## CAPITAL TRUST INC

Form 10-Q
October 28, 2008
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)

## ýQUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2008
OR

## oTRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission File Number 1-14788
Capital Trust, Inc.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| Maryland <br> (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or <br> organization) | $94-6181186$ <br> (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 410 Park Avenue, 14th Floor, New York, NY <br> (Address of principal executive offices) | 10022 |
| (Zip Code) |  |

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (212) 655-0220
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of "accelerated filer and large accelerated filer" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

| Large accelerated | Accelerated filer ý | Non-accelerated <br> filer o |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| filer o |  |  |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o Noý

The number of outstanding shares of the registrant's class A common stock, par value $\$ 0.01$ per share, as of October 28,2008 was $22,095,499$.

CAPITAL TRUST, INC.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Balance Sheets
September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007
(in thousands, except per share data)

| Assets | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2008 \\ \text { (unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2007 \\ \text { (audited) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 115,240 | \$ | 25,829 |
| Restricted cash |  | 18,231 |  | 5,696 |
| Commercial mortgage backed securities |  | 851,371 |  | 876,864 |
| Loans receivable, net |  | 2,044,408 |  | 2,257,563 |
| Equity investment in unconsolidated subsidiaries |  | 3,822 |  | 977 |
| Deposits and other receivables |  | 790 |  | 3,927 |
| Accrued interest receivable |  | 12,065 |  | 15,091 |
| Interest rate hedge assets |  | 13 |  |  |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 4,160 |  | 3,659 |
| Prepaid and other assets |  | 17,619 |  | 21,876 |
| Total assets | \$ | 3,067,719 | \$ | 3,211,482 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities \& Shareholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$ | 26,783 | \$ | 65,682 |
| Repurchase obligations and secured debt |  | 816,208 |  | 911,857 |
| Collateralized debt obligations |  | 1,158,787 |  | 1,192,299 |
| Senior unsecured credit facility |  | 100,000 |  | 75,000 |
| Junior subordinated debentures |  | 128,875 |  | 128,875 |
| Participations sold |  | 337,015 |  | 408,351 |
| Interest rate hedge liabilities |  | 19,932 |  | 18,686 |
| Deferred origination fees and other revenue |  | 1,639 |  | 2,495 |
| Total liabilities |  | 2,589,239 |  | 2,803,245 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Class A common stock $\$ 0.01$ par value 100,000 shares authorized, 21,730 and 17,166 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, respectively ("class A common stock") |  | 217 |  | 172 |
| Restricted class A common stock $\$ 0.01$ par value, 360 and 424 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, respectively ("restricted class A common stock" and together with class A common stock, "common stock") |  |  |  |  |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 554,454 |  | 426,113 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss |  | $(12,152)$ |  | $(8,684)$ |
| Accumulated deficit |  | $(64,043)$ |  | $(9,368)$ |
| Total shareholders' equity |  | 478,480 |  | 408,237 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 3,067,719 | \$ | 3,211,482 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
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> Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Income Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2008 and 2007 (in thousands, except share and per share data) (unaudited)

| Three Months Ended | Nine Months Ended |
| :---: | :---: |
| September 30, | September 30, |
| 2008 | 2007 |

Income from loans and other investments:

| $\quad$ Interest and related income | $\$$ | 44,141 | $\$$ | 64,712 | $\$$ | 149,725 | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Less: Interest and related |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$\quad 190,959$


| Other revenues: | 3,477 | 1,115 | 9,827 | 2,446 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\quad$ Management fees | - | - | - | 962 |
| Incentive management fees | 116 | 173 | 337 | 285 |
| Servicing fees | 483 | 173 | 1,307 | 754 |
| Other interest income | 4,076 | 1,461 | 11,471 | 4,447 |
| $\quad$ Total other revenues |  |  |  |  |
| Other expenses: | 5,711 | 6,840 | 18,819 | 21,483 |
| General and administrative <br> $\quad$ Depreciation and <br> amortization <br> Total other expenses | 13 | 61 | 140 | 1,450 |


| Gain on extinguishment of debt | - | - | 6,000 | - |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Provision for)/recovery of |  |  | $(56,000)$ | 4,000 |
| losses on loan impairment | - | - | 374 | $(1,042)$ |
| Gain on sale of investments | $(625)$ | $(109)$ | $(549)$ | 55,423 |


| Income tax provision |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (benefit) |  | 26 |  | $(50)$ |  | $(475)$ |  |
| Net income (loss) | $\$$ | 13,667 | $\$$ | 15,497 | $\$$ | $(6,381)$ | $\$$ |$\left.) 55,727\right)$

Per share information:
Net income (loss) earnings per
share of common stock:

| Basic | $\$$ | 0.61 | $\$$ | 0.88 | $\$$ | $(0.31)$ | $\$$ | 3.17 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Diluted | $\$$ | 0.61 | $\$$ | 0.87 | $\$$ | $(0.31)$ | $\$$ | 3.14 |

Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding:
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Basic } & 22,247,042 & 17,594,047 & 20,707,262 & 17,555,724\end{array}$

Dividends declared per share of

| common stock | $\$$ | 0.60 | $\$$ | 0.80 | $\$$ | 2.20 | $\$$ | 2.40 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
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## Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2008 and 2007
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

|  | Comprehensive Income (Loss) |  |  Restricted <br> Class A Class A <br> Common Common <br> Stock Stock |  |  |  | Additional <br> Paid-In Capital | Accumulated <br> Other <br> ComprehensiveAccumulated Income/(Loss) Deficit |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance at January 1, 2007 |  |  | \$ | 169 | \$ | 5 | \$ 417,641 | \$ | 12,717 | \$ | $(4,260)$ | \$ 426,272 |
| Net income | \$ | 55,727 |  | - |  | - |  |  | - |  | 55,727 | 55,727 |
| Unrealized loss on derivative financial instruments |  | $(4,158)$ |  | - |  | - |  |  | $(4,158)$ |  | - | $(4,158)$ |
| Unrealized gain on available for sale security |  | 108 |  | - |  | - | - |  | 108 |  | - | 108 |
| Amortization of unrealized gain on securities |  | $(1,259)$ |  | - |  | - | - |  | $(1,259)$ |  | - | $(1,259)$ |
| Currency translation adjustments |  | 810 |  | - |  | - | - |  | 810 |  | - | 810 |
| Issuance of stock relating to asset purchase |  | - |  | - |  | - | 707 |  | - |  | - | 707 |
| Amortization of deferred gains and losses on settlement of swaps |  | - |  | - |  | - | - |  | (353) |  | - | (353) |
| Sale of shares of class A common stock under stock option agreement |  | - |  | - |  | - | 952 |  | - |  | - | 952 |
| Restricted class A common stock earned |  | - |  | 2 |  | (1) | 3,570 |  | - |  | - | 3,571 |
| Dividends declared on common stock |  | - |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  | $(41,983)$ | $(41,983)$ |
| Balance at September 30, 2007 |  | 51,228 |  | \$ 171 | \$ | 4 | \$ 422,870 | \$ | 7,865 | \$ | 9,484 | \$ 440,394 |

Balance at January 1,

| 2008 |  | \$ 172 | \$ | 4 | \$ 426,113 | \$ | $(8,684)$ | \$ | $(9,368)$ | \$ 408,237 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net loss | \$ $(6,381)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(6,381)$ | $(6,381)$ |
| Unrealized loss on derivative financial instruments | $(1,233)$ |  | - | - |  |  | $(1,233)$ |  | - | $(1,233)$ |
| Unrealized gain on available for sale security | 277 |  | - | - | - |  | 277 |  | - | 277 |
| Reclassification to gain on sale of investments | (482) |  | - | - | - |  | (482) |  | - | (482) |

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| Amortization of unrealized gain on securities |  | $(1,278)$ |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | $(1,278)$ |  |  | $(1,278)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deferred loss on settlement of swap |  | (612) |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | (612) |  |  | (612) |
| Amortization of deferred gains and losses on settlement of swaps |  | (140) |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | (140) |  |  | (140) |
| Shares of class A common stock issued in public offering |  | - |  | 40 |  |  | - | 112,567 |  | - |  |  | 112,607 |
| Shares of class A common stock issued under dividend reinvestment plan and stock purchase plan |  | - |  | 5 |  |  | - | 12,835 |  | - |  |  | 12,840 |
| Sale of shares of class A common stock under stock option agreement |  | - |  |  |  |  | - | 180 |  | - |  |  | 180 |
| Restricted class A common stock earned |  | - |  |  |  |  | - | 2,759 |  | - |  |  | 2,759 |
| Dividends declared on common stock |  | - |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - | $(48,294)$ |  | $(48,294)$ |
| Balance at September 30, 2008 | \$ | $(9,849)$ | \$ | 217 |  | 4 |  | \$ 554,454 |  | $(12,152)$ | \$ $(64,043)$ |  | 478,480 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
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# Edgar Filing: CAPITAL TRUST INC - Form 10-Q 

Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries<br>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows<br>For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2008 and 2007<br>(in thousands)<br>(unaudited)

|  | Nine Months Ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 |  | 2007 |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net (loss) income | \$ | $(6,381)$ | \$ | 55,727 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 140 |  | 1,450 |
| Gain on extinguishment of debt |  | $(6,000)$ |  |  |
| Provision for losses |  | 56,000 |  |  |
| Gain on sale of investment |  | (374) |  |  |
| Loss from equity investments |  | 549 |  | 1,042 |
| Distributions of income from equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries |  | - |  | 425 |
| Restricted class A common stock earned |  | 2,759 |  | 3,570 |
| Amortization of premiums and discounts on loans/CMBS, and debt, net and deferred interest on loans |  | $(8,050)$ |  | $(1,542)$ |
| Amortization of deferred gains and losses on settlement of swaps |  | (140) |  | (200) |
| Amortization of finance costs |  | 4,003 |  | 4,134 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities, net: |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits and other receivables |  | 3,442 |  | 1,909 |
| Accrued interest receivable |  | 3,026 |  | (383) |
| Prepaid and other assets |  | 544 |  | (404) |
| Deferred income taxes |  | (501) |  | (50) |
| Deferred origination fees and other revenue |  | $(1,047)$ |  | $(1,897)$ |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses |  | $(4,662)$ |  | 3,701 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 43,308 |  | 67,482 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases of CMBS |  | (660) |  | $(110,550)$ |
| Principal collections on and proceeds from CMBS |  | 27,896 |  | 37,089 |
| Origination, purchase and fundings of loans receivable |  | $(115,344)$ |  | $(869,623)$ |
| Principal collections on and proceeds from loans receivable |  | 206,008 |  | 620,189 |
| Equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries |  | $(3,473)$ |  | $(9,122)$ |
| Return of capital from equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries |  | - |  | 1,616 |
| Proceeds from total return swaps |  | - |  | 1,815 |
| Purchase of equipment and leasehold improvements |  | (43) |  | (546) |
| Payments for business purchased |  | - |  | $(1,853)$ |
| Payment of capitalized costs |  | - |  | (115) |
| Increase in restricted cash |  | $(12,535)$ |  | $(2,034)$ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities |  | 101,849 |  | $(333,134)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from repurchase obligations and secured debt |  | 184,025 |  | 1,307,512 |
| Repayment of repurchase obligations and secured debt |  | $(273,674)$ |  | $(1,123,078)$ |

