

American Homes 4 Rent
Form 10-Q
August 03, 2018

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2018

or

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF
1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 001-36013 (American Homes 4 Rent)

Commission File Number: 333-221878-02 (American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.)

AMERICAN HOMES 4 RENT
AMERICAN HOMES 4 RENT, L.P.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland (American Homes 4 Rent)	46-1229660
Delaware (American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.)	80-0860173
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
30601 Agoura Road, Suite 200	
Agoura Hills, California 91301	
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)	

(805) 413-5300
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

American Homes 4 Rent ☒ Yes ☐ No American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. ☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

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American Homes 4 Rent ☒ Yes ☐ No

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. ☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

American Homes 4 Rent

Large accelerated filer ☒

Accelerated filer ☐

Non-accelerated filer ☐ (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company ☐

Emerging growth company ☐

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.

Large accelerated filer ☐

Accelerated filer ☐

Non-accelerated filer ☒ (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company ☐

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

American Homes 4 Rent ☐

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

American Homes 4 Rent ☐ Yes ☒ No

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. ☐ Yes ☒ No

There were 295,383,219 shares of American Homes 4 Rent's Class A common shares, \$0.01 par value per share, and 635,075 shares of American Homes 4 Rent's Class B common shares, \$0.01 par value per share, outstanding on August 1, 2018.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This report combines the quarterly reports on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2018, of American Homes 4 Rent and American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. Unless stated otherwise or the context otherwise requires, references to “AH4R” or “the General Partner” mean American Homes 4 Rent, a Maryland real estate investment trust (“REIT”), and references to “the Operating Partnership,” “our operating partnership” or “the OP” mean American Homes 4 Rent, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership, and its subsidiaries taken as a whole. References to “the Company,” “we,” “our,” and “us” mean collectively AH4R, the Operating Partnership and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by AH4R and/or the Operating Partnership.

AH4R is the general partner of, and as of June 30, 2018, owned an approximate 84.2% common partnership interest in, the Operating Partnership. The remaining 15.8% common partnership interest was owned by limited partners. As the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, AH4R has exclusive control of the Operating Partnership’s day-to-day management. The Company’s management operates AH4R and the Operating Partnership as one business, and the management of AH4R consists of the same members as the management of the Operating Partnership.

The Company believes that combining the quarterly reports on Form 10-Q of the Company and the Operating Partnership into this single report provides the following benefits:

- enhances investors' understanding of the Company and the Operating Partnership by enabling investors to view the business as a whole in the same manner as management views and operates the business;

- eliminates duplicative disclosure and provides a more streamlined and readable presentation since a substantial portion of the disclosure applies to both the Company and the Operating Partnership; and

- creates time and cost efficiencies through the preparation of one combined report instead of two separate reports.

The Company believes it is important to understand the few differences between AH4R and the Operating Partnership in the context of how AH4R and the Operating Partnership operate as a consolidated company. AH4R’s primary function is acting as the general partner of the Operating Partnership. The only material asset of AH4R is its partnership interest in the Operating Partnership. As a result, AH4R generally does not conduct business itself, other than acting as the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, issuing equity from time to time and guaranteeing certain debt of the Operating Partnership. AH4R itself is not directly obligated under any indebtedness, but guarantees some of the debt of the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership owns substantially all of the assets of the Company, including the Company’s ownership interests in its joint ventures, either directly or through its subsidiaries, conducts the operations of the Company’s business and is structured as a limited partnership with no publicly traded equity. One difference between the Company and the Operating Partnership is \$25.7 million of asset-backed securitization certificates issued by the Operating Partnership and purchased by AH4R. The asset-backed securitization certificates are recorded as an asset-backed securitization certificates receivable by the Company and as an amount due from affiliates by the Operating Partnership. AH4R contributes all net proceeds from its various equity offerings to the Operating Partnership. In return for those contributions, AH4R receives Operating Partnership units (“OP units”) equal to the number of shares it has issued in the equity offering. Based on the terms of the Agreement of Limited Partnership of the Operating Partnership, as amended (the “Agreement of Limited Partnership”), OP units can be exchanged for shares on a one-for-one basis. Except for net proceeds from equity issuances by AH4R, the Operating Partnership generates the capital required by the Company’s business through the Operating Partnership’s operations, by the Operating Partnership’s incurrence of indebtedness or through the issuance of OP units.

Shareholders' equity, partners' capital and noncontrolling interests are the main areas of difference between the consolidated financial statements of the Company and those of the Operating Partnership. The limited partnership

interests in the Operating Partnership are accounted for as partners' capital in the Operating Partnership's financial statements and as noncontrolling interests in the Company's financial statements. The noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership's financial statements include an outside ownership interest in a consolidated subsidiary of the Company. The noncontrolling interests in the Company's financial statements include the same noncontrolling interests at the Operating Partnership level, as well as the limited partnership interests in the Operating Partnership. The differences between shareholders' equity and partners' capital result from differences in the equity and capital issued at the Company and Operating Partnership levels.

To help investors understand the differences between the Company and the Operating Partnership, this report provides separate consolidated financial statements for the Company and the Operating Partnership; a single set of consolidated notes to such financial statements that includes separate discussions of each entity's debt, noncontrolling interests and shareholders' equity or partners' capital, as applicable; and a combined Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations section that includes discrete information related to each entity.

This report also includes separate Part I, Item 4. Controls and Procedures sections and separate Exhibits 31 and 32 certifications for each of the Company and the Operating Partnership in order to establish that the requisite certifications have been made and that the Company and the Operating Partnership are compliant with Rule 13a-15 or Rule 15d-15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 18 U.S.C. §1350.

In order to highlight the differences between the Company and the Operating Partnership, the separate sections in this report for the Company and the Operating Partnership specifically refer to the Company and the Operating Partnership. In the sections that combine disclosure of the Company and the Operating Partnership, this report refers to actions or holdings as being actions or holdings of the Company. Although the Operating Partnership is generally the entity that directly or indirectly enters into contracts and joint ventures and holds assets and debt, reference to the Company is appropriate because the Company is one business and the Company operates that business through the Operating Partnership. The separate discussions of the Company and the Operating Partnership in this report should be read in conjunction with each other to understand the results of the Company on a consolidated basis and how management operates the Company.

American Homes 4 Rent
American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.
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CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Various statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of American Homes 4 Rent ("AH4R," "the General Partner") and of American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. ("the Operating Partnership," "our operating partnership," or "the OP") including those that express a belief, expectation or intention, as well as those that are not statements of historical fact, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements may include projections and estimates concerning the timing and success of specific projects and our future operations, revenues, income and capital spending. Our forward-looking statements are generally accompanied by words such as "estimate," "project," "predict," "believe," "expect," "intend," "anticipate," "potential," "plan," "goal" or other words that convey the uncertainty of future events or outcomes. We have based these forward-looking statements on our current expectations and assumptions about future events. While our management considers these expectations and assumptions to be reasonable, they are inherently subject to significant business, economic, competitive, regulatory and other risks, contingencies and uncertainties, most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control. These and other important factors, including those discussed or incorporated by reference under Part II, Item 1A."Risk Factors", Part I, Item 2. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and elsewhere in this report and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements.

While forward-looking statements reflect our good faith beliefs, assumptions and expectations, they are not guarantees of future performance, and you should not unduly rely on them. The forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q speak only as of the date of this report. We are not obligated to update or revise these statements as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, unless required by applicable law.

PART I

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

American Homes 4 Rent

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Amounts in thousands, except share data)

	June 30, 2018 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2017
Assets		
Single-family properties:		
Land	\$1,670,214	\$1,665,631
Buildings and improvements	7,276,606	7,303,270
Single-family properties held for sale, net	284,012	35,803
	9,230,832	9,004,704
Less: accumulated depreciation	(1,046,911)	(939,724)
Single-family properties, net	8,183,921	8,064,980
Cash and cash equivalents	53,504	46,156
Restricted cash	159,010	136,667
Rent and other receivables, net	28,049	30,144
Escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets	246,877	171,851
Deferred costs and other intangibles, net	13,142	13,025
Asset-backed securitization certificates	25,666	25,666
Goodwill	120,279	120,279
Total assets	\$8,830,448	\$8,608,768
Liabilities		
Revolving credit facility	\$—	\$140,000
Term loan facility, net	99,120	198,023
Asset-backed securitizations, net	1,969,322	1,977,308
Unsecured senior notes, net	492,406	—
Exchangeable senior notes, net	113,533	111,697
Secured note payable	—	48,859
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	282,734	222,867
Amounts payable to affiliates	4,571	4,720
Participating preferred shares derivative liability	—	29,470
Total liabilities	2,961,686	2,732,944
Commitments and contingencies		
Equity		
Shareholders' equity:		
Class A common shares, \$0.01 par value per share, 450,000,000 shares authorized, 295,383,159 and 286,114,637 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, respectively	2,954	2,861
Class B common shares, \$0.01 par value per share, 50,000,000 shares authorized, 635,075 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017	6	6
Preferred shares, \$0.01 par value per share, 100,000,000 shares authorized, 30,750,000 and 38,350,000 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, respectively	308	384

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Additional paid-in capital	5,630,321	5,600,256
Accumulated deficit	(494,326)	(453,953)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	9,267	75
Total shareholders' equity	5,148,530	5,149,629
Noncontrolling interest	720,232	726,195
Total equity	5,868,762	5,875,824
 Total liabilities and equity	 \$8,830,448	 \$ 8,608,768

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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American Homes 4 Rent
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)
(Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018	
	2017		2017	
Revenues:				
Rents from single-family properties	\$227,211	\$ 204,648	\$445,234	\$ 405,755
Fees from single-family properties	2,754	2,690	5,587	5,294
Tenant charge-backs	32,917	27,382	68,724	55,755
Other	1,601	2,288	2,942	3,958
Total revenues	264,483	237,008	522,487	470,762
Expenses:				
Property operating expenses	98,843	85,954	199,830	169,259
Property management expenses	18,616	17,442	37,603	34,920
General and administrative expense	9,677	8,926	18,908	18,221
Interest expense	31,978	28,392	61,279	60,281
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	1,321	1,412	2,632	2,508
Depreciation and amortization	78,319	72,716	157,622	146,669
Other	1,624	1,359	2,451	2,917
Total expenses	240,378	216,201	480,325	434,775
Gain on sale of single-family properties and other, net	3,240	2,454	5,496	4,480
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	(1,447)	) (6,555)	) (1,447)	) (6,555)
Remeasurement of participating preferred shares	—	(1,640)	) 1,212	(7,050)
Net income	25,898	15,066	47,423	26,862
Noncontrolling interest	(3,150)	) (30)	) (2,036)	) (331)
Dividends on preferred shares	11,984	15,282	26,581	28,869
Redemption of participating preferred shares	32,215	—	32,215	—
Net loss attributable to common shareholders	\$(15,151)	) \$(186)	) \$(9,337)	) \$(1,676)
Weighted-average shares outstanding basic and diluted	295,462,572	258,900,456	290,848,633	251,685,993
Net loss attributable to common shareholders per share basic and diluted	\$(0.05)	) \$—	) \$(0.03)	) \$(0.01)
Dividends declared per common share	\$0.05	\$ 0.05	\$0.10	\$ 0.10

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

American Homes 4 Rent
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net income	\$25,898	\$15,066	\$47,423	\$26,862
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Gain on cash flow hedging instruments:				
Gain on settlement of cash flow hedging instrument	—	—	9,553	—
Reclassification adjustment for amortization of interest expense included in net income	(241	) —	(361	) (28
Gain on investment in equity securities:				—
Reclassification adjustment for realized gain included in net income	—	—	—	(67
Other comprehensive (loss) income	(241	) —	9,192	(95
Comprehensive income	25,657	15,066	56,615	26,767
Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(3,209	) (31	) (566	) (314
Dividends on preferred shares	11,984	15,282	26,581	28,869
Redemption of participating preferred shares	32,215	—	32,215	—
Comprehensive loss attributable to common shareholders	\$(15,333)	\$(185	) \$(1,615	) \$(1,788

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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American Homes 4 Rent
Condensed Consolidated Statement of Equity
(Amounts in thousands, except share data)
(Unaudited)

	Class A common shares		Class B common shares		Preferred shares		Additional	Accumulated	Accumulated	Other	Non-
	Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount	paid-in capital	deficit	comprehensive income	shareholders' equity	interest
Balances at December 31, 2017	286,114,637	\$2,861	635,075	\$6	38,350,000	\$384	\$5,600,256	\$(453,953)	\$75	\$5,149,629	\$726
Share-based compensation	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,918	—	—	1,918	—
Common stock issued under share-based compensation plans, net of shares withheld for employee taxes	223,858	2	—	—	—	—	2,658	—	—	2,660	—
Redemption of Series C participating preferred shares into Class A common shares	10,848,827	109	—	—	(7,600,000)	(76)	60,440	(32,215)	—	28,258	—
Repurchase of Class A common shares	(1,804,163)	(18)	—	—	—	—	(34,951)	—	—	(34,969)	—
Liquidation of consolidated joint venture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(1,849)	—	(1,849)	1,608
Distributions to equity holders:											
Preferred shares	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(26,581)	—	(26,581)	—
Noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(5,531)
Common shares	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(29,187)	—	(29,187)	—

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Net income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,459	—	49,459	(2,03
Total other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,192	9,192	—
Balances at June 30, 2018	295,383,159	\$2,954	635,075	\$6	30,750,000	\$308	\$5,630,321	\$(494,326)	\$9,267	\$5,148,530	\$720

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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American Homes 4 Rent
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018 2017	
Operating activities		
Net income	\$47,423	\$26,862
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	157,622	146,669
Noncash amortization of deferred financing costs	3,888	4,410
Noncash amortization of discounts on debt instruments	1,941	1,714
Noncash amortization of cash flow hedging instrument	(361)	—
Noncash share-based compensation	1,918	2,059
Provision for bad debt	3,616	2,843
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,447	6,555
Remeasurement of participating preferred shares	(1,212)	7,050
Equity in net earnings of unconsolidated ventures	(587)	(1,623)
Net gain on sale of single-family properties and other	(5,496)	(4,480)
Loss on impairment of single-family properties	2,236	2,487
Net gain on resolutions of mortgage loans	—	(16)
Other changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Rent and other receivables	(5,522)	(4,497)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(12,167)	(7,440)
Deferred leasing costs	(5,834)	(3,401)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	61,061	40,967
Amounts payable to affiliates	(8)	5,047
Net cash provided by operating activities	249,965	225,206
Investing activities		
Cash paid for single-family properties	(206,137)	(226,937)
Change in escrow deposits for purchase of single-family properties	(4,357)	(1,708)
Net proceeds received from sales of single-family properties and other	30,142	54,232
Proceeds received from hurricane-related insurance claims	4,000	—
Collections from mortgage financing receivables	—	78
Distributions from joint ventures	2,440	2,144
Initial renovations to single-family properties	(33,030)	(18,351)
Recurring and other capital expenditures for single-family properties	(23,331)	(15,038)
Other purchases of productive assets	(95,354)	(16,936)
Net cash used for investing activities	(325,627)	(222,516)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from issuance of Class A common shares	—	355,589
Payments of Class A common share issuance costs	—	(350)
Proceeds from issuance of perpetual preferred shares	—	155,000
Payments of perpetual preferred share issuance costs	—	(5,209)
Repurchase of Class A common shares	(34,969)	—
Share-based compensation proceeds, net	1,933	1,858

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Redemptions of Class A units	—	(169)
Payments on asset-backed securitizations	(10,490)	(466,793)
Proceeds from revolving credit facility	100,000	62,000
Payments on revolving credit facility	(240,000)	(20,000)
Proceeds from term loan facility	—	25,000
Payments on term loan facility	(100,000)	(100,000)
Payments on secured note payable	(49,427)	(482)
Proceeds from unsecured senior notes, net of discount	497,210	—
Settlement of cash flow hedging instrument	9,628	—
Distributions to noncontrolling interests	(5,536)	(5,555)
Distributions to common shareholders	(28,702)	(25,172)
Distributions to preferred shareholders	(29,194)	(28,869)
Deferred financing costs paid	(5,100)	(3,930)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	105,353	(57,082)

American Homes 4 Rent
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued)
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	29,691	(54,392)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	182,823	250,241
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period (see Note 3)	\$212,514	\$195,849
Supplemental cash flow information		
Cash payments for interest, net of amounts capitalized	\$(47,663)	\$(54,157)
Supplemental schedule of noncash investing and financing activities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses related to property acquisitions, renovations and construction	\$979	\$3,922
Transfer of term loan borrowings to revolving credit facility	\$—	\$50,000
Transfer of deferred financing costs from term loan to revolving credit facility	\$—	\$1,354
Transfers of completed homebuilding deliveries to properties	\$37,541	\$—
Note receivable related to a bulk sale of properties, net of discount	\$—	\$5,559
Redemption of participating preferred shares	\$(28,258)	\$—
Accrued distributions to affiliates	\$(149)	\$—
Accrued distributions to non-affiliates	\$(1,995)	\$—

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Amounts in thousands, except unit data)

	June 30, 2018 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2017
Assets		
Single-family properties:		
Land	\$1,670,214	\$1,665,631
Buildings and improvements	7,276,606	7,303,270
Single-family properties held for sale, net	284,012	35,803
	9,230,832	9,004,704
Less: accumulated depreciation	(1,046,911)	(939,724)
Single-family properties, net	8,183,921	8,064,980
Cash and cash equivalents	53,504	46,156
Restricted cash	159,010	136,667
Rent and other receivables, net	28,049	30,144
Escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets	246,869	171,851
Amounts due from affiliates	25,674	25,666
Deferred costs and other intangibles, net	13,142	13,025
Goodwill	120,279	120,279
Total assets	\$8,830,448	\$8,608,768
Liabilities		
Revolving credit facility	\$—	\$140,000
Term loan facility, net	99,120	198,023
Asset-backed securitizations, net	1,969,322	1,977,308
Unsecured senior notes, net	492,406	—
Exchangeable senior notes, net	113,533	111,697
Secured note payable	—	48,859
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	282,734	222,867
Amounts payable to affiliates	4,571	4,720
Participating preferred units derivative liability	—	29,470
Total liabilities	2,961,686	2,732,944
Commitments and contingencies		
Capital		
Partners' capital:		
General partner:		
Common units (296,018,234 and 286,749,712 units issued and outstanding at June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, respectively)	4,395,806	4,248,236
Preferred units (30,750,000 and 38,350,000 units issued and outstanding at June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, respectively)	743,457	901,318
Limited partners:		
Common units (55,350,153 units issued and outstanding at June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017)	720,232	727,544
Accumulated other comprehensive income	9,267	75
Total partners' capital	5,868,762	5,877,173
Noncontrolling interest	—	(1,349)

Total capital	5,868,762	5,875,824
Total liabilities and capital	\$8,830,448	\$8,608,768