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| Proceeds from credit facilities | 25,000 |  |  | 125,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repayment of credit facilities |  |  |  | $(50,000)$ |
| Issuance of junior subordinated debentures |  | - |  | 77,325 |
| Purchase of common equity in CT Preferred Trust I \& CT Preferred Trust II |  |  |  | $(2,325)$ |
| Repayment of collateralized debt obligations |  | $(33,274)$ |  | $(17,017)$ |
| Settlement of interest rate hedges |  | (612) |  | (153) |
| Payment of financing costs |  | (306) |  | $(2,474)$ |
| Sale of class A common stock upon stock option exercise |  | 180 |  | 952 |
| Dividends paid on common stock |  | $(82,532)$ |  | $(52,355)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of shares of class A common stock |  | 123,108 |  |  |
| Proceeds from dividend reinvestment plan |  | 2,339 |  |  |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities |  | $(55,746)$ |  | 263,387 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | 89,411 |  | $(2,265)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year |  | 25,829 |  | 26,142 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 115,240 | \$ | 23,877 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries<br>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements<br>(unaudited)

## 1. Organization

References herein to "we," "us" or "our" refer to Capital Trust, Inc. and its subsidiaries unless the context specifically requires otherwise.

We are a fully integrated, self-managed finance and investment management company that specializes in credit-sensitive structured financial products. To date, our investment programs have focused on loans and securities backed by commercial real estate assets. We invest for our own account directly on our balance sheet and for third parties through a series of investment management vehicles. From the commencement of our finance business in 1997 through September 30, 2008, we have completed over $\$ 11.0$ billion of investments in the commercial real estate debt arena. We conduct our operations as a real estate investment trust, or REIT, for federal income tax purposes and we are headquartered in New York City.

## 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying unaudited consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements. The accompanying unaudited consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the related management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations filed with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007. In our opinion, all material adjustments (consisting of normal, recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. The results of operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 are not necessarily indicative of results that may be expected for the entire year ending December 31, 2008. Our accounting and reporting policies conform in all material respects to generally accepted accounting principles, or GAAP, in the United States.

## Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated interim financial statements include, on a consolidated basis, our accounts, the accounts of our wholly-owned subsidiaries and our interests in variable interest entities in which we are the primary beneficiary. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. Our interests in CT Preferred Trust I and CT Preferred Trust II, the issuers of trust securities backed by our junior subordinated debentures, are accounted for using the equity method and their assets and liabilities are not consolidated into our financial statements due to our determination that CT Preferred Trust I and CT Preferred Trust II are variable interest entities in which we are not the primary beneficiary under Financial Accounting Standards Board, or FASB, Interpretation No. 46(R) "Consolidation of Variable Interest Entities", or FIN 46R. We account for our co-investment interest in the private equity funds we manage, CT Mezzanine Partners III, Inc., or Fund III, and CT Opportunity Partners I, LP, or CTOPI, under the equity method of accounting. We also accounted for our investment in Bracor Investimentos Imobiliarios Ltda., or Bracor, under the equity method of accounting until we sold our investment in December 2007. As such, we report a percentage of the earnings or losses of the companies in which we have such investments equal to our ownership percentage on a single line item in the consolidated statement of income as income from equity investments. CTOPI is an investment company (under the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Investment Company Guide) and therefore it maintains its financial records on a fair value basis. We have applied such accounting relative to our investment in CTOPI pursuant to the Emerging Issues Task Force, or EITF, Issue No. 85-12 "Retention of Specialized Accounting for Investments in Consolidation."

## Revenue Recognition

Interest income from our loans receivable is recognized over the life of the investment using the effective interest method and is recorded on the accrual basis. Fees, premiums, discounts and direct costs in connection with these investments are deferred until the loan is advanced and are then recognized over the term of the loan as an adjustment to yield. Fees on commitments that expire unused are recognized at expiration. For loans where we have unfunded commitments, we amortize the appropriate items on a straight line basis. Income recognition is generally suspended for loans at the earlier of the date at which payments become 90 days past due or when, in the opinion of management, a full recovery of income and principal becomes doubtful. Income recognition is resumed when the loan becomes contractually current and performance is demonstrated to be resumed.

Fees from special servicing and asset management services are recognized as services are rendered. We account for incentive fees we earn from our investment management business in accordance with Method 1 of EITF D-96, "Accounting for Management Fees Based on a Formula". Under Method 1, no incentive income is recorded until all contingencies have been eliminated.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries<br>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)<br>(unaudited)

## Cash and Cash Equivalents

We classify highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of purchase as cash equivalents. At September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, a majority of the cash and cash equivalents consisted of overnight deposits in demand deposit and money market accounts. As of, and for the periods ended, September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, we had bank balances in excess of federally insured amounts. We have not experienced any losses on our demand deposits, commercial paper or money market investments.

## Restricted Cash

Restricted cash at September 30, 2008 was comprised of $\$ 18.2$ million that is on deposit with the trustee for our collateralized debt obligations, or CDOs, and is expected to be used to pay contractual interest and principal and to purchase replacement collateral for our reinvesting CDOs during their respective reinvestment periods. Restricted cash at December 31, 2007 was $\$ 5.7$ million.

## Commercial Mortgage Backed Securities

We classify our commercial mortgage backed securities, or CMBS, pursuant to FASB Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 115, "Accounting for Certain Investments in Debt and Equity Securities", or FAS 115, on the date of acquisition of the investment. On August 4, 2005, we decided to change the accounting classification of our CMBS investments from available-for-sale to held-to-maturity. Held-to-maturity investments are stated at cost adjusted for the amortization of any premiums or discounts and any premiums or discounts are amortized through the consolidated statements of income using the effective interest method. Other than in the instance of impairment, these held-to-maturity investments are shown in our financial statements at their adjusted values pursuant to the methodology described above.

We may also invest in CMBS and certain other securities which may be classified as available-for-sale. Available-for-sale securities are carried at estimated fair value with the net unrealized gains or losses reported as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss) in shareholders' equity. Many of these investments are relatively illiquid and management must estimate their values. In making these estimates, management utilizes market prices provided by dealers who make markets in these securities, but may, under certain circumstances, adjust these valuations based on management's judgment. Changes in the valuations do not affect our reported income or cash flows, but impact shareholders' equity and, accordingly, book value per share.

Income on these securities is recognized based upon a number of assumptions that are subject to uncertainties and contingencies. Examples include, among other things, the rate and timing of principal payments, including prepayments, repurchases, defaults and liquidations, the pass-through or coupon rate and interest rates. Additional factors that may affect our reported interest income on our mortgage backed securities include interest payment shortfalls due to delinquencies on the underlying mortgage loans and the timing and magnitude of credit losses on the mortgage loans underlying the securities that are impacted by, among other things, the general condition of the real estate market, including competition for tenants and their related credit quality, and changes in market rental rates. These uncertainties and contingencies are difficult to predict and are subject to future events that may alter the assumptions.

We account for CMBS under EITF 99-20, "Recognition of Interest Income and Impairment on Purchased and Retained Beneficial Interests in Securitized Financial Assets", or EITF 99-20. Under EITF 99-20, when significant changes in estimated cash flows from the cash flows previously estimated occur due to actual prepayment and credit loss experience and the present value of the revised cash flows using the current expected yield is less than the present value of the previously estimated remaining cash flows, adjusted for cash receipts during the intervening period, an
other than temporary impairment is deemed to have occurred. Accordingly, the security is written down to fair value with the resulting charge being included in income and a new cost basis established with the original discount or premium written off when the new cost basis is established. In accordance with this guidance, on a quarterly basis, when significant changes in estimated cash flows from the cash flows previously estimated occur due to actual prepayment and credit loss experience, we calculate a revised yield based upon the current amortized cost of the investment, including any other than temporary impairments recognized to date, and the revised cash flows. The revised yield is then applied prospectively to recognize interest income. Management must also assess whether unrealized losses on securities reflect a decline in value that is other than temporary, and, accordingly, write down the impaired security to its fair value, through a charge to income. Significant judgment of management is required in this analysis that includes, but is not limited to, making assumptions regarding the collectability of the principal and interest, net of related expenses, on the underlying loans.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

During the fourth quarter of 2004, we concluded that two of our CMBS investments had incurred other-than-temporary impairment and we incurred a charge of $\$ 5.9$ million through the income statement. At September 30, 2008, we believe there has not been any adverse change in estimated cash flows relating to existing CMBS investments; therefore we did not recognize any additional other than temporary impairment on any CMBS investments. Significant judgment of management is required in this analysis that includes, but is not limited to, making assumptions regarding the collectability of the principal and interest, net of related expenses, on the underlying loans.

From time to time we purchase CMBS and other investments in which we have a level of control over the issuing entity; we refer to these investments as controlling class investments. The presentation of controlling class investments in our financial statements is governed in part by FIN 46R. FIN 46R could require that certain controlling class investments be presented on a consolidated basis. Based upon the specific circumstances of certain of our CMBS investments that are controlling class investments and our interpretation of FIN 46R, specifically the exemption for qualifying special purpose entities as defined under FASB Statements of Financial Accounting Standard No. 140, "Accounting for Transfers and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishments of Liabilities", or FAS 140, we have concluded that the entities that have issued the controlling class investments should not be presented on a consolidated basis. We are aware that FAS 140 is currently under review by standard setters and that, as a result of this review, our current interpretation of FIN 46R and FAS 140 may change.

## Loans Receivable and Reserve for Possible Credit Losses

We purchase and originate commercial real estate debt and related instruments, or Loans, to be held as long-term investments at amortized cost. Management must periodically evaluate each of these Loans for possible impairment. Impairment is indicated when it is deemed probable that we will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the contractual terms of the Loan. If a Loan were determined to be permanently impaired, we would write down the Loan through a charge to the reserve for possible credit losses. Given the nature of our Loan portfolio and the underlying commercial real estate collateral, significant judgment on the part of management is required in determining permanent impairment and the resulting charge to the reserve, which includes but is not limited to making assumptions regarding the value of the real estate that secures the loan. Each Loan in our portfolio is evaluated at least quarterly using our loan risk rating system which considers loan-to-value, debt yield, cash flow stability, exit plan, loan sponsorship, loan structure and other factors deemed necessary by management to assess the likelihood of delinquency or default. If we believe that there is a potential for delinquency or default, a downside analysis is prepared to estimate the value of the collateral underlying our Loan, and this potential loss is multiplied by the default likelihood to determine the size of the reserve. Actual losses, if any, could ultimately differ from these estimates.

## Deferred Financing Costs

The deferred financing costs which are included in prepaid and other assets on our consolidated balance sheets include issuance costs related to our debt and are amortized using the effective interest method or a method that approximates the effective interest method.

## Repurchase Obligations

In certain circumstances, we have financed the purchase of investments from a counterparty through a repurchase agreement with that same counterparty. We currently record these investments in the same manner as other investments financed with repurchase agreements, with the investment recorded as an asset and the related borrowing under any repurchase agreement as a liability on our consolidated balance sheets. Interest income earned on the investments and interest expense incurred on the repurchase obligations are reported separately on the consolidated statements of income. In February 2008, the FASB issued FASB Staff Position 140-3, "Accounting for Transfers of

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Financial Assets and Repurchase Financing Transactions, or FSP 140-3, which provides guidance on accounting for transfers of financial assets and repurchase financings. FSP 140-3 presumes that an initial transfer of a financial asset and a repurchase financing shall not be evaluated as a linked transaction and shall be evaluated separately under FAS 140. If the linked transaction does not meet the requirements for sale accounting, the linked transaction shall generally be accounted for as a forward contract, as opposed to the current presentation, where the purchased asset and the repurchase liability are reflected separately on the balance sheet.

FSP 140-3 is effective on a prospective basis for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2008, with earlier application not permitted. Given that FSP 140-3 is to be applied prospectively, we do not expect that the adoption of FSP 140-3 will have a material impact on our financial statements with respect to our existing transactions. New transactions entered into after December 31, 2008, that are subject to FSP 140-3 may be presented differently on our financial statements.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries<br>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)<br>(unaudited)

## Interest Rate Derivative Financial Instruments

In the normal course of business, we use interest rate derivative financial instruments to manage, or hedge, cash flow variability caused by interest rate fluctuations. Specifically, we currently use interest rate swaps to effectively convert variable rate liabilities, that are financing fixed rate assets, to fixed rate liabilities. The differential to be paid or received on these agreements is recognized on the accrual basis as an adjustment to the interest expense related to the attendant liability. The interest rate swap agreements are generally accounted for on a held-to-maturity basis, and, in cases where they are terminated early, any gain or loss is generally amortized over the remaining life of the hedged item. These swap agreements must be effective in reducing the variability of cash flows of the hedged items in order to qualify for the aforementioned hedge accounting treatment. Changes in value of effective cash flow hedges are reflected in our financial statements through accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss) and do not affect our net income. To the extent a derivative does not qualify for hedge accounting, and is deemed a non-hedge derivative, the changes in its value are included in net income.

To determine the fair value of derivative instruments, we use third parties to periodically value our interests.

## Income Taxes

Our financial results generally do not reflect provisions for current or deferred income taxes on our REIT taxable income. Management believes that we operate in a manner that will continue to allow us to be taxed as a REIT and, as a result, do not expect to pay substantial corporate level taxes (other than taxes payable by our taxable REIT subsidiaries which are accounted for in accordance with FASB Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 109, "Accounting for Income Taxes", or FAS 109). Many of these requirements, however, are highly technical and complex. If we were to fail to meet these requirements, we may be subject to federal, state and local income tax on current and past income, and we may also be subject to penalties.

In September 2006, the FASB issued Interpretation No. 48, "Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109", or FIN 48. This interpretation clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in an enterprise's financial statements in accordance with FAS 109. This interpretation prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. FIN 48 also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure, and transition. This interpretation was effective January 1, 2007. The adoption of FIN 48 did not have a material impact on our financial results.

## Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation

We account for stock-based compensation in accordance with FASB Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123(R) "Share Based Payment," or FAS 123(R). Upon adoption of FAS 123(R), as of January 1, 2006, we have elected to utilize the modified prospective method, and there was no impact from this adoption. Compensation expense for the time vesting of stock based compensation grants is recognized on the accelerated attribution method and compensation expense for performance vesting of stock based compensation grants is recognized on a straight line basis. Compensation expense relating to stock-based compensation is recognized in net income using a fair value measurement method.

## Comprehensive Income

We comply with the provisions of the FASB Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 130, "Reporting Comprehensive Income", or FAS 130, in reporting comprehensive income and its components in the full set of general purpose financial statements. Total comprehensive (loss)/income was (\$9.8) million and $\$ 51.2$ million, for the periods ended September 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. The primary components of comprehensive income other than net
loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 were the unrealized gain/(loss) on derivative financial instruments and CMBS. At September 30, 2008, accumulated other comprehensive loss was $\$ 12.2$ million, comprised of unrealized gains on CMBS of $\$ 7.0$ million, unrealized losses on cash flow swaps of $\$ 19.9$ million, and $\$ 736,000$ of deferred realized gains on the settlement of cash flow swaps.

Earnings per Share of Common Stock
Earnings per share of common stock are presented based on the requirements of the FASB Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 128, "Earnings per Share", or FAS 128. Basic EPS is computed based on the net earnings applicable to common stock and stock units divided by weighted average number of shares of common stock and stock units outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is based on the net earnings allocable to common stock and stock units, divided by weighted average number of shares of common stock and stock units and potentially dilutive common stock options.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries<br>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)<br>(unaudited)

## Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results may ultimately differ from those estimates.

## Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made in the presentation of the prior periods consolidated financial statements to conform to the September 30, 2008 presentation.

## Segment Reporting

We operate in two reportable segments. We have an internal information system that produces performance and asset data for the two segments along service lines.

The "Balance Sheet Investment" segment includes our portfolio of interest earning assets (including our co-investments in investment management vehicles) and the financing thereof.

The "Investment Management" segment includes the activities of our wholly-owned investment management subsidiary, CT Investment Management Co. LLC, or CTIMCO, and its subsidiaries. CTIMCO is a taxable REIT subsidiary and serves as the investment manager of Capital Trust, Inc., all of our investment management vehicles and all of our CDOs and serves as senior servicer and special servicer on certain of our investments and for third parties. In addition, CTIMCO owns certain of our assets.

## Business Combination

On June 15, 2007, we purchased a healthcare loan origination platform, located in Birmingham, Alabama. We paid a $\$ 2.6$ million initial purchase price ( $\$ 1.9$ million in cash and $\$ 707,000$ in common stock), and we have a contingent obligation to pay up to an additional $\$ 1.8$ million ( $\$ 1.1$ million in cash and $\$ 700,000$ in common stock) on March 15 , 2009 , if the acquired business meets certain performance criteria. We have recorded $\$ 2.1$ million of goodwill associated with the initial purchase price.

## Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of acquisition costs over the fair value of net assets of businesses acquired. Goodwill is reviewed annually in the fourth quarter to determine if there is impairment at a reporting unit level or more frequently if an indication of impairment exists. No impairment charges for goodwill were recorded during the nine months ended September 30, 2008.

New Accounting Pronouncements
In September 2006, the FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 157, "Fair Value Measurements", or FAS 157. FAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. FAS 157 applies to reporting periods beginning after November 15,2007 . As discussed above, we report the changes in the value of effective cash flow hedges and our available for sale securities through accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss). We adopted FAS 157 as of January 1, 2008. As a result of the adoption of FAS 157, the fair value of our interest rate hedge liabilities decreased by $\$ 961,000$ due to the valuation adjustment related to our credit.

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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The table below details the fair value measurements at September 30, 2008 (in millions):

|  |  |  |  | alue | asur | at Repor | D |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description | Fair Value at <br> September 30, 2008 |  | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) |  | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) |  | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |  |
| Interest rate hedge assets | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Interest rate hedge liabilities |  | (19.9) |  | - |  | (19.9) |  | - |
| Total | \$ | (19.9) | \$ | - | \$ | (19.9) | \$ | - |

In February 2007, the FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 159, "The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities", or FAS 159. FAS 159 permits entities to choose to measure many financial instruments, and certain other items, at fair value. FAS 159 also establishes presentation and disclosure requirements designed to facilitate comparisons between entities that choose different measurement attributes for similar types of assets and liabilities. FAS 159 applies to reporting periods beginning after November 15, 2007. We adopted FAS 159 as of January 1, 2008. Adoption of FAS 159 had no impact on the consolidated financial statements as we did not elect to measure any financial instruments at fair value.