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
(Amounts in thousands, except unit and per unit data)
(Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Revenues:				
Rents from single-family properties	\$227,211	\$ 204,648	\$445,234	\$ 405,755
Fees from single-family properties	2,754	2,690	5,587	5,294
Tenant charge-backs	32,917	27,382	68,724	55,755
Other	1,601	2,288	2,942	3,958
Total revenues	264,483	237,008	522,487	470,762
Expenses:				
Property operating expenses	98,843	85,954	199,830	169,259
Property management expenses	18,616	17,442	37,603	34,920
General and administrative expense	9,677	8,926	18,908	18,221
Interest expense	31,978	28,392	61,279	60,281
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	1,321	1,412	2,632	2,508
Depreciation and amortization	78,319	72,716	157,622	146,669
Other	1,624	1,359	2,451	2,917
Total expenses	240,378	216,201	480,325	434,775
Gain on sale of single-family properties and other, net	3,240	2,454	5,496	4,480
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	(1,447)	(6,555)	(1,447)	(6,555)
Remeasurement of participating preferred units	—	(1,640)	1,212)	(7,050)
Net income	25,898	15,066	47,423	26,862
Noncontrolling interest	(248)	1	(259)	39
Preferred distributions	11,984	15,282	26,581	28,869
Redemption of participating preferred units	32,215	—	32,215	—
Net loss attributable to common unitholders	\$(18,053)	\$(217)	\$(11,114)	\$(2,046)
Weighted-average common units outstanding basic and diluted	350,812,723	314,451,049	346,198,786	307,239,255
Net loss attributable to common unitholders per unit basic and diluted	\$(0.05)	\$ —	\$(0.03)	\$(0.01)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

(Amounts in thousands)

(Unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net income	\$25,898	\$15,066	\$47,423	\$26,862
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Gain on cash flow hedging instruments:				
Gain on settlement of cash flow hedging instrument	—	—	9,553	—
Reclassification adjustment for amortization of interest expense included in net income	(241)	—	(361)	(28)
Gain on investment in equity securities:				
Reclassification adjustment for realized gain included in net income	—	—	—	(67)
Other comprehensive (loss) income	(241)	—	9,192	(95)
Comprehensive income	25,657	15,066	56,615	26,767
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(248)	1	(259)	39
Preferred distributions	11,984	15,282	26,581	28,869
Redemption of participating preferred units	32,215	—	32,215	—
Comprehensive loss attributable to common unitholders	\$(18,294)	\$(217)	\$(1,922)	\$(2,141)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Capital

(Amounts in thousands, except unit data)

(Unaudited)

	General Partner Common capital		Preferred capital amount	Limited Partners Common capital		Accumulated other comprehensive income	Total partners' comprehensive capital	Noncontrolling interest	Total capital
	Units	Amount		Units	Amount				
Balances at December 31, 2017	286,749,712	\$4,248,236	\$901,318	55,350,153	\$727,544	\$75	\$5,877,173	\$(1,349)	\$5,875,824
Share-based compensation	—	1,918	—	—	—	—	1,918	—	1,918
Common units issued under share-based compensation plans, net of units withheld for employee taxes	223,858	2,660	—	—	—	—	2,660	—	2,660
Redemption of Series C participating preferred units into Class A units	10,848,827	186,119	(157,861)	—	—	—	28,258	—	28,258
Repurchase of Class A units	(1,804,163)	(34,969)	—	—	—	—	(34,969)	—	(34,969)
Liquidation of consolidated joint venture	—	(1,849)	—	—	—	—	(1,849)	1,608	(241)
Distributions to capital holders:									
Preferred units	—	—	(26,581)	—	—	—	(26,581)	—	(26,581)
Common units	—	(29,187)	—	—	(5,535)	—	(34,722)	—	(34,722)
Net income	—	22,878	26,581	—	(1,777)	—	47,682	(259)	47,423
Total other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	9,192	9,192	—	9,192

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Balances at June 30, 2018	296,018,234	\$4,395,806	\$743,457	55,350,153	\$720,232	\$9,267	\$5,868,762	\$—	\$5,868,762
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

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American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Amounts in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017
Operating activities		
Net income	\$47,423	\$26,862
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	157,622	146,669
Noncash amortization of deferred financing costs	3,888	4,410
Noncash amortization of discounts on debt instruments	1,941	1,714
Noncash amortization of cash flow hedging instrument	(361)	—
Noncash share-based compensation	1,918	2,059
Provision for bad debt	3,616	2,843
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,447	6,555
Remeasurement of participating preferred units	(1,212)	7,050
Equity in net earnings of unconsolidated ventures	(587)	(1,623)
Net gain on sale of single-family properties and other	(5,496)	(4,480)
Loss on impairment of single-family properties	2,236	2,487
Net gain on resolutions of mortgage loans	—	(16)
Other changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Rent and other receivables	(5,522)	(4,497)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(12,167)	(7,440)
Deferred leasing costs	(5,834)	(3,401)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	61,061	40,967
Amounts payable to affiliates	(8)	5,047
Net cash provided by operating activities	249,965	225,206
Investing activities		
Cash paid for single-family properties	(206,137)	(226,937)
Change in escrow deposits for purchase of single-family properties	(4,357)	(1,708)
Net proceeds received from sales of single-family properties and other	30,142	54,232
Proceeds received from hurricane-related insurance claims	4,000	—
Collections from mortgage financing receivables	—	78
Distributions from joint ventures	2,440	2,144
Initial renovations to single-family properties	(33,030)	(18,351)
Recurring and other capital expenditures for single-family properties	(23,331)	(15,038)
Other purchases of productive assets	(95,354)	(16,936)
Net cash used for investing activities	(325,627)	(222,516)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from issuance of Class A units	—	355,589
Payments of Class A unit issuance costs	—	(350)
Proceeds from issuance of perpetual preferred units	—	155,000
Payments of perpetual preferred unit issuance costs	—	(5,209)
Repurchase of Class A units	(34,969)	—
Share-based compensation proceeds, net	1,933	1,858

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Redemptions of Class A units	—	(169)
Payments on asset-backed securitizations	(10,490)	(466,793)
Proceeds from revolving credit facility	100,000	62,000
Payments on revolving credit facility	(240,000)	(20,000)
Proceeds from term loan facility	—	25,000
Payments on term loan facility	(100,000)	(100,000)
Payments on secured note payable	(49,427)	(482)
Proceeds from unsecured senior notes, net of discount	497,210	—
Settlement of cash flow hedging instrument	9,628	—
Distributions to common unitholders	(34,238)	(30,727)
Distributions to preferred unitholders	(29,194)	(28,869)
Deferred financing costs paid	(5,100)	(3,930)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	105,353	(57,082)

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (continued)

(Amounts in thousands)

(Unaudited)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	29,691	(54,392)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	182,823	250,241
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period (see Note 3)	\$212,514	\$195,849
Supplemental cash flow information		
Cash payments for interest, net of amounts capitalized	\$(47,663)	\$(54,157)
Supplemental schedule of noncash investing and financing activities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses related to property acquisitions, renovations and construction	\$979	\$3,922
Transfer of term loan borrowings to revolving credit facility	\$—	\$50,000
Transfer of deferred financing costs from term loan to revolving credit facility	\$—	\$1,354
Transfers of completed homebuilding deliveries to properties	\$37,541	\$—
Note receivable related to a bulk sale of properties, net of discount	\$—	\$5,559
Redemption of participating preferred units	\$(28,258)	\$—
Accrued distributions to affiliates	\$(149)	\$—
Accrued distributions to non-affiliates	\$(1,995)	\$—

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

American Homes 4 Rent
American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.
Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

Note 1. Organization and Operations

American Homes 4 Rent ("AH4R") is a Maryland real estate investment trust ("REIT") formed on October 19, 2012, for the purpose of acquiring, renovating, leasing and operating single-family homes as rental properties. American Homes 4 Rent, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership formed on October 22, 2012, and its consolidated subsidiaries (collectively, the "Operating Partnership," our "operating partnership" or the "OP") is the entity through which the Company conducts substantially all of our business and owns, directly or through subsidiaries, substantially all of our assets. References to "the Company," "we," "our," and "us" mean collectively, AH4R, the Operating Partnership and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by AH4R and/or the Operating Partnership. As of June 30, 2018, the Company held 52,049 single-family properties in 22 states, including 2,209 properties identified as part of the Company's disposition program, comprised of 1,838 properties classified as held for sale and 371 properties identified for future sale.

AH4R is the general partner of, and as of June 30, 2018, owned an approximate 84.2% common partnership interest in, the Operating Partnership with the remaining 15.8% common partnership interest owned by limited partners. As the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, AH4R has exclusive control of the Operating Partnership's day-to-day management. The Company's management operates AH4R and the Operating Partnership as one business, and the management of AH4R consists of the same members as the management of the Operating Partnership. AH4R's primary function is acting as the general partner of the Operating Partnership. The only material asset of AH4R is its partnership interest in the Operating Partnership. As a result, AH4R generally does not conduct business itself, other than acting as the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership, issuing equity from time to time and guaranteeing certain debt of the Operating Partnership. AH4R itself is not directly obligated under any indebtedness, but guarantees some of the debt of the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership owns substantially all of the assets of the Company, including the Company's ownership interests in its joint ventures, either directly or through its subsidiaries, conducts the operations of the Company's business and is structured as a limited partnership with no publicly traded equity. One difference between the Company and the Operating Partnership is \$25.7 million of asset-backed securitization certificates issued by the Operating Partnership and purchased by AH4R. The asset-backed securitization certificates are recorded as an asset-backed securitization certificates receivable by the Company and an amount due from affiliates by the Operating Partnership. AH4R contributes all net proceeds from its various equity offerings to the Operating Partnership. In return for those contributions, AH4R receives Operating Partnership units ("OP units") equal to the number of shares it has issued in the equity offering. Based on the terms of the Agreement of Limited Partnership of the Operating Partnership, OP units can be exchanged for shares on a one-for-one basis. Except for net proceeds from equity issuances by AH4R, the Operating Partnership generates the capital required by the Company's business through the Operating Partnership's operations, by the Operating Partnership's incurrence of indebtedness or through the issuance of OP units.

Note 2. Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The condensed consolidated financial statements are unaudited and include the accounts of AH4R, the Operating Partnership and their consolidated subsidiaries. The condensed consolidated financial statements of the Operating Partnership include the accounts of the Operating Partnership and its consolidated subsidiaries. Intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated. The Company consolidates real estate partnerships and other entities that are not variable interest entities ("VIEs") when it owns, directly or indirectly, a majority interest in the entity or is otherwise able to control the entity. The Company consolidates VIEs in accordance with Accounting Standards

Codification (“ASC”) No. 810, Consolidation, if it is the primary beneficiary of the VIE as determined by its power to direct the VIE’s activities and the obligation to absorb its losses or the right to receive its benefits, which are potentially significant to the VIE. Entities for which the Company owns an interest, but does not consolidate, are accounted for under the equity method of accounting as an investment in unconsolidated subsidiary and are included in escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets within the condensed consolidated balance sheets. The ownership interest in a consolidated subsidiary of the Company held by outside parties is included in noncontrolling interest within the condensed consolidated financial statements.

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) and in conjunction with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). Certain information and footnote disclosures required for annual financial statements have been condensed or excluded pursuant to SEC rules and regulations. Accordingly, the condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. Any references in this report to the number of properties is outside the scope of our independent registered public accounting firm’s review of our financial statements, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board. In the opinion of management, all adjustments of a normal and recurring nature necessary for a fair presentation of the

condensed consolidated financial statements for the interim periods have been made. The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

There have been no changes to our significant accounting policies that have had a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes, compared to those policies disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017. Therefore, notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements that would substantially duplicate the disclosures contained in our most recent audited consolidated financial statements have been omitted.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-15, Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments, which is intended to reduce the existing diversity in practice by addressing eight specific cash flow issues related to how certain cash receipts and cash payments are presented and classified in the statement of cash flows. The guidance is effective for the Company for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and for interim periods within those annual periods with early adoption permitted. The Company adopted this guidance effective January 1, 2018. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material impact on our financial statements.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326), to amend the accounting for credit losses for certain financial instruments by requiring companies to recognize an estimate of expected credit losses as an allowance in order to recognize such losses more timely than under previous guidance that had allowed companies to wait until it was probable such losses had been incurred. The guidance will be effective for the Company for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019, and for interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those annual periods. The Company is currently assessing the impact of the guidance on our financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842), which sets forth principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases for both parties to a contract (i.e. lessors and lessees). Lessor accounting will remain similar to lessor accounting under previous guidance, while aligning with the FASB's new revenue recognition guidance for non-lease components. The new guidance will require lessees to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet for the rights and obligations created by all leases with terms of more than one year. The new guidance will also require lessees and lessors to capitalize, as initial direct costs, only those costs that are incurred due to the execution of a lease. Any other costs incurred, including allocated indirect costs, will no longer be capitalized and instead will be expensed as incurred. The guidance will be effective for the Company for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018, and for interim periods within those annual periods, with early adoption permitted, and requires the use of the modified retrospective transition method. The Company does not anticipate significant changes in the accounting for our residential operating leases for which we are the lessor, as our leases generally do not have terms of more than one year. As part of our operations, we lease office space for our corporate and property management offices under non-cancelable operating lease agreements for which we are the lessee. We anticipate that the adoption of this guidance will require us to recognize a right-of-use asset and corresponding lease liability for these office leases. The Company is currently assessing the impact of the adoption of this guidance on our financial statements.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-01, Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities, which amends certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of

financial instruments, including the requirement to measure certain equity investments at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in net income. The guidance is effective for the Company for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, and for interim periods within those annual periods. The Company adopted this guidance effective January 1, 2018. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material impact on our financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606), which provides guidance on revenue recognition and supersedes the revenue recognition requirements in Topic 605, Revenue Recognition, most industry-specific guidance and some cost guidance included in Subtopic 605-35, "Revenue Recognition-Construction-Type and Production-Type Contracts." The standard's core principle is that a company will recognize revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. In doing so, companies will need to use more judgment and make more estimates than under current guidance. These judgments include identifying "distinct" performance obligations in multi-element contracts, estimating the amount of variable consideration to include in the transaction price at contract inception, allocating the transaction price to each separate performance obligation, and determining at contract inception whether the performance obligation is satisfied over time or at a point in time. Since lease contracts under ASC 840, "Leases", are specifically excluded from ASU No. 2014-09's scope, most of the Company's rental

contract revenue will continue to follow current leasing guidance. We have reviewed our other sources of revenue and identified that the non-lease components (tenant chargebacks and recovery revenue) in our single-family home and office leases will continue being accounted for under ASC 840 until the adoption of ASU 2016-02 beginning January 1, 2019. Based on our assessment, the Company's current accounting policies for these non-lease components are aligned with the revenue recognition principles prescribed by the new guidance. Therefore, the new standard did not ultimately change the amount or timing of our revenue recognition. As part of ASU No. 2014-09, the FASB issued consequential amendments to other sections, eliminating ASC 360-20, Real Estate Sales and adding ASU No. 2017-05 Other Income-Gains and Losses from the Derecognition of Nonfinancial Assets, Subtopic 610-20, "Other Income". Real estate sales to noncustomers will follow new guidance from ASC 610-20, while sales to customers will follow the general revenue guidance in ASC 606. While the Company's property sales are not part of our ordinary customer activity and will fall under ASC 610-20, there is little economic difference in the accounting for real estate sales to customers versus noncustomers, with the exception of the presentation of comprehensive income (revenue and expense when sales to customers or gains and losses when sales to noncustomers). The Company adopted the new revenue recognition guidance using the modified retrospective approach, effective January 1, 2018. We evaluated the revenue recognition for our contracts under existing accounting standards and under the new revenue recognition ASU and determined that there were no differences in the amounts or timing of recognition. Therefore, the adoption of this ASU did not result in an adjustment to our retained earnings on January 1, 2018.

In February 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-03, Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities, which retained the current framework for accounting for financial instruments in GAAP but made targeted improvements to address certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation, and disclosure of financial instruments. The guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, and interim periods within those fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2018. The Company is currently assessing the impact of the guidance on our financial statements.

Note 3. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

We consider all demand deposits, cashier's checks, money market accounts and certificates of deposit with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. We maintain our cash and cash equivalents and escrow deposits at financial institutions. The combined account balances typically exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") insurance coverage, and, as a result, there is a concentration of credit risk related to amounts on deposit. We believe that the risk is not significant.

Restricted cash primarily consists of funds held related to resident security deposits, cash reserves in accordance with certain loan agreements and funds held in the custody of our transfer agent for the payment of distributions. Funds held related to resident security deposits are restricted during the term of the related lease agreement, which is generally one year. Cash reserved in connection with lender requirements is restricted during the term of the related debt instrument.

The following table provides a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash per the Company's and the Operating Partnership's condensed consolidated statements of cash flows to the corresponding financial statement line items in the condensed consolidated balance sheets as of June 30, 2018 and 2017:

	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Balance Sheet:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$53,504	\$67,325
Restricted cash	159,010	128,524
Statement of Cash Flows:		
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$212,514	\$195,849

Note 4. Single-Family Properties

Single-family properties, net, consisted of the following as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands, except property data):

	June 30, 2018	
	Number of properties	Net book value
Leased single-family properties	48,020	\$7,526,347
Single-family properties being renovated	223	57,472
Single-family properties being prepared for re-lease	332	46,805
Vacant single-family properties available for lease	1,265	218,285
Single-family properties held for sale, net	1,838	284,012
Single-family properties identified for future sale	371	51,000
Total	52,049	\$8,183,921
	December 31, 2017	
	Number of properties	Net book value
Leased single-family properties	46,996	\$7,284,708
Single-family properties being renovated	980	225,194
Single-family properties being prepared for re-lease	372	47,994
Vacant single-family properties available for lease	2,581	471,281
Single-family properties held for sale, net	310	35,803
Total	51,239	\$8,064,980

Single-family properties, net as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, included \$4.8 million and \$44.2 million, respectively, related to properties for which the recorded grant deed had not been received. For these properties, the trustee or seller has warranted that all legal rights of ownership have been transferred to us on the date of the sale, but there was a delay for the deeds to be recorded.

Depreciation expense related to single-family properties was \$74.1 million and \$69.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and \$149.5 million and \$137.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

During the three months ended June 30, 2018, the Company sold 113 homes, which generated total net proceeds of \$18.2 million and resulted in a net gain on sale of \$3.2 million. During the six months ended June 30, 2018, the Company sold 216 homes, which generated total net proceeds of \$29.6 million and resulted in a net gain on sale of \$5.4 million, and sold land which generated total net proceeds of \$0.5 million and resulted in a net gain on sale of \$0.1 million. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, the Company sold 127 and 631 homes, respectively, which generated total net proceeds of \$15.7 million and \$39.8 million, respectively, and resulted in a net gain on sale of \$2.2 million and \$1.2 million, respectively. Total net proceeds for the six months ended June 30, 2017, included a \$7.0 million note receivable, before a \$1.5 million discount, that was recorded during the first quarter of 2017.