In March 2008, the FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 161, "Disclosures about Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities - an amendment of FASB Statement No. 133", or FAS 161. The use and complexity of derivative instruments and hedging activities have increased significantly over the past several years. Constituents have expressed concerns that the existing disclosure requirements in FASB Statement No. 133, "Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities", do not provide adequate information about how derivative and hedging activities affect an entity's financial position, financial performance, and cash flows. Accordingly, FAS 161 requires enhanced disclosures about an entity's derivative and hedging activities and thereby improves the transparency of financial reporting. FAS 161 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years and interim periods beginning after November 15, 2008, with early application encouraged. FAS 161 encourages, but does not require, comparative disclosures for earlier periods at initial adoption. We are currently evaluating the potential effect of the adoption of FAS 161 on our consolidated financial statements.
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> Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

## 3.

## Commercial Mortgage Backed Securities

Activity relating to our CMBS investments for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 was as follows ( $\$$ values in thousands):

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Weigh | Average |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Face |  | Number of <br> Securities | Number of Issues | Rating | Coupon(2) | Yield( | Maturity |
| Asset Type | Face | Book Value | Securities |  |  | Coupon(2) | Yield |  |



| Repayments \& Other (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Floating Rate | 121 | (301) | - |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Fixed Rate | 32,662 | 26,454 | 3 | 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Total/Weighted Average | 32,783 | 26,153 | 3 | 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| September 30, 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Floating Rate | 174,799 | 171,504 | 15 | 11 | BB | 7.45\% | 7.57\% | 2.0 |
| Fixed Rate | 712,128 | 679,867 | 62 | 44 | BB | 6.68\% | 7.07\% | 7.0 |
| Total/Weighted Average | \$ 886,927 | \$ 851,371 | 77 | 55 | BB | 6.83\% | 7.17\% | 6.0 |

(1) Weighted average ratings are based on the lowest rating published by Fitch Ratings, Standard \& Poor's or Moody's Investors Service for each security and exclude $\$ 37.9$ million face value ( $\$ 37.5$ million book value) of unrated equity investments in collateralized debt obligations.
(2)Calculations based on LIBOR of 3.93\% as of September 30, 2008 and LIBOR of $4.60 \%$ as of December 31, 2007.
(3)

Represents the maturity of the investment assuming all extension options are executed.
(4)Includes full repayments, sales, partial repayments, mark-to-market adjustments on available for sale securities, and the impact of premium and discount amortization and losses, if any. The figures shown in "Number of Securities" and "Number of Issues" represent only the full repayments/sales, if any.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The tables below detail the ratings, vintage, property type and geographic distribution of the collateral securing our CMBS at September 30, 2008 (in thousands):

| Ratings | Book Value | Percentage |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| AAA | $\$$ | 162,268 | $19 \%$ |
| AA | 24,775 | $3 \%$ |  |
| A | 158,823 | $19 \%$ |  |
| BBB | 237,266 | $27 \%$ |  |
| BB | 113,503 | $13 \%$ |  |
| B | 58,277 | $7 \%$ |  |
| CCC | 5,019 | $1 \%$ |  |
| CC | 5,363 | $1 \%$ |  |
| D | 48,617 | $6 \%$ |  |
| NR |  | 37,460 | $4 \%$ |
| Total | $\$$ | 851,371 | $100 \%$ |


| Vintage | Book Value | Percentage |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2007 | $\$$ | 110,291 | $13 \%$ |
| 2006 | 48,755 | $6 \%$ |  |
| 2005 | 61,768 | $7 \%$ |  |
| 2004 | 89,388 | $10 \%$ |  |
| 2003 |  | 29,607 | $3 \%$ |
| 2002 | 19,710 | $2 \%$ |  |
| 2001 | 18,972 | $2 \%$ |  |
| 2000 | 41,504 | $5 \%$ |  |
| 1999 | 30,186 | $4 \%$ |  |
| 1998 |  | 302,321 | $36 \%$ |
| 1997 |  | 72,995 | $9 \%$ |
| 1996 |  | 25,874 | $3 \%$ |
| Total | $\$$ | 851,371 | $100 \%$ |


| Property Type | Book Value | Percentage |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Retail | $\$$ | 272,439 | $32 \%$ |
| Office | 178,788 | $21 \%$ |  |
| Hotel | 148,990 | $18 \%$ |  |
| Multi-Family | 106,421 | $12 \%$ |  |
| Other | 65,556 | $8 \%$ |  |
| Healthcare | 41,717 | $5 \%$ |  |
| Industrial |  | 37,460 | $4 \%$ |
| Total | $\$$ | 851,371 | $100 \%$ |


| Geographic Location | Book Value | Percentage |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Southeast | $\$$ | 233,276 | $28 \%$ |
| Northeast | 204,329 | $24 \%$ |  |
| West | 154,950 | $18 \%$ |  |
| Southwest | 118,341 | $14 \%$ |  |


| Midwest | 107,273 | $13 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Northwest | 20,433 | $2 \%$ |
| Other | 12,769 | $1 \%$ |
| Total | $\$ 51,371$ | $100 \%$ |

As detailed in Note 2, on August 4, 2005, pursuant to the provisions of FAS 115, we decided to change the accounting classification of our then portfolio of CMBS investments from available-for-sale to held-to-maturity.

While we typically account for our CMBS investments on a held-to-maturity basis, under certain circumstances we will account for CMBS on an available-for-sale basis. At December 31, 2007, we had one CMBS investment that we designated and accounted for on an available-for-sale basis with a face value of $\$ 7.7$ million. The security earned interest at a coupon of $8.34 \%$ as of December 31, 2007. During the second quarter of 2008 we sold the security for a gain of $\$ 374,000$.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

Quarterly, we reevaluate our CMBS portfolio to determine if there has been an other-than-temporary impairment based upon our assessment of future cash flow receipts. We believe that there has not been any adverse change in estimated cash flows in our CMBS portfolio and, therefore, did not recognize any other-than-temporary impairments. Significant judgment of management is required in this analysis that includes, but is not limited to, making assumptions regarding the collectability of principal and interest, net of related expenses, on the underlying loans.

Certain of our CMBS investments are carried at values in excess of their market values. This difference can be caused by, among other things, changes in interest rates, changes in credit spreads, realized/unrealized losses in the underlying securities and general market conditions. At September 30, 2008, 72 CMBS investments with an aggregate carrying value of $\$ 791.3$ million were carried at values in excess of their market values. Market value for these CMBS investments was $\$ 607.2$ million at September 30, 2008. In total, we had 77 CMBS investments with an aggregate carrying value of $\$ 851.4$ million that have an estimated market value of $\$ 673.2$ million (this valuation does not include the value of interest rate swaps entered into in conjunction with the purchase/financing of these investments). We determine fair values using third party dealer assessments of value, supplemented in certain cases with our own internal estimations of fair value. We regularly examine the CMBS portfolio and have determined that, despite changes in fair value, there have been no changes in our expectations of estimated cash flows from our CMBS portfolio since our last financial report. Our estimation of cash flows expected to be generated by our CMBS portfolio is based upon an internal review of the underlying mortgage loans securing our investments both on an absolute basis and compared to our initial underwriting for each investment. Our efforts are supplemented by third party research reports, third party market assessments and our dialogue with market participants. Our assessment of cash flows combined with our ability and intent to hold our CMBS investments to maturity (at which point we expect to recover book value plus amortized discounts/premiums, which may be at maturity), is the basis for our conclusion that these investments are not impaired despite the differences between estimated fair value and book value. We attribute the difference between book value and estimated fair value to the current market dislocation and a general negative bias for structured financial products such as CMBS and CDOs.

The following table shows the gross unrealized losses and fair value of our CMBS with unrealized losses as of September 30, 2008 that are not deemed to be other-than-temporarily impaired (in millions):

Less Than 12 Months $\quad$ Greater Than 12 Months Total

|  | Book Value | Estimated Fair Value | Gross Unrealized Loss | Book Value | Estimated <br> Fair <br> Value | Gross <br> Unrealized Loss | Book Value | Estimated <br> Fair <br> Value | Gross <br> Unrealized Loss |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Floating Rate | \$ 0.7 | \$ 0.5 | \$ (0.2) | \$ 170.8 | \$ 88.3 | \$ (82.5) | \$ 171.5 | \$ 88.8 | \$ (82.7) |
| Fixed Rate | 202.4 | 181.0 | (21.4) | 417.4 | 337.4 | (80.0) | 619.8 | 518.4 | (101.4) |
| Total | \$ 203.1 | \$ 181.5 | \$ (21.6) | \$ 588.2 | \$ 425.7 | \$ (162.5) | \$ 791.3 | \$ 607.2 | \$ (184.1) |

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> Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

## 4. Loans Receivable

Activity relating to our loans receivable for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 was as follows (in thousands):

|  |  | Number | Weighted Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | of | Maturity |
| Asset Type | Face Value | Book Valuednvestmentsoupon(1) | Yield(1) |

December 31, 2007
Floating rate(3)

| Mortgage loans | $\$$ | 620,586 | $\$$ | 620,586 | 17 | $6.93 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | 515,797 | 508,900 | 28 | $7.31 \%$ | $7.37 \%$ | 3.7 |  |
| Mezzanine loans | 939,038 | 937,209 | 26 | $8.19 \%$ | $8.22 \%$ | 3.5 |  |
| Total/Weighted Average | $2,075,421$ | $2,066,695$ | 71 | $7.59 \%$ | $7.71 \%$ | 3.6 |  |
| Fixed rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage loans | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | 29,779 | 29,094 | 2 | $7.92 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ | 24.2 |  |
| Mezzanine loans | 160,984 | 161,774 | 8 | $8.85 \%$ | $8.84 \%$ | 4.2 |  |
| Total/Weighted Average | 190,763 | 190,868 | 10 | $8.70 \%$ | $8.73 \%$ | 7.3 |  |
| Total/Weighted Average - December 31, 2007 | $2,266,184$ | $2,257,563$ | 81 | $7.69 \%$ | $7.80 \%$ | 3.9 |  |

Originations(4)
Floating rate

| Mortgage loans | 42,282 | 42,282 | - | $6.36 \%$ | $6.47 \%$ | 2.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | 25,744 | 25,744 | - | $9.02 \%$ | $9.43 \%$ | 1.5 |
| Mezzanine loans | 28,783 | 26,022 | 2 | $4.88 \%$ | $5.32 \%$ | 3.2 |
| Total/Weighted Average | 96,809 | 94,048 | 2 | $6.63 \%$ | $6.97 \%$ | 2.5 |

Fixed rate

| Mortgage loans | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mezzanine loans | 27,738 | 25,972 | 1 | $8.39 \%$ | $8.92 \%$ | 7.7 |
| Total/Weighted Average | 27,738 | 25,972 | 1 | $8.39 \%$ | $8.92 \%$ | 7.7 |
| Total/Weighted Average | 124,547 | 120,020 | 3 | $7.02 \%$ | $7.39 \%$ | 3.6 |

Repayments \& Other(5)

| Floating rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mortgage loans | 120,758 | 120,758 | 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | 4,076 | $(1,056)$ | 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Mezzanine loans | 116,562 | 165,491 | 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Total/Weighted Average | 241,396 | 285,193 | 3 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Fixed rate | - |  | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| Mortgage loans | 62 | $(1)$ | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | 47,921 | 47,983 | 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Mezzanine loans | 47,983 | 47,982 | 1 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Total/Weighted Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| Total/Weighted Average | 289,379 |  | 333,175 | 4 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September 30, 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Floating rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage loans | 542,110 |  | 542,110 | 16 | 6.26\% | 6.32\% | 2.9 |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | 537,465 |  | 535,700 | 27 | 6.75\% | 6.79\% | 2.9 |
| Mezzanine loans | 851,259 |  | 797,740 | 27 | 7.33\% | 7.38\% | 3.3 |
| Total/Weighted Average | 1,930,834 |  | 1,875,550 | 70 | 6.87\% | 6.91\% | 3.1 |
| Fixed rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mortgage loans |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| Subordinate mortgage interests | 29,717 |  | 29,095 | 2 | 7.91\% | 8.07\% | 23.7 |
| Mezzanine loans | 140,801 |  | 139,763 | 8 | 7.81\% | 7.86\% | 5.2 |
| Total/Weighted Average | 170,518 |  | 168,858 | 10 | 7.83\% | 7.90\% | 8.4 |
| Total/Weighted Average - September 30, 2008 | \$ 2,101,352 |  | 2,044,408 | 80 | 6.95\% | 6.99\% | 3.5 |

(1) Calculations based on LIBOR of 3.93\% as of September 30, 2008 and LIBOR of $4.60 \%$ as of December 31, 2007.
(2)

Represents the maturity of the investment assuming all extension options are executed.
(3)During the first quarter of 2008, one subordinate mortgage interest with a book value of $\$ 12.4$ million switched from a fixed rate loan to a floating rate.
(4) Includes additional fundings on prior period originations. The figures shown in "Number of Investments" represent the actual number of originations during the period.
(5) Includes full repayments, sales, partial repayments and the impact of premium and discount amortization and reserves/losses, if any. The figures shown in "Number of Investments" represent only the full repayments/sales, if any.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The tables below detail the property type and geographic distribution of the properties securing our loans receivable at September 30, 2008 (in thousands).

| Property Type | Book Value |  | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| Office | $\$$ | 768,281 | $38 \%$ |
| Hotel |  | 688,134 | $34 \%$ |
| Healthcare |  | 147,566 | $7 \%$ |
| Multi-Family | 124,210 | $6 \%$ |  |
| Condominium |  | 111,401 | $5 \%$ |
| Retail | 68,982 | $3 \%$ |  |
| Mixed Use | 12,450 | $1 \%$ |  |
| Industrial |  | 4,658 | $0 \%$ |
| Other | $\$$ | 118,726 | $6 \%$ |
| Total |  | $2,044,408$ | $100 \%$ |


| Geographic Location | Book Value |  | Percentage |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Various | $\$$ | 748,838 | $36 \%$ |
| North East |  | 565,269 | $28 \%$ |
| West |  | 209,749 | $10 \%$ |
| South East | 194,300 | $9 \%$ |  |
| South West | 183,775 | $9 \%$ |  |
| North West | 81,456 | $4 \%$ |  |
| Mid West |  | 6,089 | $1 \%$ |
| Other |  | 54,932 | $3 \%$ |
| Total | $\$$ | $2,044,408$ | $100 \%$ |

Quarterly, management reevaluates the reserve for possible credit losses based upon our current portfolio of loans. Each loan in our portfolio is evaluated using our loan risk rating system which considers loan-to-value, debt yield, cash flow stability, exit plan, loan sponsorship, loan structure and other factors necessary to assess the likelihood of delinquency or default. If we believe that there is a potential for delinquency or default, a downside analysis is prepared to estimate the value of the collateral underlying our loan, and this potential loss is multiplied by the default likelihood.

At quarter end, a $\$ 5.5$ million subordinate mortgage loan secured by a multifamily property was classified as non performing. Although the loan continues to pay interest, the borrower failed to meet certain conditions required to exercise an option to extend the maturity date. We did not record a provision for loan loss against this loan due to our expectation that we will have a full recovery. As of September 30, 2008, including the aforementioned loan, we had three loans with aggregate net book balances of $\$ 17.3$ million ( $\$ 67.3$ million gross book value, net of $\$ 50$ million of reserves) that were classified as non performing. The two pre-existing non performing loans are: (i) a $\$ 50$ million mezzanine loan secured by a portfolio of office properties that matured during the first quarter of 2008 and was extended for one year. Management made the decision in the second quarter of 2008 to record a $\$ 50$ million reserve against the asset based upon conclusions reached with respect to the probability of recovery on the loan; and (ii) an $\$ 11.8$ million parri passu participation in a first mortgage loan secured by a multifamily property that ceased making payments in the first quarter of 2008. Subsequent to September 30, 2008, we foreclosed on the collateral. We have not recorded a provision for loan loss against this investment given our expectation for a full recovery. We did not accrue interest on the two pre-existing non performing loans in the third quarter.

During the second quarter, a $\$ 10$ million second mortgage loan secured by land, against which we had previously (during the fourth quarter of 2007) recorded a $\$ 4$ million reserve, was deemed unrecoverable and we wrote off the entire $\$ 10$ million and reversed the pre-existing reserve. Simultaneously, $\$ 6$ million of non recourse financing on the asset was forgiven by the lender.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The following is a reconciliation of the provision for loan losses for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 (in thousands):

| Balance at December 31, 2007 | \$ | 4,000 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 56,000 |
| Realized (losses) gains |  | $(10,000)$ |
| Balance at September 30, 2008 | $\$$ | 50,000 |

In some cases our loan originations are not fully funded at closing, creating an obligation for us to make future fundings, which we refer to as Unfunded Loan Commitments. Typically, Unfunded Loan Commitments are part of construction and transitional loans. At September 30, 2008, our ten Unfunded Loan Commitments totaled $\$ 73.9$ million and, net of in place financing commitments from our lenders, our net Unfunded Loan Commitments were $\$ 21.3$ million.

In connection with the loan portfolio, at September 30, 2008, we have deferred origination fees, net of direct costs of $\$ 1.3$ million which are being amortized into income over the life of the loans.

At September 30, 2008, we had $\$ 7,000$ included in deposits and other receivables which represented a partial repayment that was paid prior to September 30, the proceeds of which had not been remitted to us by our servicers at quarter end.

## 5.

Total Return Swaps
Total return swaps are derivative contracts in which one party agrees to make payments that replicate the total return of a defined underlying asset, typically in return for another party agreeing to bear the risk of performance of the defined underlying asset. Under total return swaps, we bear the risk of performance of the underlying asset and receive payments from our counterparty as compensation. In effect, these total return swaps allow us to receive the leveraged economic benefits of asset ownership without our acquiring, or our counterparty selling, the actual underlying asset. Our total return swaps reference commercial real estate loans and contain a put provision whereby our counterparty has the right to require us to buy the entire reference loan at its par value under certain reference loan performance scenarios. The put obligation imbedded in these arrangements constitutes a recourse obligation for us to perform under the terms of the contract.

Activity relating to our total return swaps for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 was as follows (in thousands):

|  | Fair Market Value <br> (Book Value) | Cash <br> Collateral | Reference/Loan <br> Participation | Number of <br> Investments | Weighted Average <br> Maturity |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Years) |  |  |  |  |  |

The total return swaps are treated as non-hedge derivatives for accounting purposes and, as such, changes in their market value are recorded through the consolidated statements of income. As of September 30, 2008, the reference/loan participation was satisfied.
6.

Equity Investment in Unconsolidated Subsidiaries
Our equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries consist primarily of our co-investments in investment management vehicles that we sponsor and manage. At September 30, 2008, we had co-investments in two such vehicles, Fund III and CTOPI. In addition to our co-investments, we record capitalized costs associated with these vehicles in equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

Activity relating to our equity investment in unconsolidated subsidiaries for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 was as follows (in thousands):

|  | Fund III |  | CTOPI |  | Other and Capitalized Costs |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity Investment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning balance | \$ | 923 | \$ | (60) | \$ | 35 | \$ | 898 |
| Equity investment |  |  |  | 3,473 |  | - |  | 3,473 |
| Loss from equity investments |  | (306) |  | (214) |  | (29) |  | (549) |
| Ending balance | \$ | 617 | \$ | 3,199 | \$ | 6 | \$ | 3,822 |
| Capitalized Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning balance | \$ | 79 | \$ |  | \$ | - | \$ | 79 |
| Amortization of capitalized costs |  | (79) |  | - |  | - |  | (79) |
| Ending balance | \$ |  | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Total Balance | \$ | 617 | \$ | 3,199 | \$ | 6 | \$ | 3,822 |

In accordance with the management agreements with Fund III and CTOPI, CTIMCO may earn incentive compensation when certain returns are achieved for the shareholders/partners of Fund III and CTOPI, which will be accrued if and when earned.

## 7. Debt

At September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, we had $\$ 2.2$ billion and $\$ 2.3$ billion of total debt outstanding, respectively. The balances of each category of debt and their respective coupons and all-in effective costs, including the amortization of fees and expenses were as follows (in thousands):


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| CDO IV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (Floating)(2) | 349,796 | 349,796 | $4.40 \%$ | $4.51 \%$ | 378,954 | 378,954 | $5.04 \%$ | $5.11 \%$ |
| Total CDOs | $1,157,175$ | $1,158,787$ | $4.62 \%$ | $4.85 \%$ | $1,190,448$ | $1,192,299$ | $5.12 \%$ | $5.34 \%$ |
| Senior unsecured <br> credit facility | 100,000 | 100,000 | $5.68 \%$ | $5.96 \%$ | 75,000 | 75,000 | $6.10 \%$ | $6.40 \%$ |
| Junior <br> subordinated <br> debentures | 128,875 | 128,875 | $7.20 \%$ | $7.30 \%$ | 128,875 | 128,875 | $7.20 \%$ | $7.30 \%$ |
| Total/Weighted <br> Average | $\$ 2,202,258$ | $\$ 2,203,870$ | $5.03 \%$ | $5.27 \%$ | $\$ 2,306,180$ | $\$ 2,308,031$ | $5.45 \%$ | $5.66 \%$ |

(1) Calculations based on LIBOR of 3.93\% as of September 30, 2008 and LIBOR of $4.60 \%$ as of December 31, 2007.
(2) Comprised of $\$ 336.2$ million of floating rate notes sold and $\$ 13.6$ million of fixed rate notes sold.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries<br>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)<br>(unaudited)

Repurchase Obligations and Secured Debt
Our total borrowings at September 30, 2008 under master repurchase agreements, asset specific arrangements and our loan and security agreement were $\$ 816.2$ million, and we had the ability to borrow an additional $\$ 42.2$ million without pledging additional collateral. Loans and CMBS with a carrying value of $\$ 1.3$ billion are pledged as collateral for our repurchase agreements.