Note 5. Rent and Other Receivables, Net

Included in rent and other receivables, net is an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$10.1 million and \$10.4 million as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, respectively. Also included in rent and other receivables, net, is \$4.9 million of hurricane-related insurance claims receivable and \$0.9 million of non-tenant receivables as of June 30, 2018, compared to \$8.9 million of hurricane-related insurance claims receivable and \$1.2 million of non-tenant receivables as of December 31, 2017.

Note 6. Escrow Deposits, Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets

The following table summarizes escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other	\$45,944	\$33,964
Investments in joint ventures	40,487	42,341
Commercial real estate, vehicles and FF&E, net	44,652	43,608
Land held for development	72,948	39,079
Homebuilding construction in progress	42,846	12,859
Total	\$246,877	\$171,851

Note 7. Deferred Costs and Other Intangibles, Net

Deferred costs and other intangibles, net, consisted of the following as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Deferred leasing costs	\$9,171	\$7,030
Deferred financing costs	11,244	11,244
Intangible assets:		
Value of in-place leases	20	179
Trademark	—	3,100
Database	2,100	2,100
	22,535	23,653
Less: accumulated amortization (9,393)	(9,393)	(10,628)
Total	\$13,142	\$13,025

Amortization expense related to deferred leasing costs, the value of in-place leases, trademark and database was \$2.5 million and \$2.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and \$4.7 million and \$5.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, which has been included in depreciation and amortization within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. Deferred financing costs that relate to our revolving credit facility are included in deferred costs and other intangibles, net within the condensed consolidated balance sheets. Amortization of deferred financing costs that relate to our revolving credit facility was \$0.5 million and \$0.4 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and \$1.0 million and \$0.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, which has been included in gross interest, prior to interest capitalization (see Note 8).

The following table sets forth the estimated annual amortization expense related to deferred costs and other intangibles, net as of June 30, 2018, for future periods (in thousands):

Year	Deferred Leasing Costs	Deferred Financing Costs	Value of In-place Leases	Database	Total
Remaining 2018	\$ 3,430	\$ 990	\$ 3	\$ 150	\$4,573
2019	1,271	1,964	2	300	3,537
2020	—	1,969	—	132	2,101
2021	—	1,964	—	—	1,964
2022	—	967	—	—	967
Total	\$ 4,701	\$ 7,854	\$ 5	\$ 582	\$13,142

Note 8. Debt

All of the Company's indebtedness is debt of the Operating Partnership. AH4R is not directly obligated under any indebtedness, but guarantees some of the debt of the Operating Partnership. The following table presents the Company's debt as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands):

	Interest Rate (1)	Maturity Date	Outstanding Principal Balance	
			June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
AH4R 2014-SFR2 securitization	4.42%	October 9, 2024	\$ 493,761	\$ 496,326
AH4R 2014-SFR3 securitization	4.40%	December 9, 2024	509,400	512,041
AH4R 2015-SFR1 securitization (2)	4.14%	April 9, 2045	534,960	537,723
AH4R 2015-SFR2 securitization (3)	4.36%	October 9, 2045	464,746	467,267
Total asset-backed securitizations			2,002,867	2,013,357
Unsecured senior notes (4)	4.08%	February 15, 2028	500,000	—
Exchangeable senior notes	3.25%	November 15, 2018	115,000	115,000
Secured note payable (5)	N/A	N/A	—	48,859
Revolving credit facility (6)	3.29%	June 30, 2022	—	140,000
Term loan facility (7)	3.44%	June 30, 2022	100,000	200,000
Total debt (8)			2,717,867	2,517,216
Unamortized discounts on unsecured and exchangeable senior notes			(3,092)	(895)
Equity component of exchangeable senior notes			(1,062)	(2,408)
Deferred financing costs, net (9)			(39,332)	(38,026)
Total debt per balance sheet			\$ 2,674,381	\$ 2,475,887

(1) Interest rates are as of June 30, 2018. Unless otherwise stated, interest rates are fixed percentages.

(2) The AH4R 2015-SFR1 securitization has a maturity date of April 9, 2045, with an anticipated repayment date of April 9, 2025.

(3) The AH4R 2015-SFR2 securitization has a maturity date of October 9, 2045, with an anticipated repayment date of October 9, 2025.

(4) The stated interest rate on the unsecured senior notes is 4.25%, which was effectively hedged to yield an interest rate of 4.08%.

(5) The secured note payable was paid off in full during the second quarter of 2018.

The revolving credit facility provides for a borrowing capacity of up to \$800.0 million, with a fully extended maturity date of June 2022, and bears interest at a LIBOR rate plus a margin ranging from 0.825% to 1.55% or a base rate (generally determined according to a prime rate or federal funds rate) plus a margin ranging from 0.00% to 0.55%. The interest rate stated represents the applicable spread for LIBOR based borrowings as of June 30, 2018, plus 1-month LIBOR.

The term loan component of our credit facility matures June 2022, and bears interest at a LIBOR rate plus a margin ranging from 0.90% to 1.75% or a base rate (generally determined according to a prime rate or federal funds rate) plus a margin ranging from 0.00% to 0.75%. The interest rate stated represents the applicable spread for LIBOR based borrowings as of June 30, 2018, plus 1-month LIBOR.

The Company was in compliance with all debt covenants associated with its asset-backed securitizations, unsecured senior notes, secured note payable, revolving credit facility and term loan facility as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017.

Deferred financing costs relate to our asset-backed securitizations, term loan facility and unsecured senior notes. Amortization of deferred financing costs was \$1.5 million and \$1.4 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and \$2.9 million and \$3.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, which has been included in gross interest, prior to interest capitalization.

Early Extinguishment of Debt

During the second quarter of 2018, the Company paid off the outstanding principal on the secured note payable of approximately \$48.4 million, which resulted in \$0.5 million of charges that were included in loss on early extinguishment of debt within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. The payoff of the secured note payable also resulted in the release of the 572 homes pledged as collateral and \$2.1 million of restricted cash for lender requirements. Also during the second quarter of 2018, the Company paid down \$100.0 million on our term loan facility, which resulted in \$0.9 million of charges related to the write-off of unamortized deferred financing costs that were included in loss on early extinguishment of debt within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. During the second quarter of 2017, the Company paid off the outstanding principal on the AH4R 2014-SFR1 asset-backed securitization of approximately \$455.4 million, which resulted in \$6.6 million of charges primarily related to the write-off of unamortized deferred financing costs that were included in loss on early extinguishment of debt within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. The payoff of the AH4R 2014-SFR1 asset-backed securitization also resulted in the release of the 3,799 homes pledged as collateral and \$9.4 million of restricted cash for lender requirements.

Debt Maturities

The following table summarizes the contractual maturities of the Company's debt on a fully extended basis as of June 30, 2018 (in thousands):

Remaining 2018	\$125,358
2019	20,714
2020	20,714
2021	20,714
2022	120,714
Thereafter	2,409,653
Total debt	2,717,867
Unamortized discounts and deferred financing costs (1)	(43,486)
Total debt per balance sheet	\$2,674,381

(1) Includes the unamortized discounts on the unsecured and exchangeable senior notes, the equity component of the exchangeable senior notes and deferred financing costs, net.

Unsecured Senior Notes

In February 2018, the Operating Partnership issued \$500.0 million of 4.25% unsecured senior notes with a maturity date of February 15, 2028 (the "2028 Notes"). Interest on the 2028 Notes is payable semi-annually in arrears on February 15 and August 15 of each year, commencing on August 15, 2018. The Operating Partnership received net proceeds of \$494.0 million from this issuance, after underwriting fees of approximately \$3.2 million and a \$2.8 million discount, and before estimated offering costs of \$1.9 million. The net proceeds from this issuance were used for general corporate purposes, including, without limitation, acquisitions of additional properties, the repayment of outstanding indebtedness, capital expenditures, the expansion, redevelopment and/or improvement of our properties, working capital and other general purposes, including repurchases of securities. The 2028 Notes are the Operating Partnership's unsecured and unsubordinated obligation and rank equally in right of payment with all of the Operating Partnership's existing and future unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness. The Operating Partnership may redeem the 2028 Notes at any time, in whole or in part, at the applicable redemption price specified in the Indenture with respect to the 2028 Notes. If the 2028 Notes are redeemed on or after November 15, 2027 (three months prior to the maturity date), the redemption price will be equal to 100% of the principal amount of the 2028 Notes being redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest thereon to, but not including, the redemption date. The 2028 Notes have been initially guaranteed by American Residential Properties OP, L.P., (the "Guarantor Subsidiary"), a 100% owned subsidiary of the Operating Partnership, but such guarantee will be automatically released at the time that the Guarantor Subsidiary no longer guarantees our credit facility. Including the effect of a cash flow hedging instrument settled in February 2018 (see Note 13), the 2028 Notes yield an effective interest rate of 4.08%.

Exchangeable Senior Notes, Net

The exchangeable senior notes, which were assumed in connection with the Company's merger (the "ARPI Merger") with American Residential Properties, Inc. ("ARPI") during 2016, contain an exchange settlement feature, which provides that the exchangeable senior notes may, under certain circumstances, be exchangeable for cash, our Class A common shares or a combination of cash and our Class A common shares, at the option of the Operating Partnership, based on an initial exchange rate of 46.9423 shares of ARPI's common stock per \$1,000 principal amount of the notes. Settlements for cash will be paid for by the Operating Partnership, while settlements for the Company's Class A common shares will be issued by AH4R with the Operating Partnership issuing an equivalent number of Class A units to AH4R. The adjusted initial exchange rate would be 53.2795 of our Class A common shares per \$1,000 principal amount of the notes, based on the 1.135 exchange ratio of ARPI shares to our shares resulting from the ARPI Merger. The current exchange rate as of June 30, 2018, was 55.5443 of the Company's Class A common shares per \$1,000 principal amount of the notes. The exchange rate is adjusted based on the Company's Class A common share price and

distributions to common shareholders.

Interest Expense

The following table displays our total gross interest, which includes unused commitment and other fees on our credit facilities and amortization of deferred financing costs, the discounts on senior notes and the fair value of the exchange settlement feature of the exchangeable senior notes, and capitalized interest for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended		For the Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Gross interest	\$33,341	\$29,427	\$65,078	\$61,919
Capitalized interest	(1,363)	(1,035)	(3,799)	(1,638)
Interest expense	\$31,978	\$28,392	\$61,279	\$60,281

Note 9. Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses

The following table summarizes accounts payable and accrued expenses as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Accounts payable	\$194	\$1,726
Accrued property taxes	90,629	47,765
Other accrued liabilities	38,948	31,788
Accrued distribution payable	24,987	26,982
Accrued construction and maintenance liabilities	20,942	17,928
Resident security deposits	82,952	75,951
Prepaid rent	24,082	20,727
Total	\$282,734	\$222,867

Note 10. Shareholders' Equity / Partners' Capital

When the Company issues common or preferred shares, the Operating Partnership issues an equivalent number of units of partnership interest of a corresponding class to AH4R, with the Operating Partnership receiving the net proceeds from the share issuances.

At-the-Market Common Share Offering Program

In November 2016, the Company established an at-the-market common share offering program under which we were able to issue Class A common shares from time to time through various sales agents up to an aggregate of \$400.0 million (the "Original At-the-Market Program"). The program was established in order to use the net proceeds from share issuances to repay borrowings against the Company's revolving credit and term loan facilities, to acquire and renovate single-family properties and for related activities in accordance with the Company's business strategy, and for working capital and general corporate purposes. The program may be suspended or terminated by the Company at any time. During the six months ended June 30, 2017, the Company issued and sold 0.9 million Class A common shares under the Original At-the-Market Program for gross proceeds of \$19.4 million, or \$22.75 per share, and net proceeds of \$19.1 million, after commissions and other expenses of approximately \$0.3 million. The Operating Partnership issued an equivalent number of corresponding Class A units to AH4R in exchange for the net proceeds from the share issuances. The Original At-the-Market Program was replaced in August 2017 with an at-the-market common share offering program with a \$500.0 million capacity with the same terms (the "At-the-Market Program"). As of June 30, 2018, no shares have been issued under the At-the-Market Program and \$500.0 million remained available for future share issuances.

Share Repurchase Program

In February 2018, the Company's board of trustees re-authorized our existing share repurchase program, authorizing the repurchase of up to \$300.0 million of our outstanding Class A common shares and up to \$250.0 million of our outstanding preferred shares from time to time in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions. The program does not have an expiration date, but may be suspended or discontinued at any time without notice. All repurchased shares are constructively retired and returned to an authorized and unissued status. The Operating Partnership funds the repurchases and constructively retires an equivalent number of corresponding Class A units. During the six months ended June 30, 2018, the Company repurchased and retired 1.8 million of our Class A common shares on a settlement date basis, in accordance with the program, at a weighted-average price of \$19.36 per share and a total price of \$34.9 million. We did not repurchase and retire any of our shares during the six months ended June 30, 2017. As of

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June 30, 2018, we had a remaining repurchase authorization of up to \$265.1 million of our outstanding Class A common shares and up to \$250.0 million of our outstanding preferred shares under the program.

Preferred Shares

As of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, the Company had the following series of preferred shares outstanding (in thousands, except share data):

Series	Issuance Date	Earliest Redemption Date	Dividend Rate	June 30, 2018		December 31, 2017	
				Outstanding Shares	Current Liquidation Value	Outstanding Shares	Current Liquidation Value (1)
Series C participating preferred shares (2)	N/A	N/A	N/A	—	\$ —	7,600,000	\$ 218,236
Series D perpetual preferred shares	5/24/2016	5/24/2021	6.500 %	10,750,000	268,750	10,750,000	268,750
Series E perpetual preferred shares	6/29/2016	6/29/2021	6.350 %	9,200,000	230,000	9,200,000	230,000
Series F perpetual preferred shares	4/24/2017	4/24/2022	5.875 %	6,200,000	155,000	6,200,000	155,000
Series G perpetual preferred shares	7/17/2017	7/17/2022	5.875 %	4,600,000	115,000	4,600,000	115,000
Total preferred shares				30,750,000	\$ 768,750	38,350,000	\$ 986,986

Liquidation value reflects initial liquidation value of \$25.00 per share, which in the case of the Series C (1) participating preferred shares is adjusted by an amount equal to 50% of the cumulative change in value of an index based on the purchase prices of single-family properties located in our top 20 markets.

All of the outstanding Series C participating preferred shares were converted into 10,848,827 Class A common (2) shares on April 5, 2018, based on a conversion ratio of 1.4275 common shares per preferred share in accordance with the conversion terms in the Articles Supplementary.

Redemption of Series C Participating Preferred Shares

On April 5, 2018, the Company redeemed all 7,600,000 shares of the outstanding 5.5% Series C participating preferred shares through a conversion of those participating preferred shares into Class A common shares of beneficial interest, \$0.01 par value, in accordance with the conversion terms in the Articles Supplementary. This resulted in 10,848,827 Class A common shares issued from the conversion, based on a conversion ratio of 1.4275 Class A common shares issued per Series C participating preferred share. The Operating Partnership also redeemed its corresponding Series C participating preferred units through a conversion into Class A units on April 5, 2018. The conversion ratio was calculated by dividing (1) the initial liquidation preference on the Series C participating preferred shares, as adjusted by an amount equal to 50% of the cumulative change in value of an index based on the purchase prices of single-family properties located in our top 20 markets (adjusted for a maximum 9.0% internal rate of return), plus unaccrued dividends by (2) the one-day volume weighted-average price (“VWAP”) of the Company’s Class A common shares on March 29, 2018, the date the Company delivered the required notice of redemption. As a result of the redemption, the Company recorded a \$32.2 million allocation of income to the Series C participating preferred shareholders in the second quarter of 2018, which represents the initial liquidation value of the Series C participating preferred shares in excess of the original equity carrying value of the Series C participating preferred shares as of the redemption date. The original equity carrying value of the Series C participating preferred shares was net of the initial bifurcated home price appreciation derivative liability and offering costs.

Distributions

During the quarter ended June 30, 2018, the Company's board of trustees declared distributions that totaled \$0.05 per share on the Company's Class A and Class B common shares, \$0.41 on the Company's 6.5% Series D perpetual preferred shares, \$0.40 on the Company's 6.35% Series E perpetual preferred shares, \$0.37 on the Company's 5.875% Series F perpetual preferred shares and \$0.37 on the Company's 5.875% Series G perpetual preferred shares. During the quarter ended June 30, 2017, the Company's board of trustees declared distributions that totaled \$0.05 per share on the Company's Class A and Class B common shares, \$0.31 on the Company's 5.0% Series A participating preferred shares, \$0.31 on the Company's 5.0% Series B participating preferred shares, \$0.34 on the Company's 5.5% Series C participating preferred shares, \$0.41 on the Company's 6.5% Series D perpetual preferred shares and \$0.40 on the Company's 6.35% Series E perpetual preferred shares. Distributions declared on our 5.875% Series F perpetual preferred shares were for a pro-rated amount of \$0.27 during the quarter ended June 30, 2017. The Operating Partnership funds the payment of distributions, and an equivalent amount of distributions were declared on the corresponding Operating Partnership units.

Noncontrolling Interest

Noncontrolling interest as reflected in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets primarily consists of the interests held by former American Homes 4 Rent, LLC ("AH LLC") members in units in the Operating Partnership. Former AH LLC

members owned 54,276,644, or approximately 15.5% and 15.9%, of the total 351,368,387 and 342,099,865 Class A units in the Operating Partnership as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, respectively. Noncontrolling interest also includes interests held by non-affiliates in Class A units in the Operating Partnership. Non-affiliate Class A unitholders owned 1,073,509, or approximately 0.3% of the total 351,368,387 and 342,099,865 Class A units in the Operating Partnership as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, respectively. Also included in noncontrolling interest as of December 31, 2017, was the outside ownership interest in a consolidated subsidiary of the Operating Partnership, which was liquidated during the second quarter of 2018.

The following table summarizes the income or loss allocated to noncontrolling interests as reflected in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended		For the Six Months Ended	
	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Net loss allocated to Class A units	\$(2,902)	\$(31)	\$(1,777)	\$(370)
Net (loss) income allocated to noncontrolling interest in a consolidated subsidiary	(248)	1	(259)	39
	\$(3,150)	\$(30)	\$(2,036)	\$(331)

Noncontrolling interest as reflected in the Operating Partnership's condensed consolidated balance sheets consisted solely of the outside ownership interest in a consolidated subsidiary of the Operating Partnership, which was liquidated during the second quarter of 2018. Income and loss allocated to the Operating Partnership's noncontrolling interest is reflected in noncontrolling interest within the Operating Partnership's condensed consolidated statements of operations. The Operating Partnership units owned by former AH LLC members and non-affiliates that are reflected as noncontrolling interest in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets are reflected as limited partner capital in the Operating Partnership's condensed consolidated balance sheets.

2012 Equity Incentive Plan

The Company's employees are compensated through the Operating Partnership, including share-based compensation. When the Company issues Class A common shares under the 2012 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Plan"), the Operating Partnership issues an equivalent number of Class A units to AH4R.