In April 2008, we terminated the $\$ 6$ million loan specific repurchase agreement with Lehman Brothers related to the SunCal loan eliminating our obligation thereunder. According to the termination agreement, Lehman Brothers retained possession of the loan and we extinguished the debt for no further consideration.

In May 2008, we entered into a new loan and security agreement with Lehman Brothers. The agreement provides for an $\$ 18.0$ million loan to us with a maturity date in September 2013. The loan is designed to finance an individual asset on a recourse basis at a cash cost of LIBOR plus 1.50\%.

In June 2008, we amended our master repurchase agreements with the former Bear Stearns entities by extending the termination date of each obligation to October 2008, making them concurrent with the existing termination date under our master repurchase agreement with JPMorgan.

In June 2008, we terminated our master repurchase agreement with Bank of America, which was originally designed to finance on a recourse basis assets designated for our second CDO. We had no obligations outstanding under the agreement at the time of termination and the termination eliminated the payment of unused fees associated with the line.

In July 2008, we extended the availability period under our $\$ 250$ million master repurchase agreement with Citigroup to July 28, 2009. As part of the extension agreement, the repurchase dates for certain outstanding borrowings were extended to July 29, 2010 with the remainder retaining their October 11, 2011 final maturities.

In July 2008, we extended the purchase period of our $\$ 300$ million master repurchase agreement with Morgan Stanley to July 29, 2009. We also terminated an un-utilized $\$ 50$ million master repurchase facility with Morgan Stanley which was originally designed to warehouse finance CDO eligible assets.

On October 24, 2008, we extended $\$ 355$ million of master repurchase agreements with JP Morgan (and the legacy Bear Stearns subsidiaries) to October 23, 2010. The weighted average advance rate under the agreements is $79 \%$ and pricing is LIBOR plus $1.49 \%$ on a blended basis. In connection with the extension, we eliminated the excess availability under these agreements and agreed to reduce the outstanding borrowings by $\$ 30$ million in return for cushion from future margin calls.

## Collateralized Debt Obligations

At September 30, 2008, we had CDOs outstanding from four separate issuances with a total face value of \$1.2 billion. Our CDOs are financing vehicles for our assets and, as such, are consolidated on our balance sheet representing the amortized sales price of the securities we sold to third parties. Our one reinvesting CDO provides us with $\$ 298.9$ million of debt financing at a cash cost of LIBOR plus $0.49 \%$ ( $4.42 \%$ at September 30, 2008) and an all-in effective interest rate (including the amortization of issuance costs) of LIBOR plus $0.73 \%$ ( $4.66 \%$ at September 30,2008 ). Our three static CDOs provide us with $\$ 859.9$ million of financing with a cash cost of $4.69 \%$ and an all-in effective interest rate of $4.91 \%$ at September 30, 2008. On a combined basis, our CDOs provide us with $\$ 1.2$ billion of non-recourse, non-mark-to-market, index matched financing at a weighted average cash cost of $0.53 \%$ over the
applicable indices ( $4.62 \%$ at September 30,2008) and a weighted average all-in cost of $0.76 \%$ over the applicable indices ( $4.85 \%$ at September 30, 2008). During the quarter, we received four downgrades to classes of our third CDO, CT CDO III.

## Senior Unsecured Credit Facility

In March 2007, we closed a $\$ 50.0$ million senior unsecured revolving credit facility with WestLB AG, which was amended in September 2007 to increase the size to $\$ 100.0$ million and add new lenders to the syndicate. In March 2008, we exercised our term-out option under the agreement, extending the maturity date of the $\$ 100$ million principal balance outstanding to March 2009 as a non revolving term loan. The loan bears interest at a cost of LIBOR plus $1.75 \%$ (LIBOR plus $2.03 \%$ on an all-in basis).

## Junior Subordinated Debentures

At September 30, 2008, we had a total of $\$ 128.9$ million of junior subordinated debentures outstanding (securing $\$ 125$ million of trust preferred securities sold to third parties). Junior subordinated debentures are comprised of two issuances of debentures, $\$ 77$ million of debentures (securing $\$ 75$ million of trust preferred securities) issued in March 2007 and $\$ 52$ million of debentures (securing $\$ 50$ million of trust preferred securities) issued in 2006. On a combined basis the securities provide us with $\$ 125$ million of financing at a cash cost of $7.20 \%$ and an all-in effective rate of 7.30\%.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

Our interests in the two issuing entities, CT Preferred Trust I and CT Preferred Trust II, are accounted for using the equity method and the assets and liabilities are not consolidated into our financial statements due to our determination that CT Preferred Trust I and CT Preferred Trust II are variable interest entities under FIN 46R and that we are not the primary beneficiary of the entities. Interest on the junior subordinated debentures is included in interest and related expenses on our consolidated statements of income while the junior subordinated debentures are presented as a separate item in our consolidated balance sheet.

## 8.

## Participations Sold

Participations sold represent interests in certain loans that we originated and subsequently sold to CT Large Loan 2006, Inc. (a fund that we manage) and third parties. We present these sold interests as both assets and liabilities (in equal amounts) in conformity with GAAP on the basis that these arrangements do not qualify as sales under FAS 140. At September 30, 2008, we had six such participations sold with a total book balance of $\$ 337.0$ million at a weighted average coupon of LIBOR plus $3.29 \%$ ( $7.22 \%$ at September 30, 2008) and a weighted average yield of LIBOR plus $3.30 \%$ ( $7.23 \%$ at September 30, 2008).

In 2007, the Company sub-participated a $\$ 73$ million participation in a loan to CT Large Loan 2006, Inc. The Company recorded the sub-participation as a secured borrowing as it did not meet at least one of the criteria under FAS No. 140, Accounting for Transfers and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishments of Liabilities. In July 2008, the Company and CT Large Loan 2006, Inc. agreed to terminate the sub-participation agreement and release themselves from any further obligation to each other with respect to such sub-participation agreement. As a result of this transaction, loans receivable and participations sold decreased by $\$ 73$ million during the third quarter of 2008.

The income earned on the loans is recorded as interest income and an identical amount is recorded as interest expense on the consolidated statements of income.
9.

Derivative Financial Instruments

To manage interest rate risk, we typically employ interest rate swaps or other arrangements, to convert a portion of our floating rate debt to fixed rate debt in order to index match our assets and liabilities. The net payments due under these swap contracts are recognized as interest expense over the life of the contracts.

The following table summarizes the notional and fair values of our derivative financial instruments as of September 30, 2008. The notional value provides an indication of the extent of our involvement in the instruments at that time, but does not represent exposure to credit or interest rate risk (in thousands):

| Hedge | Type |  | Notional Value | Interest Rate | Maturity | Fair Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Swap | Cash Flow Hedge | \$ | 300,336 | 5.10\% | 2015 | \$ | $(13,044)$ |
| Swap | Cash Flow Hedge |  | 73,683 | 4.58\% | 2014 |  | $(1,450)$ |
| Swap | Cash Flow Hedge |  | 18,509 | 3.95\% | 2011 |  | (222) |
| Swap | Cash Flow Hedge |  | 18,130 | 5.14\% | 2014 |  | $(1,057)$ |

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| Swap | Cash Flow <br> Hedge |  | 18,014 | 4.48\% | 2016 |  | (501) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 16,894 | 4.83\% | 2014 |  | (730) |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 16,377 | 5.52\% | 2018 |  | $(1,487)$ |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 12,310 | 5.02\% | 2009 |  | (188) |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 12,129 | 5.05\% | 2016 |  | (584) |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 7,062 | 5.11\% | 2016 |  | (257) |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 5,104 | 4.12\% | 2016 |  | 13 |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 3,303 | 5.45\% | 2015 |  | (263) |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 2,861 | 5.08\% | 2011 |  | (114) |
|  | Cash Flow |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Swap | Hedge |  | 780 | 5.31\% | 2011 |  | (34) |
| Total/Weighted Average |  | \$ | 505,492 | 4.95\% | 2015 | \$ | $(19,918)$ |

As of September 30, 2008, the derivative financial instruments were reported at their fair value of $\$ 13,000$ as interest rate hedge assets and $\$ 19.9$ million as interest rate hedge liabilities. Income and expense associated with these instruments is recorded as interest expense on our consolidated statements of income. The amount of hedge ineffectiveness was not material during any of the periods presented.