During the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, the Company granted stock options for 140,000 and 385,200 Class A common shares, respectively, and 304,400 and 174,000 restricted stock units, respectively, to certain employees of the Company under the Plan. The options and restricted stock units granted during the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, vest over four years, and the options expire 10 years from the date of grant.

The following table summarizes stock option activity under the Plan for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

	Shares	Weighted-Average Exercise Price	Weighted-Average Remaining Contractual Life (in years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (1) (in thousands)
Options outstanding at January 1, 2017	2,826,500	\$ 15.69	7.6	\$ 14,956
Granted	385,200	23.38		
Exercised	(28,250)	15.96		196
Forfeited	(50,000)	16.38		
Options outstanding at June 30, 2017	3,133,450	\$ 16.62	7.3	\$ 18,940

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Options exercisable at June 30, 2017	1,716,000	\$ 15.89	6.5	\$ 11,468
Options outstanding at January 1, 2018	3,052,450	\$ 16.65	6.9	\$ 16,421
Granted	140,000	19.40		
Exercised	(171,875)	16.04		787
Forfeited	(66,250)	17.69		
Options outstanding at June 30, 2018	2,954,325	\$ 16.79	6.0	\$ 16,347
Options exercisable at June 30, 2018	2,174,550	\$ 16.20	5.3	\$ 13,123

(1) Intrinsic value for activities other than exercises is defined as the difference between the grant price and the market value on the last trading day of the period for those stock options where the market value is greater than the exercise price. For exercises, intrinsic value is defined as the difference between the grant price and the market value on the date of exercise.

The following table summarizes the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model inputs used for valuation of the stock options for Class A common shares granted during the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

	2018	2017
Weighted-average fair value	\$3.03	\$3.82
Expected term (years)	7.0	7.0
Dividend yield	3.0 %	3.0 %
Volatility	18.9 %	21.3 %
Risk-free interest rate	2.8 %	2.2 %

The following table summarizes the activity that relates to the Company's restricted stock units under the Plan for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017:

	2018	2017
Restricted stock units at beginning of period	243,875	130,150
Units awarded	304,400	174,000
Units vested	(80,025)	(42,475)
Units forfeited	(48,375)	(10,250)
Restricted stock units at end of period	419,875	251,425

For the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, total non-cash share-based compensation expense related to stock options and restricted stock units was \$0.9 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, of which \$0.5 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, related to corporate administrative employees and was included in general and administrative expense and \$0.4 million, respectively, related to centralized and field property management employees and was included in property management expenses within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. For the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, total non-cash share-based compensation expense related to stock options and restricted stock units was \$1.9 million and \$2.1 million, respectively, of which \$1.1 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, related to corporate administrative employees and was included in general and administrative expense and \$0.8 million and \$0.9 million, respectively, related to centralized and field property management employees and was included in property management expenses in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Note 11. Earnings per Share / Unit

American Homes 4 Rent

The following table reflects the Company's computation of net loss per common share on a basic and diluted basis for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except share and per share data):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Numerator:				
Net income	\$25,898	\$ 15,066	\$47,423	\$ 26,862
Less:				
Noncontrolling interest	(3,150)	(30)	(2,036)	(331)
Dividends on preferred shares	11,984	15,282	26,581	28,869
Redemption of participating preferred shares	32,215	—	32,215	—
Numerator for loss per common share—basic and diluted	\$(15,151)	\$(186)	\$(9,337)	\$(1,676)
Denominator:				
Weighted-average common shares outstanding—basic and diluted	129,462	125,572	258,900	256,456
	290,848	291,685	291,685	291,685
Net loss per common share—basic and diluted	\$(0.05)	\$ —	\$(0.03)	\$(0.01)

(1) The computation of diluted earnings per share for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, excludes an aggregate of 6,974,868 and 28,351,580 potentially dilutive securities, respectively, and for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, excludes an aggregate of 6,971,928 and 28,342,309 potentially dilutive securities, respectively, which include a combination of participating preferred shares, exchangeable senior notes, common shares issuable upon exercise of stock options and unvested restricted stock units, because their effect would have been antidilutive to the respective periods. The effect of the potential conversion of OP Units is not reflected in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share, as they are exchangeable for Class A common shares on a one-for-one basis. The income allocable to the OP units is allocated on this same basis and reflected as noncontrolling interest in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. As such, the assumed conversion of the OP units would have no net impact on the determination of diluted earnings per share.

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.

The following table reflects the Operating Partnership's computation of net loss per common unit on a basic and diluted basis for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands, except unit and per unit data):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30,		For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Numerator:				
Net income	\$25,898	\$ 15,066	\$47,423	\$ 26,862
Less:				
Noncontrolling interest	(248)	1	(259)	39
Preferred distributions	11,984	15,282	26,581	28,869
Redemption of participating preferred units	32,215	—	32,215	—
Numerator for loss per common unit—basic and diluted	\$(18,053)	\$ (217)	\$(11,114)	\$ (2,046)

Denominator:

Weighted-average common units outstanding—basic and diluted (1350,812,723) 14,451,049 346,198,786 607,239,255

Net loss per common unit—basic and diluted \$(0.05) \$ — \$(0.03) \$ (0.01)

The computation of diluted earnings per unit for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, excludes an aggregate of 6,974,868 and 28,351,580 potentially dilutive securities, respectively, and for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, excludes an aggregate of 6,971,928 and 28,342,309 potentially dilutive securities, respectively, which include a combination of participating preferred units, exchangeable senior notes, common units issuable upon exercise of stock options and unvested restricted stock units, because their effect would have been antidilutive to the respective periods.

Note 12. Commitments and Contingencies

As of June 30, 2018, the Company had commitments to acquire 236 single-family properties for an aggregate purchase price of \$62.2 million, as well as \$42.5 million in purchase commitments that relate to both third party developer agreements and land for our internal construction program. As of December 31, 2017, the Company had commitments to acquire 520 single-family properties for an aggregate purchase price of \$128.1 million, as well as \$24.0 million in land purchase commitments that relate to both third party developer agreements and our internal construction program.

As of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017, the Company had sales in escrow for approximately 156 and 69 of our single-family properties, respectively, for aggregate selling prices of \$24.7 million and \$7.0 million, respectively.

We are involved in various legal and administrative proceedings that are incidental to our business. We do not believe these matters will have a material adverse effect on our financial position or results of operations upon resolution.

Radian Group Inc. (“Radian”), the indirect parent company of Green River Capital LLC (“GRC”), which has been a service provider that provided certain broker price opinions (“BPO”) to us, disclosed in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2017, that GRC had received a letter in March 2017 from the staff of the SEC stating that it is conducting an investigation captioned “In the Matter of Certain Single Family Rental Securitizations” and requesting information from market participants. Radian disclosed that the letter asked GRC to provide information regarding BPOs that GRC provided on properties included in single family rental securitization transactions (“Securitizations”). On September 13, 2017, we received a letter from the staff of the SEC stating that it is conducting an investigation captioned “In the Matter of Certain Single Family Rental Securitizations.” The letter

enclosed a subpoena that requests the production of certain documents and communications related to our Securitizations, including, without limitation, those related to BPOs provided by GRC on properties included in Securitizations. The letter does not allege any violation of law and we are cooperating with the SEC. We understand that other transaction parties in Securitizations have received requests in this matter. We do not believe this matter will have a material adverse impact on our financial position or results of operations upon resolution.

On January 16, 2018, we received a letter from the staff of the SEC stating that it is conducting an investigation captioned “Trading in Silver Bay Realty Trust Corp.” The letter enclosed a subpoena that requests us to produce certain documents and communications, including those related to our communications and agreements with Silver Bay Realty Trust Corp. (“Silver Bay”), communications with Silver Bay’s financial advisor, and our purchases, sales and holdings of Silver Bay stock. We purchased Silver Bay stock in 2016 and 2017 and then sold all of our holdings in 2017 for a profit of approximately \$3.0 million. We intend to

cooperate fully with the SEC in connection with this matter. We do not believe this matter will have a material adverse impact on our financial position or results of operations upon resolution.

Note 13. Fair Value

The carrying amount of rents and other receivables, restricted cash, escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets, and accounts payable and accrued expenses approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these amounts.

Our revolving credit facility, term loan facility, asset-backed securitizations and secured note payable are financial instruments, which are classified as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy as they were estimated by using unobservable inputs. We estimated their fair values by modeling the contractual cash flows required under the instruments and discounting them back to their present values using estimates of current market rates. Our unsecured senior notes and exchangeable senior notes are also financial instruments, which are classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy as their fair values are estimated using observable inputs, based on the market value of the last trade at the end of the period.

The following table displays the carrying values and fair values of our debt instruments as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands):

	June 30, 2018		December 31, 2017	
	Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value
AH4R 2014-SFR2 securitization	\$493,761	\$497,707	\$496,326	\$504,730
AH4R 2014-SFR3 securitization	509,400	515,755	512,041	521,252
AH4R 2015-SFR1 securitization	534,960	538,855	537,723	544,592
AH4R 2015-SFR2 securitization	464,746	468,648	467,267	475,832
Total asset-backed securitizations (1)	2,002,867	2,020,965	2,013,357	2,046,406
Unsecured senior notes, net (1) (2)	497,315	497,190	—	—
Exchangeable senior notes, net (2)	113,533	145,771	111,697	147,462
Secured note payable (3)	—	—	48,859	49,027
Revolving credit facility (1) (4)	—	—	140,000	140,000
Term loan facility (1) (5)	100,000	100,000	200,000	200,000
Total debt	\$2,713,715	\$2,763,926	\$2,513,913	\$2,582,895

(1) The carrying values of the asset-backed securitizations, unsecured senior notes, revolving credit facility and term loan facility exclude \$33.5 million, \$4.9 million, \$7.9 million and \$0.9 million, respectively, of unamortized deferred financing costs as of June 30, 2018, and exclude \$36.0 million, zero, \$8.8 million and \$2.0 million, respectively, of unamortized deferred financing costs as of December 31, 2017.

(2) The carrying values of the unsecured senior notes, net and exchangeable senior notes, net are presented net of unamortized discounts.

(3) The secured note payable was paid off in full during the second quarter of 2018.

(4) As our revolving credit facility bears interest at a floating rate based on an index plus a spread, which is a LIBOR rate plus a margin ranging from 0.825% to 1.55% or a base rate (generally determined according to a prime rate or federal funds rate) plus a margin ranging from 0.00% to 0.55%, management believes that the carrying value of the revolving credit facility reasonably approximates fair value.

(5) As our term loan facility bears interest at a floating rate based on an index plus a spread, which is a LIBOR rate plus a margin ranging from 0.90% to 1.75% or a base rate (generally determined according to a prime rate or federal funds rate) plus a margin ranging from 0.00% to 0.75%, management believes that the carrying value of the term loan facility reasonably approximates fair value.

Valuation of the participating preferred shares derivative liability considered scenarios in which the participating preferred shares would be redeemed or converted into Class A common shares by the Company and the subsequent payoffs under those scenarios. The valuation also considered certain variables such as the risk-free rate matching the assumed timing of either redemption or conversion, volatility of the underlying home price appreciation index, dividend payments, conversion rates, the assumed timing of either redemption or conversion and an assumed drift factor in home price appreciation across certain metropolitan statistical areas, or MSAs, as outlined in the agreement. The Series C participating preferred shares were redeemed through a conversion into Class A common shares on April 5, 2018 (see Note 10).

In October 2017, in anticipation of the issuance of the 2028 Notes and in order to hedge interest rate risk, the Operating Partnership entered into a treasury lock agreement on a notional amount of \$350.0 million, based on the 10-year treasury note rate at the time. The treasury lock was designated as a cash flow hedging instrument and had a fair value of \$0.1 million as of December 31,

2017, which was included in escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets within the consolidated balance sheets, with a corresponding unrealized gain reflected in other comprehensive income. The treasury lock was settled upon the issuance of the 2028 Notes in February 2018 and resulted in a \$9.6 million gain that was recorded in other comprehensive income and will be reclassified into earnings as a reduction of interest expense over the term of the 2028 Notes. The treasury lock is classified as Level 2 within the fair value hierarchy as its fair value was estimated using observable inputs, based on the 10-year treasury note rate.

The following table sets forth the fair values of the participating preferred shares derivative liability and treasury lock as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands):

Description	Fair Value Hierarchy	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Assets:			
Treasury lock	Level 2	\$	—\$ 75
Liabilities:			
Participating preferred shares derivative liability	Level 3	\$	—\$ 29,470

The following tables present changes in the fair values of our Level 3 financial instruments that were measured on a recurring basis with changes in fair value recognized in remeasurement of participating preferred shares within the condensed consolidated statements of operations for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

Description	January 1, 2018	Conversions	Remeasurement included in earnings	June 30, 2018
Liabilities:				
Participating preferred shares derivative liability	\$29,470	\$(28,258)	\$(1,212)	\$ —
Description	January 1, 2017	Conversions	Remeasurement included in earnings	June 30, 2017
Liabilities:				
Participating preferred shares derivative liability	\$69,810	\$	—\$ 7,050	\$76,860

Note 14. Condensed Consolidating Financial Statements

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.

The 2028 Notes issued by American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (the “Parent Company”) have been initially guaranteed by American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (the “Guarantor Subsidiary”), a 100% owned subsidiary of the Parent Company, but such guarantee will be automatically released at the time that the Subsidiary Guarantor no longer guarantees our credit facility. The Parent Company’s other subsidiaries, including, but not limited to, the subsidiaries that own substantially all of our properties (collectively, the “Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries”), have not provided a guarantee of the 2028 Notes. Pursuant to Rule 3-10 of Regulation S-X, the following condensed consolidating financial information is provided for the Operating Partnership, including the Parent Company, the Guarantor Subsidiary and the Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries. This summarized financial information may not necessarily be indicative of the results of operations or financial position had the Parent Company, the Guarantor Subsidiary or the Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries operated as independent entities. All intercompany balances and transactions between the Parent Company, the Guarantor Subsidiary and the Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries have been eliminated as shown in the “Consolidating Adjustments” column. All assets and liabilities have been allocated to the Parent Company, the Guarantor Subsidiary and the Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries based on legal entity ownership.

Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets
(Amounts in thousands)

	As of June 30, 2018				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Assets					
Single-family properties, net	\$—	\$ 656	\$ 8,183,265	\$—	\$ 8,183,921
Cash and cash equivalents	32,521	—	20,983	—	53,504
Restricted cash	26,910	30	132,070	—	159,010
Rent and other receivables, net	186	2	27,861	—	28,049
Intercompany receivables	255,388	—	—	(255,388)	—
Escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets, including due from affiliates	58,231	172	214,140	—	272,543
Investments in subsidiaries	5,988,782	115,663	—	(6,104,445)	—
Deferred costs and other intangibles, net	8,436	—	4,706	—	13,142
Goodwill	120,279	—	—	—	120,279
Total assets	\$6,490,733	\$ 116,523	\$ 8,583,025	\$(6,359,833)	\$ 8,830,448
Liabilities					
Revolving credit facility	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—
Term loan facility, net	99,120	—	—	—	99,120
Asset-backed securitizations, net	—	—	1,969,322	—	1,969,322
Unsecured senior notes, net	492,406	—	—	—	492,406
Exchangeable senior notes, net	—	113,533	—	—	113,533
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	32,844	2,648	247,242	—	282,734
Amounts payable to affiliates	4,571	—	—	—	4,571
Intercompany payables	—	9,011	246,377	(255,388)	—
Total liabilities	628,941	125,192	2,462,941	(255,388)	2,961,686
Capital					
Partners' capital:					
General partner:					
Common units	4,388,836	(8,669)	6,120,084	(6,104,445)	4,395,806
Preferred units	743,457	—	—	—	743,457
Limited partner:					
Common units	720,232	—	—	—	720,232
Accumulated other comprehensive income	9,267	—	—	—	9,267
Total partners' capital:	5,861,792	(8,669)	6,120,084	(6,104,445)	5,868,762
Total capital	5,861,792	(8,669)	6,120,084	(6,104,445)	5,868,762
Total liabilities and capital	\$6,490,733	\$ 116,523	\$ 8,583,025	\$(6,359,833)	\$ 8,830,448

Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets (continued)
(Amounts in thousands)

	As of December 31, 2017				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Assets					
Single-family properties, net	\$—	\$ 1,732	\$ 8,063,248	\$—	\$8,064,980
Cash and cash equivalents	22,157	—	23,999	—	46,156
Restricted cash	14,742	31	121,894	—	136,667
Rent and other receivables, net	114	57	29,973	—	30,144
Intercompany receivables	154,621	—	—	(154,621)	—
Escrow deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets, including due from affiliates	59,271	164	138,082	—	197,517
Investments in subsidiaries	5,889,146	115,303	—	(6,004,449)	—
Deferred costs and other intangibles, net	9,652	—	3,373	—	13,025
Goodwill	120,279	—	—	—	120,279
Total assets	\$6,269,982	\$ 117,287	\$ 8,380,569	\$(6,159,070)	\$8,608,768
Liabilities					
Revolving credit facility	\$ 140,000	\$ —	\$ —	\$—	\$ 140,000
Term loan facility, net	198,023	—	—	—	198,023
Asset-backed securitizations, net	—	—	1,977,308	—	1,977,308
Exchangeable senior notes, net	—	111,697	—	—	111,697
Secured note payable	—	—	48,859	—	48,859
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	27,566	2,757	192,544	—	222,867
Amounts payable to affiliates	4,720	—	—	—	4,720
Intercompany payables	—	8,428	146,193	(154,621)	—
Participating preferred units derivative liability	29,470	—	—	—	29,470
Total liabilities	399,779	122,882	2,364,904	(154,621)	2,732,944
Capital					
Partners' capital:					
General partner:					
Common units	4,241,266	(5,595)	6,017,014	(6,004,449)	4,248,236
Preferred units	901,318	—	—	—	901,318
Limited partner:					
Common units	727,544	—	—	—	727,544
Accumulated other comprehensive income	75	—	—	—	75
Total partners' capital:	5,870,203	(5,595)	6,017,014	(6,004,449)	5,877,173
Noncontrolling interest	—	—	(1,349)	—	(1,349)
Total capital	5,870,203	(5,595)	6,015,665	(6,004,449)	5,875,824
Total liabilities and capital	\$6,269,982	\$ 117,287	\$ 8,380,569	\$(6,159,070)	\$8,608,768