Our counterparties in these transactions are financial institutions and we are dependent upon the health of these counterparties and a functioning interest rate derivative market in order to effectively execute our hedging strategy. -19-

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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)
10. Earnings Per Share

The following table sets forth the calculation of Basic and Diluted EPS for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and 2007 (in thousands, except share and per share amounts):

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2008 |  | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2007 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Per Share | Net | Per Share |  |
| Net Loss | Shares | Amount | Income | Shares | Amount |

Basic EPS:
Net (loss) earnings allocable to common $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { stock } & \$(6,381) & 20,707,262 & \$(0.31) & \$ 55,727 & 17,555,724 & \$ 3.17\end{array}$

Effect of Dilutive
Securities:
Options outstanding for the purchase of $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { common stock } & - & - & 164,157\end{array}$

Diluted EPS:
Net (loss) earnings per share of common stock and assumed $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { conversions } & \$(6,381) & 20,707,262 & \$(0.31) & \$ 55,727 & 17,719,881 & \$ 3.14\end{array}$

The following table sets forth the calculation of Basic and Diluted EPS for the three months ended September 30, 2008 and 2007 (in thousands, except share and per share amounts):

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2008 | Three Months Ended September 30, 2007 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net | Per Share | Net | Per Share |  |
| Income | Shares | Amount | Income | Shares | Amount

Basic EPS:

| Net earnings allocable <br> to common stock | $\$ 13,667$ | $22,247,042$ | $\$ 0.61$ | $\$ 15,497$ | $17,594,047$ | $\$ 0.88$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Effect of Dilutive
Securities:
Options outstanding for the purchase of

| common stock | - | 3,589 | - | 123,235 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Diluted EPS:

| $\$ 13,667$ | $22,250,631$ | $\$ 0.61$ | $\$ 15,497$ | $17,717,282$ | $\$ 0.87$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Net earnings per share of common stock and assumed conversions

## 11. Income Taxes

We made an election to be taxed as a REIT under Section 856(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, commencing with the tax year ended December 31, 2003. As a REIT, we generally are not subject to federal, state, and local income taxes except for the operations of our taxable REIT subsidiary, CTIMCO and its subsidiaries. To maintain qualification as a REIT, we must distribute at least $90 \%$ of our REIT taxable income to our shareholders and meet certain other requirements. If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, we may be subject to federal, state and local income taxes on our taxable income at regular corporate rates. At September 30, 2008, we were in compliance with all REIT requirements.

We did not pay any taxes at the REIT level during the periods ended September 30, 2008 or 2007. However, CTIMCO, our investment management subsidiary, is a taxable REIT subsidiary and subject to taxes on its earnings. During the period ended September 30, 2008, CTIMCO recorded operating income before income taxes of \$1.7 million, which when combined with GAAP to tax differences and changes in valuation allowances, resulted in an income tax benefit of $\$ 475,000$.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

## 12. Shareholders' Equity

On January 15, 2008, we issued 53,192 shares of class A common stock under our dividend reinvestment plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 1.5$ million.

On March 4, 2008, we declared a dividend of $\$ 0.80$ per share of class A common stock applicable to the three-month period ended March 31, 2008, which was paid on April 15, 2008 to shareholders of record on March 31, 2008.

On March 28, 2008, we closed a public offering of $4,000,000$ shares of class A common stock. We received net proceeds of approximately $\$ 113.0$ million. Morgan Stanley \& Co. Incorporated acted as the sole underwriter of the offering.

On April 15, 2008, we issued 28,426 shares of class A common stock under our dividend reinvestment plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 799,000$.

In June 2008, we issued 401,577 shares of class A common stock under our direct stock purchase plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 10.5$ million.

On June 16, 2008, we declared a dividend of $\$ 0.80$ per share of class A common stock applicable to the three-month period ended June 30, 2008, which was paid on July 16, 2008 to shareholders of record on June 30, 2008.

On September 16, 2008, we declared a dividend of $\$ 0.60$ per share of class A common stock applicable to the three-month period ended September 30, 2008, which was paid on October 15, 2008 to shareholders of record on September 30, 2008.

On October 15, 2008, we issued 5,368 shares of class A common stock under our dividend reinvestment plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 47,000$.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

## 13. Employee Benefit and Incentive Plans

We had four benefit plans in effect at September 30, 2008: (1) the second amended and restated 1997 long-term incentive stock plan, or 1997 Employee Plan, (2) the amended and restated 1997 non-employee director stock plan, or 1997 Director Plan, (3) the amended and restated 2004 long-term incentive plan, or 2004 Plan, and (4) the 2007 long-term incentive plan, or 2007 Plan. The 1997 plans expired in 2007 and no new awards may be issued under them and no further grants will be made under the 2004 Plan. Under the 2007 Plan, a maximum of 700,000 shares of class A common stock may be issued. At September 30, 2008, there were 606,156 shares available under the 2007 Plan.

Activity under these four plans for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 is summarized in the table below in share and share equivalents:

| Benefit Type | 1997 Employee Plan | $\begin{aligned} & 1997 \text { Director } \\ & \text { Plan } \end{aligned}$ | 2004 Plan | 2007 Plan | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Options(1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance | 223,811 | 16,667 | - | - | 240,478 |
| Expired | $(53,334)$ | $(16,667)$ | - | - | $(70,001)$ |
| Ending Balance | 170,477 | - | - | - | 170,477 |
| Restricted Stock(2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning Balance | - | - | 423,931 | - | 423,931 |
| Granted | - | - | - | 44,550 | 44,550 |
| Vested | - | - | $(108,224)$ | - | $(108,224)$ |
| Forfeited | - | - | (414) | - | (414) |
| Ending Balance | - | - | 315,293 | 44,550 | 359,843 |
| Stock Units(3) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning Balance | - | 80,017 | - | 14.570 | 94.587 |
| Granted | - | - | - | 71,797 | 71,797 |
| Ending Balance | - | 80,017 | - | 86,367 | 166,384 |
| Total Outstanding Shares | 170,477 | 80,017 | 315,293 | 130,917 | 696,704 |

All options are fully vested as of September 30, 2008.
(2)Comprised of both performance based awards that vest upon the attainment of certain common equity return thresholds and time based awards that vest based upon an employee's continued employment on vesting dates.
(3) Stock units are granted to certain members of our board of directors in lieu of cash compensation for services and in lieu of dividends earned on previously granted stock units. Under the terms of certain deferral agreements,

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certain shares of restricted stock converted to deferred stock units upon their initial vesting.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The following table summarizes the outstanding options as of September 30, 2008:

| Exercise Price per Share | Options Outstanding |  | Weighted Average Exercise Price per Share |  | Weighted Average Remaining Life |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 | 1997 | 1997 | 1997 | 1997 | 1997 |
|  | Employee Plan | Director Plan | Employee Plan | Director Plan | Employee Plan | Director Plan |
| \$10.00-\$15.00 | 43,530 | - | \$13.41 | \$ | 2.26 |  |
| \$15.00-\$20.00 | 126,947 | - | 16.38 | - | 2.77 | - |
| Total/Weighted Average | 170,477 | - | \$15.62 | \$ | 2.64 | - |

In addition to the equity interests detailed above, we have granted percentage interests in the incentive compensation received by us from the private equity funds we manage. At September 30, 2008, we had granted, net of forfeitures, $43 \%$ of the Fund III incentive compensation received by us.

A summary of the unvested restricted shares as of and for the nine month period ended September 30, 2008 was as follows:

|  | Restricted Shares |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shares | Grant Date Fair Value |  |
| Unvested at January 1, 2008 | 423,931 | $\$$ | 30.96 |
| Granted | 44,550 |  | 27.44 |
| Vested | $(108,224)$ | 28.96 |  |
| Forfeited | $(414)$ |  | 51.25 |
| Unvested at September 30, |  |  |  |
| 2008 | 359,843 | $\$$ | 30.53 |

A summary of the unvested restricted shares as of and for the nine month period ended September 30, 2007 was as follows:

|  | Restricted Shares |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
|  | Shares |  | Grant Date Fair Value |
| Unvested at January 1, 2007 | 480,967 | $\$$ | 29.56 |
| Granted | 23,015 |  | 51.25 |
| Vested | $(80,051)$ | 28.38 |  |
| Forfeited | - |  |  |
| Unvested at September 30, |  |  |  |
| 2007 | 423,931 | $\$$ | 30.96 |

The total fair value of restricted shares which vested during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2008 and 2007 was $\$ 2.1$ million and $\$ 3.3$ million, respectively.

## 14. Supplemental Disclosures for Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

Interest paid on our outstanding debt during the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and 2007 was $\$ 84.5$ million and $\$ 100.9$ million, respectively, which excludes non-cash items. Income taxes recovered by us during the nine

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months ended September 30, 2008 and 2007 were $\$ 677,000$ and $\$ 1.5$ million, respectively. Non-cash investing and financing activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2008 resulted from our investments in loans where we sold participations.

At September 30, 2008, we had $\$ 544,000$ included in deposits and other receivables which represented loans and CMBS that had partial repayments on or prior to September 30, 2008, the proceeds of which had not been remitted to us by our servicers. The reclassification from loans receivable and CMBS to deposits and other receivables resulted in a non-cash investing activity.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

## 15. Segment Reporting

We have two reportable segments. We have an internal information system that produces performance and asset data for the two segments along service lines.

The "Balance Sheet Investment" segment includes all activities related to direct investment activities (including direct investments in Funds) and the financing thereof.

The "Investment Management" segment includes all activities related to investment management services provided to us and third party funds under management and includes our taxable REIT subsidiary, CTIMCO and its subsidiaries.

The following table details each segment's contribution to our overall profitability and the identified assets attributable to each such segment for the nine months ended, and as of, September 30, 2008, respectively (in thousands):

|  | Balance Sheet Investment |  | Investment <br> Management |  | Inter-Segment Activities |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from loans and other investments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and related income | \$ | 149,725 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 149,725 |
| Less: Interest and related expenses |  | 98,918 |  | - |  | - |  | 98,918 |
| Income from loans and other investments, net |  | 50,807 |  | - |  | - |  | 50,807 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Management fees |  | - |  | 15,137 |  | $(5,310)$ |  | 9,827 |
| Servicing fees |  | - |  | 337 |  | - |  | 337 |
| Other interest income |  | 1,391 |  | 24 |  | (108) |  | 1,307 |
| Total other revenues |  | 1,391 |  | 15,498 |  | $(5,418)$ |  | 11,471 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General and administrative |  | 8,517 |  | 15,612 |  | $(5,310)$ |  | 18,819 |
| Other interest expense |  | - |  | 108 |  | (108) |  | - |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | - |  | 140 |  | - |  | 140 |
| Total other expenses |  | 8,517 |  | 15,860 |  | $(5,418)$ |  | 18,959 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on extinguishment of debt |  | 6,000 |  | - |  | - |  | 6,000 |
| Provision for losses on loan impairment |  | $(56,000)$ |  | - |  | - |  | $(56,000)$ |
| Gain on sale of investments |  | 374 |  | - |  | - |  | 374 |
| Loss from equity investments |  | (515) |  | (34) |  | - |  | (549) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loss before income taxes |  | $(6,460)$ |  | (396) |  | - |  | $(6,856)$ |
| Benefit for income taxes |  | - |  | 475 |  | - |  | 475 |