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations
(Amounts in thousands)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Revenues:					
Rents from single-family properties	\$—	\$ 18	\$ 227,193	\$ —	\$ 227,211
Fees from single-family properties	—	1	2,753	—	2,754
Tenant charge-backs	—	1	32,916	—	32,917
Other	400	—	1,201	—	1,601
Total revenues	400	20	264,063	—	264,483
Expenses:					
Property operating expenses	—	1	98,842	—	98,843
Property management expenses	—	—	18,616	—	18,616
General and administrative expense	6,014	1	3,662	—	9,677
Interest expense	7,972	1,870	22,136	—	31,978
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	—	—	1,321	—	1,321
Depreciation and amortization	204	—	78,115	—	78,319
Other expense	80	—	1,544	—	1,624
Total expenses	14,270	1,872	224,236	—	240,378
Intercompany income	575	—	85	(660) —
Intercompany expenses	(85	) —	(575	) 660	—
Gain on sale of single-family properties and other, net	—	169	3,071	—	3,240
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	(879	) —	(568	) —	(1,447)
Equity in income of subsidiaries	40,405	11,035	—	(51,440) —
Net income	26,146	9,352	41,840	(51,440	) 25,898
Noncontrolling interest	—	—	(248	) —	(248)
Preferred distributions	11,984	—	—	—	11,984
Redemption of participating preferred units	32,215	—	—	—	32,215
Net (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(18,053)	\$ 9,352	\$ 42,088	\$ (51,440	) \$(18,053)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations (continued)

(Amounts in thousands)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Revenues:					
Rents from single-family properties	\$ —	\$ 64	\$ 204,584	\$ —	\$ 204,648
Fees from single-family properties	—	1	2,689	—	2,690
Tenant charge-backs	—	7	27,375	—	27,382
Other	333	—	1,955	—	2,288
Total revenues	333	72	236,603	—	237,008
Expenses:					
Property operating expenses	—	54	85,900	—	85,954
Property management expenses	—	5	17,437	—	17,442
General and administrative expense	5,020	—	3,906	—	8,926
Interest expense	3,187	1,809	23,396	—	28,392
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	3	—	1,409	—	1,412
Depreciation and amortization	369	4	72,343	—	72,716
Other	81	50	1,228	—	1,359
Total expenses	8,660	1,922	205,619	—	216,201
Intercompany income	45	—	179	(224)	—
Intercompany expenses	(179)	—	(45)	224	—
Gain on sale of single-family properties and other, net	—	285	2,169	—	2,454
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	—	—	(6,555)	—	(6,555)
Remeasurement of participating preferred units	(1,640)	—	—	—	(1,640)
Equity in income of subsidiaries	25,166	9,251	—	(34,417)	—
Net income	15,065	7,686	26,732	(34,417)	15,066
Noncontrolling interest	—	—	1	—	1
Preferred distributions	15,282	—	—	—	15,282
Net (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(217)	\$ 7,686	\$ 26,731	\$(34,417)	\$(217)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations (continued)

(Amounts in thousands)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Revenues:					
Rents from single-family properties	\$—	\$ 40	\$ 445,194	\$ —	\$ 445,234
Fees from single-family properties	—	1	5,586	—	5,587
Tenant charge-backs	—	4	68,720	—	68,724
Other	734	—	2,208	—	2,942
Total revenues	734	45	521,708	—	522,487
Expenses:					
Property operating expenses	—	4	199,826	—	199,830
Property management expenses	—	3	37,600	—	37,603
General and administrative expense	11,951	2	6,955	—	18,908
Interest expense	14,229	3,705	43,345	—	61,279
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	—	—	2,632	—	2,632
Depreciation and amortization	501	—	157,121	—	157,622
Other expense	175	9	2,267	—	2,451
Total expenses	26,856	3,723	449,746	—	480,325
Intercompany income	1,026	—	142	(1,168)) —
Intercompany expenses	(142)	) —	(1,026)	) 1,168	—
Gain on sale of single-family properties and other, net	—	604	4,892	—	5,496
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	(879)	) —	(568)	) —	(1,447)
Remeasurement of participating preferred units	1,212	—	—	—	1,212
Equity in income of subsidiaries	72,587	21,267	—	(93,854)) —
Net income	47,682	18,193	75,402	(93,854)	) 47,423
Noncontrolling interest	—	—	(259)	) —	(259)
Preferred distributions	26,581	—	—	—	26,581
Redemption of participating preferred units	32,215	—	—	—	32,215
Net (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(11,114)	\$ 18,193	\$ 75,661	\$ (93,854)	) \$(11,114)

Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations (continued)
(Amounts in thousands)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017					
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total	
Revenues:						
Rents from single-family properties	\$—	\$ 166	\$ 405,589	\$ —	\$ 405,755	
Fees from single-family properties	—	2	5,292	—	5,294	
Tenant charge-backs	—	14	55,741	—	55,755	
Other	719	—	3,239	—	3,958	
Total revenues	719	182	469,861	—	470,762	
Expenses:						
Property operating expenses	—	102	169,157	—	169,259	
Property management expenses	—	11	34,909	—	34,920	
General and administrative expense	10,014	2	8,205	—	18,221	
Interest expense	6,515	3,583	50,183	—	60,281	
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	358	—	2,150	—	2,508	
Depreciation and amortization	778	6	145,885	—	146,669	
Other	180	51	2,686	—	2,917	
Total expenses	17,845	3,755	413,175	—	434,775	
Intercompany income	121	—	327	(448) —	
Intercompany expenses	(327	) —	(121	) 448	—
Gain (loss) on sale of single-family properties and other, net	3,031	(1,175	) 2,624	—	4,480
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	—	—	(6,555) —	(6,555)
Remeasurement of participating preferred units	(7,050) —	—	—	(7,050)
Equity in income of subsidiaries	48,174	18,488	—	(66,662) —	
Net income	26,823	13,740	52,961	(66,662	) 26,862
Noncontrolling interest	—	—	39	—	39	
Preferred distributions	28,869	—	—	—	28,869	
Net (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(2,046)	\$ 13,740	\$ 52,922	\$ (66,662) \$(2,046)

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Condensed Consolidating Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)

(Amounts in thousands)

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018

	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Net income	\$26,146	\$ 9,352	\$ 41,840	\$ (51,440)	\$ 25,898
Other comprehensive loss:					
Gain on cash flow hedging instrument:					
Reclassification adjustment for amortization of interest expense included in net income	(241)	—	—	—	(241)
Other comprehensive loss	(241)	—	—	—	(241)
Comprehensive income	25,905	9,352	41,840	(51,440)	25,657
Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	(248)	—	(248)
Preferred distributions	11,984	—	—	—	11,984
Redemption of participating preferred units	32,215	—	—	—	32,215
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(18,294)	\$ 9,352	\$ 42,088	\$ (51,440)	\$(18,294)

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017

	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Net income	\$15,065	\$ 7,686	\$ 26,732	\$ (34,417)	\$ 15,066
Comprehensive income	15,065	7,686	26,732	(34,417)	15,066
Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	1	—	1
Preferred distributions	15,282	—	—	—	15,282
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(217)	\$ 7,686	\$ 26,731	\$ (34,417)	\$(217)

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Condensed Consolidating Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) (continued)
(Amounts in thousands)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Net income	\$47,682	\$ 18,193	\$ 75,402	\$ (93,854)	\$ 47,423
Other comprehensive income:					
Gain on cash flow hedging instrument:					
Gain on settlement of cash flow hedging instrument	9,553	—	—	—	9,553
Reclassification adjustment for amortization of interest expense included in net income	(361)	—	—	—	(361)
Other comprehensive income	9,192	—	—	—	9,192
Comprehensive income	56,874	18,193	75,402	(93,854)	56,615
Comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	(259)	—	(259)
Preferred distributions	26,581	—	—	—	26,581
Redemption of participating preferred units	32,215	—	—	—	32,215
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(1,922)	\$ 18,193	\$ 75,661	\$ (93,854)	\$(1,922)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Net income	\$26,823	\$ 13,740	\$ 52,961	\$ (66,662)	\$ 26,862
Other comprehensive loss:					
Gain on cash flow hedging instrument:					
Reclassification adjustment for amortization of interest expense included in net income	—	—	(28)	—	(28)
Unrealized gain on investment in equity securities:					
Reclassification adjustment for realized gain included in net income	(67)	—	—	—	(67)
Other comprehensive loss	(67)	—	(28)	—	(95)
Comprehensive income	26,756	13,740	52,933	(66,662)	26,767
Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	39	—	39
Preferred distributions	28,869	—	—	—	28,869
Comprehensive (loss) income attributable to common unitholders	\$(2,113)	\$ 13,740	\$ 52,894	\$ (66,662)	\$(2,141)

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Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows
(Amounts in thousands)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustment	Consolidated Total
Operating activities					
Net cash (used for) provided by operating activities	\$ (115,080)	\$ (1,305)	\$ 366,350	\$ —	\$ 249,965
Investing activities					
Cash paid for single-family properties	—	—	(206,137)	—	(206,137)
Change in escrow deposits for purchase of single-family properties	—	—	(4,357)	—	(4,357)
Net proceeds received from sales of single-family properties and other	—	2,165	27,977	—	30,142
Proceeds received from hurricane-related insurance claims	—	—	4,000	—	4,000
Distributions from joint ventures	440	—	2,000	—	2,440
(Investment in) return of investment in subsidiaries	(28,098)	20,907	—	7,191	—
Initial renovations to single-family properties	—	—	(33,030)	—	(33,030)
Recurring and other capital expenditures for single-family properties	—	(501)	(22,830)	—	(23,331)
Other purchases of productive assets	—	—	(95,354)	—	(95,354)
Net cash (used for) provided by investing activities	(27,658)	22,571	(327,731)	7,191	(325,627)
Financing activities					
Repurchase of Class A units	(34,969)	—	—	—	(34,969)
Share-based compensation proceeds, net	1,933	—	—	—	1,933
Payments on asset-backed securitizations	—	—	(10,490)	—	(10,490)
Proceeds from revolving credit facility	100,000	—	—	—	100,000
Payments on revolving credit facility	(240,000)	—	—	—	(240,000)
Payments on term loan facility	(100,000)	—	—	—	(100,000)
Payments on secured note payable	—	—	(49,427)	—	(49,427)
Proceeds from unsecured senior notes, net of discount	497,210	—	—	—	497,210
Settlement of cash flow hedging instrument	9,628	—	—	—	9,628
Intercompany financing and distributions to parent	—	(21,267)	28,458	(7,191)	—
Distributions to common unitholders	(34,238)	—	—	—	(34,238)
Distributions to preferred unitholders	(29,194)	—	—	—	(29,194)
Deferred financing costs paid	(5,100)	—	—	—	(5,100)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	165,270	(21,267)	(31,459)	(7,191)	105,353
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	22,532	(1)	7,160	—	29,691
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	36,899	31	145,893	—	182,823
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	\$ 59,431	\$ 30	\$ 153,053	\$ —	\$ 212,514

Supplemental cash flow information

Cash payments for interest, net of amounts capitalized \$(4,799) \$ (1,869) \$ (40,995) \$ — \$ (47,663)

Supplemental schedule of noncash investing and financing activities

Accounts payable and accrued expenses related to property acquisitions, renovations and construction	\$—	\$ (12)	\$ 991	\$ —	\$ 979
Transfers of completed homebuilding deliveries to properties	\$—	\$ —	\$ 37,541	\$ —	\$ 37,541
Redemption of participating preferred units	\$(28,258)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$(28,258)
Accrued distributions to affiliates	\$(149)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$(149)
Accrued distributions to non-affiliates	\$(1,995)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$(1,995)

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Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows (continued)
(Amounts in thousands)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017				
	American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Parent Company)	American Residential Properties OP, L.P. (Guarantor Subsidiary)	Combined Non-Guarantor Subsidiaries	Consolidating Adjustments	Consolidated Total
Operating activities					
Net cash (used for) provided by operating activities	\$(31,632)	\$ (4,980)	\$ 261,818	\$ —	\$ 225,206
Investing activities					
Cash paid for single-family properties	—	—	(226,937)	—	(226,937)
Change in escrow deposits for purchase of single-family properties	—	—	(1,708)	—	(1,708)
Net proceeds received from sales of single-family properties and other	14,265	949	39,018	—	54,232
Collections from mortgage financing receivables	—	—	78	—	78
Distributions from joint ventures	480	—	1,664	—	2,144
Collections from intercompany notes	9,507	—	—	(9,507)	—
(Investment in) return of investment in subsidiaries	(444,589)	24,064	—	420,525	—
Initial renovations to single-family properties	—	(1,565)	(16,786)	—	(18,351)
Recurring and other capital expenditures for single-family properties	—	—	(15,038)	—	(15,038)
Other purchases of productive assets	(6,657)	—	(10,279)	—	(16,936)
Net cash (used for) provided by investing activities	(426,994)	23,448	(229,988)	411,018	(222,516)
Financing activities					
Proceeds from issuance of Class A units	355,589	—	—	—	355,589
Payments of Class A unit issuance costs	(350)	—	—	—	(350)
Proceeds from issuance of perpetual preferred units	155,000	—	—	—	155,000
Payments of perpetual preferred unit issuance costs	(5,209)	—	—	—	(5,209)
Share-based compensation proceeds, net	1,858	—	—	—	1,858
Redemptions of Class A units	(169)	—	—	—	(169)
Payments on asset-backed securitizations	—	—	(466,793)	—	(466,793)
Proceeds from revolving credit facility	62,000	—	—	—	62,000
Payments on revolving credit facility	(20,000)	—	—	—	(20,000)
Proceeds from term loan facility	25,000	—	—	—	25,000
Payments on term loan facility	(100,000)	—	—	—	(100,000)
Payments on secured note payable	—	—	(482)	—	(482)
Payments on intercompany notes borrowed	—	—	(9,507)	9,507	—
Intercompany financing and distributions to parent	—	(18,488)	439,013	(420,525)	—
Distributions to common unitholders	(30,727)	—	—	—	(30,727)
Distributions to preferred unitholders	(28,869)	—	—	—	(28,869)
Deferred financing costs paid	(3,930)	—	—	—	(3,930)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	410,193	(18,488)	(37,769)	(411,018)	(57,082)
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(48,433)	(20)	(5,939)	—	(54,392)

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Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	76,913	62	173,266	—	250,241
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	\$28,480	\$ 42	\$ 167,327	\$ —	\$ 195,849
Supplemental cash flow information					
Cash payments for interest, net of amounts capitalized	\$(5,347)	\$(1,869)	\$(46,941)	\$ —	\$(54,157)
Supplemental schedule of noncash investing and financing activities					
Accounts payable and accrued expenses related to property acquisitions and renovations	\$—	\$ 21	\$ 3,901	\$ —	\$ 3,922
Transfer of term loan borrowings to revolving credit facility	\$50,000	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 50,000
Transfer of deferred financing costs from term loan to revolving credit facility	\$1,354	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,354
Note receivable related to a bulk sale of properties, net of discount	\$5,559	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,559

Note 15. Subsequent Events

Subsequent Acquisitions

From July 1, 2018, through July 31, 2018, the Company acquired 176 properties for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$45.0 million, which included 13 homes developed through our internal construction program.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related notes appearing elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Overview

We are a Maryland REIT focused on acquiring, renovating, leasing and operating single-family homes as rental properties. The Operating Partnership is the entity through which we conduct substantially all of our business and own, directly or through subsidiaries, substantially all of our assets. We commenced operations in November 2012 to continue the investment activities of AH LLC, which was founded by our chairman, B. Wayne Hughes, in 2011 to take advantage of the dislocation in the single-family home market. Effective August 31, 2016, AH LLC was liquidated and its ownership interests in the Operating Partnership were distributed to its members.

As of June 30, 2018, we owned 52,049 single-family properties, in selected sub-markets of MSAs in 22 states, including 2,209 properties to be disposed, compared to 51,239 single-family properties in 22 states, including 310 properties to be disposed, as of December 31, 2017, and 48,982 single-family properties in 22 states, including 582 properties to be disposed, as of June 30, 2017. As of June 30, 2018, we had commitments to acquire an additional 236 single-family properties for an aggregate purchase price of \$62.2 million. As of June 30, 2018, 48,020, or 96.3%, of our total properties (excluding properties to be disposed) were leased, compared to 46,996, or 92.3%, of our total properties (excluding properties to be disposed) as of December 31, 2017, and 46,089, or 95.2%, of our total properties (excluding properties to be disposed) as of June 30, 2017. Our portfolio of single-family properties is internally managed through our proprietary property management platform.

Our Properties and Key Operating Metrics

The following table provides a summary of our single-family properties as of June 30, 2018:

Market	Number of Single-Family Properties (1)	% of Total Single-Family Properties	Avg. Gross Book Value per Ft. Property	Avg. Sq. Avg. Property Age (years)	Avg. Year Purchased
Atlanta, GA	4,680	9.4	%	\$171,915 2,146 16.5	2015
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	4,307	8.6	%	163,011 2,118 14.6	2014
Charlotte, NC	3,489	7.0	%	187,097 2,080 14.7	2015
Houston, TX	3,101	6.2	%	160,963 2,101 12.6	2014
Phoenix, AZ	2,938	5.9	%	167,521 1,827 15.2	2015
Indianapolis, IN	2,889	5.8	%	151,903 1,933 15.7	2013
Nashville, TN	2,619	5.3	%	205,943 2,116 14.0	2014
Jacksonville, FL	2,085	4.2	%	168,049 1,944 13.7	2014
Tampa, FL	2,057	4.1	%	192,502 1,947 14.2	2014
Raleigh, NC	2,014	4.0	%	182,415 1,879 13.5	2014
All Other (2)	19,661	39.5	%	185,340 1,905 15.5	2014
Total / Average	49,840	100.0	%	\$178,306 1,981 15.0	2014

(1) Excludes 2,209 single-family properties identified as part of the Company's disposition program, including 1,838 properties classified as held for sale and 371 properties identified for future sale, as of June 30, 2018.

(2) Represents 26 markets in 20 states.

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The following table summarizes certain key leasing metrics as of June 30, 2018:

Market	Total Single-Family Properties (1)						
	Leased Percentage (2)	Avg. Occupied Days Percentage (3)	Avg. Monthly Realized Rent per property (4)	Avg. Original Lease Term (months) (2)	Avg. Remaining Lease Term (months) (2)	Avg. Blended Change in Rent (5)	
Atlanta, GA	96.6%	95.5%	\$ 1,521	12.2	6.8	5.8	%
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	95.9%	95.0%	1,690	11.8	6.0	5.0	%
Charlotte, NC	96.9%	94.0%	1,539	12.6	7.1	3.6	%
Houston, TX	93.2%	91.3%	1,587	12.0	6.2	3.9	%
Phoenix, AZ	97.4%	96.0%	1,309	12.0	6.6	7.8	%
Indianapolis, IN	97.2%	94.9%	1,371	12.1	6.6	5.1	%
Nashville, TN	96.9%	94.8%	1,681	12.7	7.3	3.8	%
Jacksonville, FL	96.2%	96.0%	1,505	12.9	7.3	5.5	%
Tampa, FL	95.8%	95.2%	1,665	12.1	6.7	4.4	%
Raleigh, NC	96.8%	93.7%	1,485	12.0	6.7	3.6	%
All Other (6)	96.4%	95.1%	1,594	12.2	6.8	4.9	%
Total / Average	96.3%	94.8%	\$ 1,561	12.2	6.7	4.9	%

Leasing information excludes 2,209 single-family properties identified as part of the Company's disposition (1) program, including 1,838 properties classified as held for sale and 371 properties identified for future sale, as of June 30, 2018.

(2) Leased percentage, average original lease term and average remaining lease term are reflected as of period end.

(3) Represents the number of days a property is occupied in the period divided by the total number of days the property is owned during the same period.

For the three months ended June 30, 2018, Average Monthly Realized Rent is calculated as rents from single-family properties divided by the product of (a) number of properties and (b) Average Occupied Days Percentage, divided by the number of months. For properties partially owned during the period, this is adjusted to reflect the number of days of ownership.

Represents the percentage change in rent on all non-month-to-month lease renewals and re-leases during the three (5) months ended June 30, 2018, compared to the annual rent of the previously expired non-month-to-month lease for each property.

(6) Represents 26 markets in 20 states.

Factors That Affect Our Results of Operations and Financial Condition

Our results of operations and financial condition are affected by numerous factors, many of which are beyond our control. Key factors that impact our results of operations and financial condition include our ability to identify and acquire properties; our pace of property acquisitions; the time and cost required to gain access to the properties and then to renovate and lease a newly acquired property at acceptable rental rates; occupancy levels; rates of tenant turnover; the length of vacancy in properties between tenant leases; our expense ratios; our ability to raise capital; and our capital structure.

Property Acquisitions and Dispositions

Since our formation, we have rapidly but systematically grown our portfolio of single-family homes. Our ability to identify and acquire single-family homes that meet our investment criteria is impacted by home prices in our target

markets, the inventory of properties available-for-sale through our acquisition channels, competition for our target assets and our available capital. Additionally, opportunities from new construction acquisition channels are impacted by the availability of undeveloped land assets and inventory of homes currently under construction or newly developed. Our level of acquisition activity has fluctuated based on the number of suitable investments and the level of capital available to invest. During the quarter ended June 30, 2018, our total portfolio increased by 209 homes, including 215 homes acquired through new construction acquisitions, of which 116 homes were developed through our internal construction program, 98 homes acquired through broker acquisitions and 10 homes acquired through trustee acquisitions, offset by 114 homes sold or rescinded. Rescinded properties represent properties for which the sale has been unwound, as in certain jurisdictions, our purchases of single-family properties at foreclosure and judicial auctions are subject to the right of rescission, which is generally caused by the borrower filing for bankruptcy.

As of June 30, 2018, we had 2,209 properties to be disposed, including 1,838 properties classified as held for sale and 371 properties identified for future sale, compared to 310 properties to be disposed as of December 31, 2017, which were all classified as held for sale. During 2018, we expanded our disposition program, which identified approximately 1,400 properties to be disposed from five of our smaller markets that we are fully exiting based on market analysis. Our remaining properties to be disposed were identified based on sub-market analysis, as well as individual property-level operational review. We will continue to evaluate our properties for potential disposition going forward as a normal course of business.

Property Operations

The acquisition of properties involves expenditures in addition to payment of the purchase price, including property inspections, closing costs, liens, title insurance, transfer taxes, recording fees, broker commissions, property taxes and homeowner association (“HOA”) fees, when applicable. In addition, we typically incur costs between \$10,000 and \$25,000 to renovate a home to prepare it for rental. Renovation work varies, but may include paint, flooring, carpeting, cabinetry, appliances, plumbing hardware and other items required to prepare the home for rental. The time and cost involved in initially accessing our homes to prepare them for rental can impact our financial performance and varies among properties based on several factors, including the source of acquisition channel, whether the property is located in a judicial or non-judicial foreclosure state, if applicable, and whether or not the home is occupied at the time of acquisition. This process of finalizing the acquisition and gaining initial access to the home can range from immediate access to multiple months and, on average, takes approximately 20 to 30 days. Additionally, after gaining access to the home, the time to renovate a property can vary significantly among properties and is most impacted by the age and condition of the property. On average, it takes approximately 50 to 70 days to complete the renovation process after gaining initial access to the home. Our operating results are also impacted by the amount of time it takes to market and lease a property, which can vary greatly among properties, and is impacted by local demand, our marketing techniques and the size of our available inventory. On average, it takes approximately 20 to 40 days to lease a property after completing the renovation process. Lastly, our operating results are impacted by the length of stay of our tenants and the amount of time it takes to prepare and re-lease a property after a tenant vacates. This process, which we refer to as “turnover,” is impacted by numerous factors, including the condition of the home upon move-out of the previous tenant, and by local demand, our marketing techniques and the size of our available inventory at the time of the turnover. On average, it takes approximately 50 to 60 days to complete the turnover process.

Revenue

Our revenue is derived primarily from rents collected under lease agreements with tenants for our single-family properties. These include short-term leases that we enter into directly with our tenants, which typically have a term of one year. Our rental rates and occupancy levels are affected by macroeconomic factors and local and property-level factors, including market conditions, seasonality and tenant defaults, and the amount of time it takes to renovate and re-lease properties when tenants vacate. Additionally, our ability to collect revenues and related operating results are impacted by the credit worthiness and quality of our tenants. On average, our tenants have household incomes ranging from \$60,000 to \$120,000 and primarily consist of families with approximately two adults and one or more children.

In addition to rental revenues, we receive fees and other reimbursements, referred to as “tenant charge-backs”, from our tenants, which are primarily designed to recover costs for certain items, such as utilities, damages and maintenance. In accordance with GAAP, these fees and tenant charge-backs are presented gross in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Our ability to maintain and grow revenues from our existing portfolio of homes will be dependent on our ability to retain tenants and increase rental rates. We believe that our platform will allow us to achieve strong tenant retention and rental rate increases. Based on our Same-Home population of properties, the year-over-year increase in average monthly realized rent per property was 3.5% for the three months ended June 30, 2018, and we experienced turnover rates of 10.7% and 11.6% for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Based on our Same-Home population of properties, the year-over-year increase in average monthly realized rent per property was 3.7% for the six months ended June 30, 2018, and we experienced turnover rates of 19.2% and 20.4% for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Expenses

We monitor the following categories of expenses that we believe most significantly affect our results of operations.

Property Operating Expenses

Once a property is available for lease, which we refer to as “rent-ready,” we incur ongoing property-related expenses, primarily HOA fees (when applicable); property taxes; insurance; marketing expenses; repairs and maintenance; and turnover costs, which may not be subject to our control.

Property Management Expenses

As we internally manage our portfolio of single-family properties through our proprietary property management platform, we incur costs such as salary expenses for property management personnel, lease expenses and operating costs for property management offices and technology expenses for maintaining our property management platform. As part of developing our property management platform, we have made significant investments in our infrastructure, systems and technology. We believe that these investments will enable our property management platform to become more efficient over time, especially as our portfolio grows in size. Also included

in property management expenses is noncash share-based compensation expense related to centralized and field property management employees.

Seasonality

We believe that our business and related operating results will be impacted by seasonal factors throughout the year. In particular, we have experienced higher levels of tenant move-outs and move-ins during the late spring and summer months, which impacts both our rental revenues and related turnover costs. Further, our property operating costs are seasonally impacted in certain markets for expenses such as HVAC repairs, turn costs and landscaping expenses during the summer season.

General and Administrative Expense

General and administrative expense primarily consists of corporate payroll and personnel costs, state taxes, trustees' and officers' insurance expenses, audit and tax fees, trustee fees and other expenses associated with our corporate and administrative functions. Also included in general and administrative expense is noncash share-based compensation expense related to corporate administrative employees.

Results of Operations

Net income totaled \$25.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018, compared to net income of \$15.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2017. Net income totaled \$47.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018, compared to net income of \$26.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017. These improvements were primarily attributable to higher revenues resulting from a larger number of leased properties and higher rental rates.

As we continue to grow our portfolio with a portion of our homes still recently acquired and/or renovated, we distinguish our portfolio of homes between Same-Home properties and Non-Same-Home and Other properties in evaluating our operating performance. We classify a property as Same-Home if it has been stabilized longer than 90 days prior to the beginning of the earliest period presented under comparison and if it has not been classified as held for sale, identified for future sale or taken out of service as a result of a casualty loss, which allows the performance of these properties to be compared between periods. Single-family properties that we acquire individually (i.e., not through a bulk purchase) are classified as either stabilized or non-stabilized. A property is classified as stabilized once it has been renovated or newly constructed and then initially leased or available for rent for a period greater than 90 days. Properties acquired through a bulk purchase are first considered non-stabilized, as an entire group, until (1) we have owned them for an adequate period of time to allow for complete on-boarding to our operating platform, and (2) a substantial portion of the properties have experienced tenant turnover at least once under our ownership, providing the opportunity for renovations and improvements to meet our property standards. After such time has passed, properties acquired through a bulk purchase are then evaluated on an individual property basis under our standard stabilization criteria. All other properties, including those classified as held for sale or identified for future sale, are classified as Non-Same-Home and Other.

One of the primary financial measures we use in evaluating the operating performance of our single-family properties is Core Net Operating Income ("Core NOI"), which we also present separately for our Same-Home portfolio. Core NOI is a supplemental non-GAAP financial measure that we define as core revenues, which is calculated as rents and fees from single-family properties, net of bad debt expense, less core property operating expenses, which is calculated as property operating and property management expenses, excluding noncash share-based compensation expense, expenses reimbursed by tenant charge-backs and bad debt expense.

Core NOI also excludes (1) noncash fair value adjustments associated with remeasuring our participating preferred shares derivative liability to fair value, (2) noncash gain or loss on conversion of shares or units, (3) gain or loss on

early extinguishment of debt, (4) hurricane-related charges, net, (5) gain or loss on sales of single-family properties and other, (6) depreciation and amortization, (7) acquisition fees and costs expensed incurred with business combinations and the acquisition of individual properties, (8) noncash share-based compensation expense, (9) interest expense, (10) general and administrative expense, (11) other expenses and (12) other revenues. We believe Core NOI provides useful information to investors about the operating performance of our single-family properties without the impact of certain operating expenses that are reimbursed through tenant charge-backs. We further adjust Core NOI for our Same-Home portfolio by subtracting recurring capital expenditures to calculate Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures, which we believe provides useful information to investors because it more fully reflects our operating performance after the impact of all property-level expenditures, regardless of whether they are capitalized or expensed.

Core NOI and Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures should be considered only as supplements to net income or loss as a measure of our performance and should not be used as measures of our liquidity, nor are they indicative of funds available to fund our cash needs, including our ability to pay dividends or make distributions. Additionally, these metrics should not be used as substitutes for net income or loss or net cash flows from operating activities (as computed in accordance with GAAP).

Comparison of the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018, to the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017

The following table presents a summary of Core NOI for our Same-Home properties, Non-Same-Home and Other properties, and total properties for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018								
	Same-Home Properties (1)	% of Core Revenue	Non-Same- Home and Other Properties	% of Core Revenue	Total Properties	% of Core Revenue		
Rents from single-family properties	\$ 171,966		\$ 55,245		\$ 227,211			
Fees from single-family properties	2,001		753		2,754			
Bad debt expense	(1,183)		(433)		(1,616)			
Core revenues	172,784		55,565		228,349			
Property tax expense	29,880	17.3 %	10,131	18.1 %	40,011	17.5 %		
HOA fees, net (2)	3,521	2.0 %	1,324	2.4 %	4,845	2.1 %		
R&M and turnover costs, net (2)	13,958	8.1 %	4,755	8.6 %	18,713	8.2 %		
Insurance	1,527	0.9 %	419	0.8 %	1,946	0.9 %		
Property management expenses, net (3)	12,669	7.3 %	4,319	7.8 %	16,988	7.4 %		
Core property operating expenses	61,555	35.6 %	20,948	37.7 %	82,503	36.1 %		
Core NOI	\$ 111,229	64.4 %	\$ 34,617	62.3 %	\$ 145,846	63.9 %		
For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2017								
	Same-Home Properties (1)	% of Core Revenue	Non-Same- Home and Other Properties	% of Core Revenue	Total Properties	% of Core Revenue		
Rents from single-family properties	\$ 165,541		\$ 39,107		\$ 204,648			
Fees from single-family properties	2,054		636		2,690			
Bad debt expense	(1,035)		(298)		(1,333)			
Core revenues	166,560		39,445		206,005			
Property tax expense	28,873	17.4 %	7,799	19.7 %	36,672	17.8 %		
HOA fees, net (2)	3,207	1.9 %	892	2.3 %	4,099	2.0 %		
R&M and turnover costs, net (2)	12,339	7.4 %	3,348	8.5 %	15,687	7.6 %		
Insurance	1,530	0.9 %	394	1.0 %	1,924	0.9 %		
Property management expenses, net (3)	12,683	7.6 %	3,192	8.1 %	15,875	7.7 %		
Core property operating expenses	58,632	35.2 %	15,625	39.6 %	74,257	36.0 %		
Core NOI	\$ 107,928	64.8 %	\$ 23,820	60.4 %	\$ 131,748	64.0 %		

(1) Includes 38,400 properties that have been stabilized longer than 90 days prior to January 1, 2017.

(2) Presented net of tenant charge-backs.

(3) Presented net of tenant charge-backs and excludes noncash share-based compensation expense related to centralized and field property management employees.

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The following are reconciliations of core revenues, core property operating expenses, Core NOI, Same-Home Core NOI and Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures to their respective GAAP metrics for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (amounts in thousands):

	For the Three Months	
	Ended	
	June 30,	
	2018	2017
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Core revenues		
Total revenues	\$264,483	\$237,008
Tenant charge-backs	(32,917)	(27,382)
Bad debt expense	(1,616)	(1,333)
Other revenues	(1,601)	(2,288)
Core revenues	\$228,349	\$206,005
Core property operating expenses		
Property operating expenses	\$98,843	\$85,954
Property management expenses	18,616	17,442
Noncash share-based compensation - property management	(423)	(424)
Expenses reimbursed by tenant charge-backs	(32,917)	(27,382)
Bad debt expense	(1,616)	(1,333)
Core property operating expenses	\$82,503	\$74,257
Core NOI, Same-Home Core NOI and Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures		
Net income	\$25,898	\$15,066
Remeasurement of participating preferred shares	—	1,640
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,447	6,555
Gain on sale of single-family properties and other, net	(3,240)	(2,454)
Depreciation and amortization	78,319	72,716
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	1,321	1,412
Noncash share-based compensation - property management	423	424
Interest expense	31,978	28,392
General and administrative expense	9,677	8,926
Other expenses	1,624	1,359
Other revenues	(1,601)	(2,288)
Tenant charge-backs	32,917	27,382
Expenses reimbursed by tenant charge-backs	(32,917)	(27,382)
Bad debt expense excluded from operating expenses	1,616	1,333
Bad debt expense included in revenues	(1,616)	(1,333)
Core NOI	145,846	131,748
Less: Non-Same-Home Core NOI	34,617	23,820
Same-Home Core NOI	111,229	107,928
Less: Same-Home recurring capital expenditures	6,711	6,907
Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures	\$104,518	\$101,021

Core Revenues from Same-Home Properties

Core revenues from Same-Home properties for the three months ended June 30, 2018, increased \$6.2 million, or 3.7%, to \$172.8 million from \$166.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2017. This increase was primarily attributable to higher average monthly realized rental rates, which increased to \$1,565 per month for the three months ended June 30, 2018, compared to \$1,512 per month for the three months ended June 30, 2017, as well as a rise in

average occupied days percentage, which increased to 95.4% for the three months ended June 30, 2018, compared to 95.0% for the three months ended June 30, 2017.

Core Property Operating Expenses from Same-Home Properties

Core property operating expenses consist of direct property operating expenses, net of tenant charge-backs, and property management costs, net of tenant charge-backs and excluding noncash share-based compensation expense. Core property operating

expenses from Same-Home properties for the three months ended June 30, 2018, increased \$3.0 million, or 5.0%, to \$61.6 million from \$58.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2017. Same-Home core property operating expenses as a percentage of total Same-Home core revenues increased to 35.6% for the three months ended June 30, 2018, from 35.2% for the three months ended June 30, 2017. This increase was primarily attributable to temporarily elevated turnover costs incurred from the beginning of the year through April 2018 as part of the Company's strategic initiative to strengthen occupancy.

General and Administrative Expense

For the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, general and administrative expense, which primarily consists of corporate payroll and personnel costs, state taxes, trustees' and officers' insurance expense, audit and tax fees, trustee fees and other expenses associated with our corporate and administrative functions, was \$9.7 million and \$8.9 million, respectively, which included \$0.5 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, of noncash share-based compensation expense related to corporate administrative employees. The increase in general and administrative expense was primarily related to higher personnel costs.

Interest Expense

Interest expense was \$32.0 million and \$28.4 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. This increase was primarily related to the unsecured senior notes issued in February 2018, partially offset by the payoff of the AH4R 2014-SFR1 asset-backed securitization in April 2017, a \$100.0 million paydown on the term loan facility in June 2018 and increased capitalized interest.

Acquisition Fees and Costs Expensed

All costs of our internal acquisition function are expensed in accordance with GAAP. For the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, acquisition fees and costs expensed totaled \$1.3 million and \$1.4 million, respectively, which were related to costs associated with purchases of single-family properties.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization expense consists primarily of depreciation of buildings and improvements. Depreciation of our assets is calculated over their useful lives on a straight-line basis over 3 to 30 years. Our intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the asset's estimated economic useful life. Depreciation and amortization expense was \$78.3 million and \$72.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. This increase was primarily attributable to growth in our average number of depreciable properties.

Other Revenues

Other revenues totaled \$1.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018, which included \$0.6 million of interest income on short-term investments, \$0.3 million of equity in earnings from unconsolidated joint ventures, \$0.2 million of management fee income related to joint ventures and \$0.5 million of other income. Other revenues totaled \$2.3 million for the three months ended June 30, 2017, which included \$1.4 million of equity in earnings from unconsolidated joint ventures, \$0.3 million of management fee income related to joint ventures and \$0.6 million of other income.

Other Expenses

Other expenses totaled \$1.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2018, which included \$1.5 million related to impairments on properties held for sale and \$0.1 million of other expenses. Other expenses totaled \$1.4 million for the

three months ended June 30, 2017, which included \$1.6 million related to impairments on properties held for sale and \$0.3 million of expenses related to a joint venture, partially offset by a \$0.5 million net recovery of previously accrued expenses.

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Comparison of the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018, to the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017

The following table presents a summary of Core NOI for our Same-Home properties, Non-Same-Home and Other properties, and total properties for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018								
	Same-Home Properties (1)	% of Core Revenue		Non-Same- Home and Other Properties	% of Core Revenue		Total Properties	% of Core Revenue
Rents from single-family properties	\$341,496			\$103,738			\$445,234	
Fees from single-family properties	3,970			1,617			5,587	
Bad debt expense	(2,688)			(928)			(3,616)	
Core revenues	342,778			104,427			447,205	
Property tax expense	59,362	17.2 %		19,739	18.9 %		79,101	17.6 %
HOA fees, net (2)	6,850	2.0 %		2,472	2.4 %		9,322	2.1 %
R&M and turnover costs, net (2)	27,383	8.0 %		10,068	9.6 %		37,451	8.4 %
Insurance	3,045	0.9 %		948	0.9 %		3,993	0.9 %
Property management expenses, net (3)	25,895	7.6 %		8,531	8.2 %		34,426	7.7 %
Core property operating expenses	122,535	35.7 %		41,758	40.0 %		164,293	36.7 %
Core NOI	\$220,243	64.3 %		\$62,669	60.0 %		\$282,912	63.3 %
For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017								
	Same-Home Properties (1)	% of Core Revenue		Non-Same- Home and Other Properties	% of Core Revenue		Total Properties	% of Core Revenue
Rents from single-family properties	\$329,502			\$76,253			\$405,755	
Fees from single-family properties	4,028			1,266			5,294	
Bad debt expense	(2,224)			(619)			(2,843)	
Core revenues	331,306			76,900			408,206	
Property tax expense	57,979	17.4 %		15,455	20.1 %		73,434	18.0 %
HOA fees, net (2)	6,286	1.9 %		1,699	2.2 %		7,985	2.0 %
R&M and turnover costs, net (2)	21,828	6.6 %		6,154	8.0 %		27,982	6.9 %
Insurance	3,150	1.0 %		714	0.9 %		3,864	0.9 %
Property management expenses, net (3)	25,195	7.6 %		6,280	8.2 %		31,475	7.7 %
Core property operating expenses	114,438	34.5 %		30,302	39.4 %		144,740	35.5 %
Core NOI	\$216,868	65.5 %		\$46,598	60.6 %		\$263,466	64.5 %

(1) Includes 38,400 properties that have been stabilized longer than 90 days prior to January 1, 2017.

(2) Presented net of tenant charge-backs.

(3) Presented net of tenant charge-backs and excludes noncash share-based compensation expense related to centralized and field property management employees.

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The following are reconciliations of core revenues, core property operating expenses, Core NOI, Same-Home Core NOI and Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures to their respective GAAP metrics for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (amounts in thousands):

	For the Six Months	
	Ended	
	June 30,	
	2018	2017
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Core revenues		
Total revenues	\$522,487	\$470,762
Tenant charge-backs	(68,724)	(55,755)
Bad debt expense	(3,616)	(2,843)
Other revenues	(2,942)	(3,958)
Core revenues	\$447,205	\$408,206
Core property operating expenses		
Property operating expenses	\$199,830	\$169,259
Property management expenses	37,603	34,920
Noncash share-based compensation - property management	(800)	(841)
Expenses reimbursed by tenant charge-backs	(68,724)	(55,755)
Bad debt expense	(3,616)	(2,843)
Core property operating expenses	\$164,293	\$144,740
Core NOI, Same-Home Core NOI and Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures		
Net income	\$47,423	\$26,862
Remeasurement of participating preferred shares	(1,212)	7,050
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,447	6,555
Gain on sale of single-family properties and other, net	(5,496)	(4,480)
Depreciation and amortization	157,622	146,669
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	2,632	2,508
Noncash share-based compensation - property management	800	841
Interest expense	61,279	60,281
General and administrative expense	18,908	18,221
Other expenses	2,451	2,917
Other revenues	(2,942)	(3,958)
Tenant charge-backs	68,724	55,755
Expenses reimbursed by tenant charge-backs	(68,724)	(55,755)
Bad debt expense excluded from operating expenses	3,616	2,843
Bad debt expense included in revenues	(3,616)	(2,843)
Core NOI	282,912	263,466
Less: Non-Same-Home Core NOI	62,669	46,598
Same-Home Core NOI	220,243	216,868
Less: Same-Home recurring capital expenditures	12,633	12,177
Same-Home Core NOI After Capital Expenditures	\$207,610	\$204,691

Core Revenues from Same-Home Properties

Core revenues from Same-Home properties for the six months ended June 30, 2018, increased \$11.5 million, or 3.5%, to \$342.8 million from \$331.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017. This rise was primarily attributable to higher average monthly realized rental rates, which increased to \$1,559 per month for the six months ended June 30,

2018, compared to \$1,504 per month for the six months ended June 30, 2017.

Core Property Operating Expenses from Same-Home Properties

Core property operating expenses consist of direct property operating expenses, net of tenant charge-backs, and property management costs, net of tenant charge-backs and excluding noncash share-based compensation expense. Core property operating

expenses from Same-Home properties for the six months ended June 30, 2018, increased \$8.1 million, or 7.1%, to \$122.5 million from \$114.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017. Same-Home core property operating expenses as a percentage of total Same-Home core revenues increased to 35.7% for the six months ended June 30, 2018, from 34.5% for the six months ended June 30, 2017. This increase was primarily attributable to temporarily elevated turnover costs incurred from the beginning of the year through April 2018 as part of the Company's strategic initiative to strengthen occupancy.

General and Administrative Expense

For the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, general and administrative expense, which primarily consists of corporate payroll and personnel costs, state taxes, trustees' and officers' insurance expense, audit and tax fees, trustee fees and other expenses associated with our corporate and administrative functions, was \$18.9 million and \$18.2 million, respectively, which included \$1.1 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, of noncash share-based compensation expense related to corporate administrative employees. The increase in general and administrative expense was primarily attributable to higher legal and personnel costs, partially offset by nonrecurring rating agency fees incurred during 2017 associated with the Company receiving inaugural investment grade corporate ratings.

Interest Expense

Interest expense was \$61.3 million and \$60.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. This increase was primarily related to the unsecured senior notes issued in February 2018, partially offset by the payoff of the AH4R 2014-SFR1 asset-backed securitization in April 2017, a \$100.0 million paydown on the term loan facility in June 2018 and increased capitalized interest.

Acquisition Fees and Costs Expensed

All costs of our internal acquisition function are expensed in accordance with GAAP. For the six months ended June 30, 2018, acquisition fees and costs expensed totaled \$2.6 million, which were related to costs associated with the purchases of single-family properties. For the six months ended June 30, 2017, acquisition fees and costs expensed totaled \$2.5 million, including \$2.1 million of costs associated with the purchases of single-family properties and \$0.4 million of other acquisition fees and costs expensed.

Depreciation and Amortization

Depreciation and amortization expense consists primarily of depreciation of buildings and improvements. Depreciation of our assets is calculated over their useful lives on a straight-line basis over 3 to 30 years. Our intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the asset's estimated economic useful life. Depreciation and amortization expense was \$157.6 million and \$146.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. This increase was primarily attributable to growth in our average number of depreciable properties.

Other Revenues

Other revenues totaled \$2.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018, which included \$1.0 million of interest income on short-term investments, \$0.6 million of equity in earnings from unconsolidated joint ventures, \$0.4 million of management fee income related to joint ventures and \$0.9 million of other income. Other revenues totaled \$4.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017, which included \$1.6 million of equity in earnings from unconsolidated joint ventures, \$0.9 million of management fee income related to joint ventures and \$1.5 million of other income.

Other Expenses

Other expenses totaled \$2.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2018, which included \$2.2 million related to impairments on properties held for sale and \$0.3 million of other expenses. Other expenses totaled \$2.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017, which included \$2.5 million related to impairments on properties held for sale and \$0.9 million of expenses related to a joint venture, partially offset by a \$0.5 million net recovery of previously accrued expenses.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our critical accounting policies are included in Item 7, Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. There have been no significant changes to our policies during the three and six months ended June 30, 2018. For a discussion of recent accounting pronouncements, see Note 2.

Income Taxes

AH4R has elected to be taxed as a REIT under Sections 856 to 860 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), which commenced with our taxable year ended December 31, 2012. We believe that we have operated, and continue to operate, in such a manner as to satisfy the requirements for qualification as a REIT. Accordingly, we will not be subject to federal income tax, provided that we qualify as a REIT and our distributions to our shareholders equal or exceed our REIT taxable income.

However, qualification and taxation as a REIT depends upon our ability to meet the various qualification tests imposed under the Code, including tests related to the percentage of income that we earn from specified sources and the percentage of our earnings that we distribute to our shareholders. Accordingly, no assurance can be given that we will continue to be organized or be able to operate in a manner so as to remain qualified as a REIT. If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year and do not qualify for certain statutory relief provisions, our income would be subject to U.S. federal income tax and state income tax (including any applicable alternative minimum tax for taxable years beginning before December 31, 2017) on our taxable income at regular corporate tax rates, and we would likely be precluded from qualifying for treatment as a REIT until the fifth calendar year following the year in which we fail to qualify. Even if we qualify as a REIT, we may be subject to certain state or local income and capital taxes and U.S. federal income and excise taxes on our undistributed taxable income, if any. Our taxable REIT subsidiaries (our "TRSs") will be subject to federal, state and local taxes on their income at regular corporate rates. The tax years from 2013 through 2017 generally remain open to examination by the taxing jurisdictions to which the Company is subject.

We believe that our Operating Partnership is properly treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes. As a partnership, the Operating Partnership is not subject to federal income tax on our income. Instead, each of our partners, including AH4R, is allocated, and may be required to pay tax with respect to, its share of the Operating Partnership's income. As such, no provision for federal income taxes has been included for the Operating Partnership.

ASC 740-10, Income Taxes, requires recognition of deferred tax assets for the expected future tax consequences of events that have been included in the financial statements or tax returns. Under this method, deferred tax assets and liabilities are determined based on the differences between the financial reporting and tax bases of assets and liabilities using enacted tax rates in effect for the year in which the differences are expected to reverse. We recognize tax benefits of uncertain tax positions only if it is more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained, based solely on its technical merits, with the taxing authority having full knowledge of all relevant information. The measurement of a tax benefit for an uncertain tax position that meets the more likely than not threshold is based on a cumulative probability model under which the largest amount of tax benefit recognized is the amount with a greater than 50% likelihood of being realized upon ultimate settlement with the taxing authority having full knowledge of all the relevant information. As of June 30, 2018, there were no deferred tax assets and liabilities or unrecognized tax benefits recorded by the Company. We do not anticipate a significant change in unrecognized tax benefits within the next 12 months.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our liquidity and capital resources as of June 30, 2018, included cash and cash equivalents of \$53.5 million. Additionally, as of June 30, 2018, we had no outstanding borrowings under our revolving credit facility, which provides for maximum borrowings of \$800.0 million.

Liquidity is a measure of our ability to meet potential cash requirements, maintain our assets, fund our operations, make distributions to our shareholders and OP unitholders, including AH4R, and meet other general requirements of our business. Our liquidity, to a certain extent, is subject to general economic, financial, competitive and other factors beyond our control. Our liquidity requirements consist primarily of funds necessary to pay for the acquisition, renovation, maintenance and development of our properties, HOA fees (as applicable), real estate taxes, non-recurring

capital expenditures, interest and principal payments on our indebtedness, general and administrative expenses, payment of quarterly dividends on our preferred shares and units, and payment of distributions to our common shareholders and unitholders.

We seek to satisfy our liquidity needs through cash provided by operations, long-term secured and unsecured borrowings, issuances of debt and equity securities (including OP units), asset-backed securitizations, property dispositions and joint venture transactions. We have financed our operations and acquisitions to date through the issuance of equity securities, borrowings under our credit facilities, asset-backed securitizations and unsecured senior notes. Going forward, we expect to meet our operating liquidity requirements generally through cash on hand and cash provided by operations. We believe our rental income, net of operating expenses and recurring capital expenditures, will generally provide cash flow sufficient to fund our operations and dividend distributions. However, our real estate assets are illiquid in nature. A timely liquidation of assets might not be a viable source of short-term liquidity should a cash flow shortfall arise, and we may need to source liquidity from other financing alternatives.

To qualify as a REIT, AH4R is required to distribute annually to our shareholders at least 90% of our REIT taxable income, without regard to the deduction for dividends paid and excluding net capital gains, and to pay tax at regular corporate rates to the

extent that we annually distribute less than 100% of our net taxable income. The Operating Partnership funds the payment of distributions. The Company intends to pay quarterly distributions to our shareholders and to the Operating Partnership's unitholders, including AH4R, which in the aggregate are approximately equal to or exceed the AH4R's net taxable income in the relevant year.

Cash Flows

The following table summarizes the Company's cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

	For the Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2018	2017
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$249,965	\$225,206
Net cash used for investing activities	(325,627)	(222,516)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	105,353	(57,082)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$29,691	\$(54,392)

Our cash flows provided by operating activities depend on numerous factors, including the occupancy level of our properties, the rental rates achieved on our leases, the collection of rent from our tenants and the level of property operating expenses, property management expenses and general and administrative expenses.

During the six months ended June 30, 2018, net cash provided by operating activities was \$250.0 million, which included cash from operations of \$212.5 million and \$37.5 million from other changes in operating assets and liabilities. Net cash used for investing activities was \$325.6 million, which primarily consisted of cash outflows of \$210.5 million related to the acquisition of properties, \$95.4 million related to purchases of productive assets and \$33.0 million of initial renovation costs to prepare our properties for rental, partially offset by cash inflows of \$30.1 million in net proceeds received from sales of single-family properties and other assets. Renovation costs typically include paint, flooring, appliances, landscaping and other improvements. Net cash provided by financing activities was \$105.4 million, which primarily consisted of cash inflows of \$497.2 million in proceeds from the issuance of unsecured senior notes, net of a discount, partially offset by cash outflows including \$240.0 million of net payments on our revolving and term loan credit facilities, \$63.4 million for distributions, \$49.4 million for payments on our secured note payable and \$35.0 million for Class A common share repurchases. The net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash during the six months ended June 30, 2018, was \$29.7 million.

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, net cash provided by operating activities was \$225.2 million, which included cash from operations of \$194.5 million and \$30.7 million from other changes in operating assets and liabilities. Net cash used for investing activities was \$222.5 million, which primarily consisted of cash outflows of \$228.6 million related to the acquisition of properties, \$18.4 million of initial renovation costs to prepare our properties for rental and \$16.9 million related to purchases of productive assets, partially offset by cash inflows of \$54.2 million in net proceeds received from sales of single-family properties and other assets. Net cash used for financing activities was \$57.1 million, which primarily consisted of cash outflows including \$466.8 million for payments on our asset-backed securitizations, \$59.6 million for distributions and \$33.0 million of net payments on our revolving and term loan credit facilities, partially offset by cash inflows of \$355.2 million of net proceeds from issuances of Class A common shares and \$149.8 million of net proceeds from the issuance of perpetual preferred shares. The net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash during the six months ended June 30, 2017, was \$54.4 million.

Early Extinguishment of Debt

During the second quarter of 2018, the Company paid off the outstanding principal on the secured note payable of approximately \$48.4 million, which resulted in \$0.5 million of charges that were included in loss on early extinguishment of debt within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. The payoff of the secured note payable also resulted in the release of the 572 homes pledged as collateral and \$2.1 million of restricted cash for lender requirements. Also during the second quarter of 2018, the Company paid down \$100.0 million on our term loan facility, which resulted in \$0.9 million of charges related to the write-off of unamortized deferred financing costs that were included in loss on early extinguishment of debt within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. During the second quarter of 2017, the Company paid off the outstanding principal on the AH4R 2014-SFR1 asset-backed securitization of approximately \$455.4 million, which resulted in \$6.6 million of charges primarily related to the write-off of unamortized deferred financing costs that were included in loss on early extinguishment of debt within the condensed consolidated statements of operations. The payoff of the AH4R 2014-SFR1 asset-backed securitization also resulted in the release of the 3,799 homes pledged as collateral and \$9.4 million of restricted cash for lender requirements.

Unsecured Senior Notes

In February 2018, the Operating Partnership issued \$500.0 million of 4.25% unsecured senior notes with a maturity date of February 15, 2028 (the "2028 Notes"). Interest on the 2028 Notes is payable semi-annually in arrears on February 15 and August 15 of each year, commencing on August 15, 2018. The Operating Partnership received net proceeds of \$494.0 million from this issuance, after underwriting fees of approximately \$3.2 million and a \$2.8 million discount, and before estimated offering costs of \$1.9 million. The net proceeds from this issuance were used for general corporate purposes, including, without limitation, acquisitions of additional properties, the repayment of outstanding indebtedness, capital expenditures, the expansion, redevelopment and/or improvement of our properties, working capital and other general purposes, including repurchases of securities. The 2028 Notes are the Operating Partnership's unsecured and unsubordinated obligation and rank equally in right of payment with all of the Operating Partnership's existing and future unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness. The Operating Partnership may redeem the 2028 Notes at any time, in whole or in part, at the applicable redemption price specified in the Indenture with respect to the 2028 Notes. If the 2028 Notes are redeemed on or after November 15, 2027 (three months prior to the maturity date), the redemption price will be equal to 100% of the principal amount of the 2028 Notes being redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest thereon to, but not including, the redemption date. The 2028 Notes have been initially guaranteed by American Residential Properties OP, L.P., (the "Guarantor Subsidiary"), a 100% owned subsidiary of the Operating Partnership, but such guarantee will be automatically released at the time that the Guarantor Subsidiary no longer guarantees our credit facility. Including the effect of a cash flow hedging instrument settled in February 2018 (see Note 13), the 2028 Notes yield an effective interest rate of 4.08%.

Exchangeable Senior Notes, Net

The exchangeable senior notes, which were assumed in connection with the ARPI Merger during 2016, contain an exchange settlement feature, which provides that the exchangeable senior notes may, under certain circumstances, be exchangeable for cash, our Class A common shares or a combination of cash and our Class A common shares, at the option of the Operating Partnership, based on an initial exchange rate of 46.9423 shares of ARPI's common stock per \$1,000 principal amount of the notes. Settlements for cash will be paid for by the Operating Partnership, while settlements for the Company's Class A common shares will be issued by AH4R with the Operating Partnership issuing an equivalent number of Class A units to AH4R. The adjusted initial exchange rate would be 53.2795 of our Class A common shares per \$1,000 principal amount of the notes, based on the 1.135 exchange ratio of ARPI shares to our shares resulting from the ARPI Merger. The current exchange rate as of June 30, 2018, was 55.5443 of the Company's Class A common shares per \$1,000 principal amount of the notes. The exchange rate is adjusted based on the Company's Class A common share price and distributions to common shareholders.

At-the-Market Common Share Offering Program

In November 2016, the Company established the Original At-the-Market Program under which we were able to issue Class A common shares from time to time through various sales agents up to an aggregate of \$400.0 million. The program was established in order to use the net proceeds from share issuances to repay borrowings against the Company's revolving credit and term loan facilities, to acquire and renovate single-family properties and for related activities in accordance with the Company's business strategy, and for working capital and general corporate purposes. The program may be suspended or terminated by the Company at any time. During the six months ended June 30, 2017, the Company issued and sold 0.9 million Class A common shares under the Original At-the-Market Program for gross proceeds of \$19.4 million, or \$22.75 per share, and net proceeds of \$19.1 million, after commissions and other expenses of approximately \$0.3 million. The Operating Partnership issued an equivalent number of corresponding Class A units to AH4R in exchange for the net proceeds from the share issuances. The Original At-the-Market Program was replaced in August 2017 with the At-the-Market Program with a \$500.0 million capacity and the same terms as the previous program. As of June 30, 2018, no shares have been issued under the At-the-Market Program and \$500.0 million remained available for future share issuances.

Share Repurchase Program

In February 2018, the Company's board of trustees re-authorized our existing share repurchase program, authorizing the repurchase of up to \$300.0 million of our outstanding Class A common shares and up to \$250.0 million of our outstanding preferred shares from time to time in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions. The program does not have an expiration date, but may be suspended or discontinued at any time without notice. All repurchased shares are constructively retired and returned to an authorized and unissued status. The Operating Partnership funds the repurchases and constructively retires an equivalent number of corresponding Class A units. During the six months ended June 30, 2018, the Company repurchased and retired 1.8 million of our Class A common shares on a settlement date basis, in accordance with the program, at a weighted-average price of \$19.36 per share and a total price of \$34.9 million. We did not repurchase and retire any of our shares during the six months ended June 30, 2017. As of June 30, 2018, we had a remaining repurchase authorization of up to \$265.1 million of our outstanding Class A common shares and up to \$250.0 million of our outstanding preferred shares under the program.

Redemption of Series C Participating Preferred Shares

On April 5, 2018, the Company redeemed all 7,600,000 shares of the outstanding 5.5% Series C participating preferred shares through a conversion of those participating preferred shares into Class A common shares of beneficial interest, \$0.01 par value, in accordance with the conversion terms in the Articles Supplementary. This resulted in 10,848,827 Class A common shares issued from the conversion, based on a conversion ratio of 1.4275 Class A common shares issued per Series C participating preferred share. The Operating Partnership also redeemed its corresponding Series C participating preferred units through a conversion into Class A units on April 5, 2018. As a result of the redemption, the Company recorded a \$32.2 million allocation of income to the Series C participating preferred shareholders in the second quarter of 2018, which represents the initial liquidation value of the Series C participating preferred shares in excess of the original equity carrying value of the Series C participating preferred shares as of the redemption date. The original equity carrying value of the Series C participating preferred shares was net of the initial bifurcated home price appreciation derivative liability and offering costs (see Note 10).

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have no obligations, assets or liabilities that would be considered off-balance sheet arrangements.

Additional Non-GAAP Measures

Funds from Operations ("FFO") / Core FFO / Adjusted FFO attributable to common share and unit holders

FFO attributable to common share and unit holders is a non-GAAP financial measure that we calculate in accordance with the White Paper on FFO approved by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"), which defines FFO as net income or loss calculated in accordance with GAAP, excluding extraordinary items, as defined by GAAP, gains and losses from sales or impairment of real estate, plus real estate-related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of deferred financing costs and depreciation of non-real estate assets), and after adjustment for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures.

Core FFO attributable to common share and unit holders is a non-GAAP financial measure that we use as a supplemental measure of our performance. We compute this metric by adjusting FFO attributable to common share and unit holders for (1) acquisition fees and costs expensed incurred with business combinations and the acquisition of individual properties, (2) noncash share-based compensation expense, (3) noncash interest expense related to acquired debt, (4) hurricane-related charges, net, (5) gain or loss on early extinguishment of debt, (6) noncash gain or loss on redemption or conversion of shares or units and (7) noncash fair value adjustments associated with remeasuring our participating preferred shares derivative liability to fair value.

Adjusted FFO attributable to common share and unit holders is a non-GAAP financial measure that we use as a supplemental measure of our performance. We compute this metric by adjusting Core FFO attributable to common share and unit holders for (1) recurring capital expenditures that are necessary to help preserve the value and maintain functionality of our properties and (2) actual leasing costs incurred during the period. As a portion of our homes are recently acquired and/or renovated, we estimate recurring capital expenditures for our entire portfolio by multiplying (a) current period actual recurring capital expenditures per Same-Home property by (b) our total number of properties, excluding non-stabilized properties and properties to be disposed, which are comprised of properties identified for future sale as part of the Company's disposition program and properties classified as held for sale.

We present FFO attributable to common share and unit holders because we consider this metric to be an important measure of the performance of real estate companies, as do many investors and analysts in evaluating the Company. We believe that FFO attributable to common share and unit holders provides useful information to investors because this metric excludes depreciation, which is included in computing net income and assumes the value of real estate

diminishes predictably over time. We believe that real estate values fluctuate due to market conditions and in response to inflation. We also believe that Core FFO and Adjusted FFO attributable to common share and unit holders provide useful information to investors because they allow investors to compare our operating performance to prior reporting periods without the effect of certain items that, by nature, are not comparable from period to period.

FFO, Core FFO and Adjusted FFO attributable to common share and unit holders are not a substitute for net cash flow provided by operating activities, as determined in accordance with GAAP, as a measure of our operating performance, liquidity or ability to pay dividends. These metrics also are not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund future cash needs. Because other REITs may not compute these measures in the same manner, they may not be comparable among REITs.

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The following is a reconciliation of the Company's net income or loss attributable to common shareholders, determined in accordance with GAAP, to FFO attributable to common share and unit holders, Core FFO attributable to common share and unit holders and Adjusted FFO attributable to common share and unit holders for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018	
	2017		2017	
	(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
Net loss attributable to common shareholders	\$(15,151)		\$(9,337)	
Adjustments:				
Noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	(2,902)		(1,777)	
Net (gain) on sale / impairment of single-family properties and other	(1,704)		(3,260)	
Depreciation and amortization	78,319		157,622	
Less: depreciation and amortization of non-real estate assets	(1,787)		(3,617)	
FFO attributable to common share and unit holders	\$56,775		\$139,631	
Adjustments:				
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	1,321		2,632	
Noncash share-based compensation - general and administrative	520		1,118	
Noncash share-based compensation - property management	423		800	
Noncash interest expense related to acquired debt	937		1,837	
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,447		1,447	
Remeasurement of participating preferred shares	—		(1,212)	
Redemption of participating preferred shares	32,215		32,215	
Core FFO attributable to common share and unit holders	\$93,638		\$178,468	
Recurring capital expenditures (1)	(8,489)		(15,875)	
Leasing costs	(3,111)		(5,834)	
Adjusted FFO attributable to common share and unit holders	\$82,038		\$156,759	

(1) As a portion of our homes are recently acquired and/or renovated, we estimate recurring capital expenditures for our entire portfolio by multiplying (a) current period actual recurring capital expenditures per Same-Home property by (b) our total number of properties, excluding non-stabilized properties, properties identified for future sale as part of the Company's disposition program and properties classified as held for sale.

EBITDA / Adjusted EBITDA / Adjusted EBITDA after Capex and Leasing Costs

EBITDA is defined as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure and is used by us and others as a supplemental measure of performance. Adjusted EBITDA is a supplemental non-GAAP financial measure calculated by adjusting EBITDA for (1) acquisition fees and costs expensed incurred with business combinations and the acquisition of individual properties, (2) net gain or loss on sales / impairment of single-family properties and other, (3) noncash share-based compensation expense, (4) hurricane-related charges, net, (5) gain or loss on early extinguishment of debt, (6) gain or loss on conversion of shares and units and (7) noncash fair value adjustments associated with remeasuring our participating preferred shares derivative liability to fair value. Adjusted EBITDA after Capex and Leasing Costs is a supplemental non-GAAP financial measure calculated by adjusting Adjusted EBITDA for (1) recurring capital expenditures and (2) leasing costs. We believe these metrics provide useful information to investors because they exclude the impact of various income and expense items that are not indicative of operating performance.

The following is a reconciliation of net income or loss, determined in accordance with GAAP, to EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA after Capex and Leasing Costs for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands):

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2018		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2017	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Net income	\$25,898	\$ 15,066	\$47,423	\$ 26,862
Interest expense	31,978	28,392	61,279	60,281
Depreciation and amortization	78,319	72,716	157,622	146,669
EBITDA	\$136,195	\$ 116,174	\$266,324	\$ 233,812
Noncash share-based compensation - general and administrative	520	697	1,118	1,218
Noncash share-based compensation - property management	423	424	800	841
Acquisition fees and costs expensed	1,321	1,412	2,632	2,508
Net (gain) on sale / impairment of single-family properties and other	(1,704)	(896)	(3,260)	(1,993)
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	1,447	6,555	1,447	6,555
Remeasurement of participating preferred shares	—	1,640	(1,212)	7,050
Adjusted EBITDA	\$138,202	\$ 126,006	\$267,849	\$ 249,991
Recurring capital expenditures (1)	(8,489)	(8,342)	(15,875)	(14,739)
Leasing costs	(3,111)	(1,919)	(5,834)	(3,401)
Adjusted EBITDA after Capex and Leasing Costs	\$126,602	\$ 115,745	\$246,140	\$ 231,851

(1) As a portion of our homes are recently acquired and/or renovated, we estimate recurring capital expenditures for our entire portfolio by multiplying (a) current period actual recurring capital expenditures per Same-Home property by (b) our total number of properties, excluding non-stabilized properties, properties identified for future sale as part of the Company's disposition program and properties classified as held for sale.

ITEM 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

Interest Rate Risk

The primary market risk to which we believe we are exposed is interest rate risk, which may result from many factors, including government monetary and tax policies, domestic and international economic and political considerations, and other factors that are beyond our control. We may incur additional variable rate debt in the future, including additional amounts that we may borrow under our revolving credit and term loan facilities. In addition, decreases in interest rates may lead to additional competition for the acquisition of single-family homes, which may lead to future acquisitions being costlier and resulting in lower yields on single-family homes targeted for acquisition. Significant increases in interest rates may also have an adverse impact on our earnings if we are unable to acquire single-family homes with rental rates high enough to offset the increase in interest rates on our borrowings.

The Company's variable-rate debt was comprised of borrowings on our term loan facility of \$100.0 million as of June 30, 2018, and comprised of borrowings on our revolving credit facility and term loan facility of \$140.0 million and \$200.0 million, respectively, as of December 31, 2017. All borrowings under our revolving credit facility bear interest at a LIBOR rate plus a margin ranging from 0.825% to 1.55% or a base rate (generally determined according to a prime rate or federal funds rate) plus a margin ranging from 0.00% to 0.55% until the fully extended maturity date of June 2022. All borrowings under our term loan facility bear interest at a LIBOR rate plus a margin ranging from 0.90% to 1.75% or a base rate (generally determined according to a prime rate or federal funds rate) plus a margin ranging from 0.00% to 0.75% until the maturity date of June 2022. Assuming no change in the outstanding balance of our existing variable-rate debt, the following table illustrates the effect of a 100 basis point increase or decrease in the LIBOR rate on our projected annual interest expense as of June 30, 2018, and December 31, 2017 (in thousands):

	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Impact to future earnings due to variable rate debt, before the effect of capitalization:		
Rate increase of 1%	\$1,000	\$3,400
Rate decrease of 1% (1)	\$(1,000)	\$(3,400)

(1) Calculation of projected decrease in annual interest expense as a result of a 100 basis point decrease is reflective of any LIBOR floors or minimum interest rates stated in the agreements of respective borrowings.

This analysis does not consider the effects of the reduced level of overall economic activity that could exist in such an environment. Further, in the event of a change of such magnitude, we would consider taking actions to further mitigate our exposure to the change. However, because of the uncertainty of the specific actions that would be taken and their possible effects, the sensitivity analysis assumes no changes in our capital structure.

ITEM 4. Controls and Procedures

American Homes 4 Rent

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company maintains disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports we file and submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in accordance with SEC guidelines and that such information is communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure based on the definition of "disclosure controls and procedures" in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well

designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives and management necessarily is required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures in reaching that level of reasonable assurance.

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, we evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures, as required by Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(b), as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective, at a reasonable assurance level.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended June 30, 2018, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

American Homes 4 Rent, L.P.

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Operating Partnership maintains disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports we file and submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in accordance with SEC guidelines and that such information is communicated to the Operating Partnership's management, including the Operating Partnership's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure based on the definition of "disclosure controls and procedures" in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, the Operating Partnership's management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives and management necessarily is required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures in reaching that level of reasonable assurance.

Under the supervision and with the participation of the Operating Partnership's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, the Operating Partnership evaluated the effectiveness of its disclosure controls and procedures, as required by Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(b), as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, the Operating Partnership's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Operating Partnership's disclosure controls and procedures were effective, at a reasonable assurance level.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in the Operating Partnership's internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended June 30, 2018, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Operating Partnership's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

For a description of the Company's legal proceedings, see Note 12.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

In addition to the other information in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should carefully consider the risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed for the year ended December 31, 2017, in Part I, Item 1A, Risk Factors and in our other filings with the SEC. These factors may materially affect our business, financial condition and operating results and could cause our actual results to differ materially from expectations.

There have been no material changes to our risk factors from those disclosed in the section entitled "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

On February 22, 2018, the Company's board of trustees re-authorized our existing share repurchase program, authorizing the repurchase of up to \$300.0 million of our outstanding Class A common shares and up to \$250.0

million of our outstanding preferred shares from time to time in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions. The program does not have an expiration date, but may be suspended or discontinued at any time without notice. All repurchased shares are constructively retired and returned to an authorized and unissued status. The Operating Partnership funds the repurchases and constructively retires an equivalent number of corresponding Class A units. During the three months ended June 30, 2018, the Company did not repurchase any of our common or preferred shares. As of June 30, 2018, we had a remaining repurchase authorization of up to \$265.1 million of our outstanding Class A common shares and up to \$250.0 million of our outstanding preferred shares under the program.

Item 3. Defaults upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

Item 6. Exhibits

The exhibits listed below are filed herewith or incorporated herein by reference.

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Exhibit Index

Exhibit
Number Exhibit Document

- 2.1‡ Amended and Restated Contribution Agreement, dated December 28, 2012, by and among American Homes 4 Rent, American Homes 4 Rent, L.P., American Homes 4 Rent Properties One, LLC and American Homes 4 Rent, LLC (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed June 25, 2013.)
- 2.2‡ First Amendment to Amended and Restated Contribution Agreement, dated January 30, 2013, by and among American Homes 4 Rent, American Homes 4 Rent, L.P., American Homes 4 Rent Properties One, LLC and American Homes 4 Rent, LLC (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.2 to Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed June 25, 2013.)
- 2.3‡ Second Amendment to Amended and Restated Contribution Agreement, dated March 18, 2013, by and among American Homes 4 Rent, American Homes 4 Rent, L.P., American Homes 4 Rent Properties One, LLC and American Homes 4 Rent, LLC (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.3 to Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed June 25, 2013.)
- 2.4‡ Contribution Agreement, dated February 25, 2013, by and among American Homes 4 Rent, LLC, American Homes 4 Rent, American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. and AH4R Properties Holdings, LLC (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.4 to Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed June 25, 2013.)
- 2.5‡ Contribution Agreement, dated May 28, 2013, by and among American Homes 4 Rent, LLC, American Homes 4 Rent and American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.5 to Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed June 25, 2013.)
- 2.6‡ Contribution Agreement, dated June 11, 2013, by and among American Homes 4 Rent, American Homes 4 Rent, LLC, Alaska Permanent Fund Corporation, American Homes 4 Rent, L.P., American Homes 4 Rent I, LLC and American Homes 4 Rent TRS, LLC (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.6 to Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed June 25, 2013.)
- 2.7‡ Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated July 1, 2014, by and among American Homes 4 Rent, AMH Portfolio One, LLC, Beazer Pre-Owned Rental Homes, Inc. and KKR Fund Holdings L.P. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed July 7, 2014.)
- 2.8‡ Agreement and Plan of Merger by and among American Homes 4 Rent, Sunrise Merger Sub, LLC, American Homes Rent, L.P., OP Merger Sub, LLC, American Residential Properties, Inc., American Residential Properties OP, L.P. and American Residential GP, LLC, dated December 3, 2015 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed December 4, 2015.)
- 2.9‡ Contribution Agreement dated as of December 12, 2014 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed December 18, 2014.)

- 3.1 Articles of Amendment and Restatement of Declaration of Trust of American Homes 4 Rent (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Amendment No. 1 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed June 25, 2013.)
- 3.2 First Articles of Amendment to Articles of Amendment and Restatement of Declaration of Trust of American Homes 4 Rent (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to Amendment No. 2 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-11 (Registration Number 333-189103) filed July 19, 2013.)
- 3.3 Articles Supplementary for American Homes 4 Rent 6.500% Series D Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Shares (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 17, 2016.)
- 3.4 Articles Supplementary for American Homes 4 Rent 6.350% Series E Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Shares (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 22, 2016.)
- 3.5 Articles Supplementary for American Homes 4 Rent 5.875% Series F Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Shares (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on April 21, 2017.)
- 3.6 Articles Supplementary for American Homes 4 Rent 5.875% Series G Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Shares (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on July 12, 2017.)
- 3.7 Amended and Restated Bylaws of American Homes 4 Rent (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.8 to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 filed February 24, 2017.)
- 4.1 Indenture, dated November 27, 2013, among American Residential OP, L.P., as issuer, American Residential Properties, Inc., as guarantor, and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to American Residential Properties, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 27, 2013.)

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Exhibit
Number Exhibit Document

- 4.2 First Supplemental Indenture, dated February 29, 2016, among American Homes 4 Rent, ARPI REIT, LLC, American Residential Properties OP, L.P. and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed March 4, 2016.)
- 4.3 Form of Global Note representing American Residential Properties OP, L.P.'s 3.25% Exchangeable Senior Notes due 2018 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to American Residential Properties, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed November 27, 2013.)
- 4.4 Form of Indenture (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-3 (Registration Number 333-221878) filed December 1, 2017.)
- 4.5 Indenture, dated as of February 7, 2018, between American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed February 7, 2018.)
- 4.6 First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of February 7, 2018, among American Homes 4 Rent, L.P., American Residential Properties OP, L.P. and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed February 7, 2018.)
- 4.7 Form of Global Note representing the Notes (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed February 7, 2018.)
- 12.1 Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges and Earnings to Combined Fixed Charges and Preferred Distributions of American Homes 4 Rent. Filed herewith.
- 12.2 Ratios of Earnings to Fixed Charges and Earnings to Combined Fixed Charges and Preferred Distributions of American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. Filed herewith.
- 31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer of American Homes 4 Rent pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Filed herewith.
- 31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer of American Homes 4 Rent pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Filed herewith.
- 31.3 Certification of Chief Executive Officer of American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Filed herewith.
- 31.4 Certification of Chief Financial Officer of American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Filed herewith.
- 32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of American Homes 4 Rent pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 1350. Filed herewith.
- 32.2 Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of American Homes 4 Rent, L.P. pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 1350. Filed herewith.

101.INS XBRL Instance Document

101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document

101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document

101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document

101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Label Linkbase Document

101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

The schedules and exhibits to this agreement have been omitted from this filing. The Company will furnish
supplementally a copy of any such omitted schedules or exhibits to the SEC upon request.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirement of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

AMERICAN HOMES 4 RENT

/s/ Christopher C. Lau

Christopher C. Lau
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer and duly authorized signatory of registrant)
Date: August 3, 2018
AMERICAN HOMES 4 RENT, L.P.

/s/ Christopher C. Lau

Christopher C. Lau
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer and duly authorized signatory of registrant)
Date: August 3, 2018