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Net (loss) income allocable to class
A

| common stock | $\$$ | $(6,460)$ | $\$$ | 79 | $\$$ |  | - | $\$$ | $(6,381)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total assets | $\$$ | $3,060,233$ | $\$$ | 10,521 | $\$$ | $(3,035)$ | $\$$ | $3,067,719$ |  |

All revenues were generated from external sources within the United States. The "Investment Management" segment earned fees of $\$ 5.3$ million for management of the "Balance Sheet Investment" segment and was charged $\$ 108,000$ for inter-segment interest for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 which is reflected as offsetting adjustments to other interest income and other interest expense in the inter-segment activities column in the table above.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The following table details each segment's contribution to our overall profitability and the identified assets attributable to each such segment for the nine months ended, and as of, September 30, 2007, respectively (in thousands):

|  | Balance Sheet <br> Investment | Investment <br> Management | Inter-Segment <br> Activities | Total |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from loans and other <br> investments: | $\$$ | 189,801 | $\$$ | 1,158 | $\$$ | - |
| Interest and related income | 120,008 | - | - | 190,959 |  |  |
| Less: Interest and related expenses <br> Income from loans and <br> other investments, net | 69,793 | 1,158 |  | - | 120,008 |  |
|  |  |  |  | - | 70,951 |  |

Other revenues:

| Management and advisory fees | - | 11,787 | $(9,341)$ | 2,446 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Incentive management fees | - | 962 | - | 962 |
| Special servicing fees | - | 285 | - | 285 |
| Other interest income | 1,095 | 54 | $(395)$ | 754 |
| Total other revenues | 1,095 | 13,088 | $(9,736)$ | 4,447 |


| Other expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General and administrative |  | 12,812 |  | 18,012 |  | $(9,341)$ |  | 21,483 |
| Other interest expense |  | - |  | 395 |  | (395) |  | - |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 1,264 |  | 186 |  | - |  | 1,450 |
| Total other expenses |  | 14,076 |  | 18,593 |  | $(9,736)$ |  | 22,933 |
| Recovery of losses on loan impairment |  | 4,000 |  | - |  | - |  | 4,000 |
| Loss from equity investments |  | (508) |  | (534) |  | - |  | $(1,042)$ |
| Income (loss) before income taxes |  | 60,304 |  | $(4,881)$ |  | - |  | 55,423 |
| Benefit for income taxes |  | 254 |  | 50 |  | - |  | 304 |
| Net income (loss) allocable to class A common stock | \$ | 60,558 | \$ | $(4,831)$ | \$ | - | \$ | 55,727 |
| Total assets | \$ | 3,059,131 | \$ | 52,349 | \$ | $(11,933)$ | \$ | 3,099,547 |

All revenues, except for $\$ 4.3$ million included in interest and related income, were generated from external sources within the United States. The "Investment Management" segment earned fees of $\$ 9.3$ million for management of the "Balance Sheet Investment" segment and was charged $\$ 395,000$ for inter-segment interest for the nine months ended September 30, 2007 which is reflected as offsetting adjustments to other interest income and other interest expense in the inter-segment activities column in the table above.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The following table details each segment's contribution to our overall profitability and the identified assets attributable to each such segment for the three months ended, and as of, September 30, 2008, respectively (in thousands):

|  | Balance Sheet <br> Investment | Investment <br> Management | Inter-Segment <br> Activities | Total |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from loans and other <br> investments: | $\$$ | 44,141 | $\$$ | - | $\$$ |
| Interest and related income | 28,175 | - | - | $\$$ | 44,141 |
| Less: Interest and related expenses <br> Income from loans and <br> other investments, net | 15,966 | - | - | 28,175 |  |


| Other revenues: |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Management fees | - | 5,303 | $(1,826)$ | 3,477 |
| Servicing fees | - | 116 | - | 116 |
| Other interest income | 505 | 9 | $(31)$ | 483 |
| Total other revenues | 505 | 5,428 | $(1,857)$ | 4,076 |


| Other expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General and administrative |  | 2,808 |  | 4,729 |  | $(1,826)$ |  | 5,711 |
| Other interest expense |  | - |  | 31 |  | (31) |  | - |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | - |  | 13 |  | - |  | 13 |
| Total other expenses |  | 2,808 |  | 4,773 |  | $(1,857)$ |  | 5,724 |
| Loss from equity investments |  | (589) |  | (36) |  | - |  | (625) |
| Income before income taxes |  | 13,074 |  | 619 |  | - |  | 13,693 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | - |  | 26 |  | - |  | 26 |
| Net income allocable to class A common stock | \$ | 13,074 | \$ | 593 | \$ | - | \$ | 13,667 |
| Total assets | \$ | 3,060,233 | \$ | 10,521 | \$ | $(3,035)$ | \$ | 3,067,719 |

All revenues were generated from external sources within the United States. The "Investment Management" segment earned fees of $\$ 1.8$ million for management of the "Balance Sheet Investment" segment and was charged $\$ 31,000$ for inter-segment interest for the three months ended September 30, 2008 which is reflected as offsetting adjustments to other revenues and other expenses in the inter-segment activities column in the table above.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

The following table details each segment's contribution to our overall profitability and the identified assets attributable to each such segment for the three months ended, and as of, September 30, 2007, respectively (in thousands):

|  | Balance Sheet <br> Investment | Investment <br> Management | Inter-Segment <br> Activities | Total |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from loans and other <br> investments: | $\$$ | 63,554 | $\$$ | 1,158 | $\$$ |
| Interest and related income | $\$ 3,716$ | - | - | $\$$ | 64,712 |
| Less: Interest and related expenses | 19,838 | 1,158 | - | 43,716 |  |
| Income from loans and <br> other investments, net |  |  | - | 20,996 |  |


| Other revenues: |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Management fees | - | 2,663 | $(1,548)$ | 1,115 |
| Servicing fees | - | 173 | - | 173 |
| Other interest income | 304 | 8 | $(139)$ | 173 |
| Total other revenues | 304 | 2,844 | $(1,687)$ | 1,461 |


| Other expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General and administrative |  | 2,619 |  | 5,769 |  | $(1,548)$ |  | 6,840 |
| Other interest expense |  | - |  | 139 |  | (139) |  | - |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | - |  | 61 |  | - |  | 61 |
| Total other expenses |  | 2,619 |  | 5,969 |  | $(1,687)$ |  | 6,901 |
| Loss from equity investments |  | (109) |  | - |  | - |  | (109) |
| Income (loss) before income taxes |  | 17,414 |  | $(1,967)$ |  | - |  | 15,447 |
| Benefit for income taxes |  | - |  | 50 |  | - |  | 50 |
| Net income (loss) allocable to class A common stock | \$ | 17,414 | \$ | $(1,917)$ | \$ | - | \$ | 15,497 |
| Total assets | \$ | 3,059,131 | \$ | 52,349 | \$ | $(11,933)$ | \$ | 3,099,547 |

All revenues were generated from external sources within the United States. The "Investment Management" segment earned fees of $\$ 1.5$ million for management of the "Balance Sheet Investment" segment and $\$ 139,000$ for inter-segment interest for the three months ended September 30, 2007.
16. Related Party Transactions

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On November 9, 2006, we commenced our CT High Grade MezzanineSM investment management initiative and entered into three separate account agreements with affiliates of W. R. Berkley Corporation, or WRBC, for an aggregate of $\$ 250$ million. On July 25, 2007, we amended the agreements to increase the aggregate commitment of the WRBC affiliates to $\$ 350$ million. Pursuant to these agreements, we invest, on a discretionary basis, capital on behalf of WRBC in low risk commercial real estate mortgages, mezzanine loans and participations therein. The separate accounts are entirely funded with committed capital from WRBC and are managed by a subsidiary of CTIMCO. Each separate account has a one-year investment period with extension provisions. CTIMCO earns a management fee equal to $0.25 \%$ per annum on invested assets.

On April 27, 2007, we purchased a $\$ 20$ million subordinated interest in a mortgage from a dealer. Proceeds from the mortgage financing provide for the construction and leasing of an office building in Washington, D.C. that is owned by a joint venture. WRBC has a substantial economic interest in one of the joint venture partners.
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Capital Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) (unaudited)

WRBC beneficially owned approximately $17.4 \%$ of our outstanding class A common stock as of September 30, 2008, and a member of our board of directors is an employee of WRBC.

On March 28, 2008 we announced the closing of our public offering of $4,000,000$ shares of our class A common stock. We received net proceeds of approximately $\$ 113$ million. Morgan Stanley \& Co. Incorporated acted as the sole underwriter of the offering. Affiliates of Samuel Zell, our chairman of the board, and WRBC purchased a number of shares in the offering sufficient to maintain their pro rata ownership interests in the company.

During the third quarter of 2008, CTOPI purchased $\$ 18.2$ million face value of our CDO debt in the open market for $\$ 9.8$ million.

Affiliates of Samuel Zell own interests in Fund III and CTOPI, two investment management vehicles that we manage and within which we also have ownership interests.

We believe that the terms of the foregoing transactions are no less favorable than could be obtained by us from unrelated parties on an arm's length basis.

## 17. Subsequent Events

On October 3, 2008, the Company and its co-lender foreclosed on a loan with an outstanding balance of $\$ 11.8$ million and secured by a multifamily property, and took title to the collateral securing the original loan.

On October 24, 2008, we extended $\$ 355$ million of master repurchase agreements with JP Morgan (and the legacy Bear Stearns subsidiaries) to October 23, 2010. The weighted average advance rate under the agreements is $79 \%$ and pricing is LIBOR plus $1.49 \%$ on a blended basis. In connection with the extension, we eliminated the excess availability under these agreements and agreed to reduce the outstanding borrowings by $\$ 30$ million in return for cushion from future margin calls.
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ITEM 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

References herein to "we," "us" or "our" refer to Capital Trust, Inc. and its subsidiaries unless the context specifically requires otherwise.

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto appearing elsewhere in this quarterly report on Form 10-Q. Historical results set forth are not necessarily indicative of our future financial position and results of operations.

## Critical Accounting Policies

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations is based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The preparation of these financial statements requires our management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Our accounting policies affect our more significant judgments and estimates used in the preparation of our financial statements. Actual results could differ from these estimates. Other than the adoption of FAS 157, there have been no material changes to our Critical Accounting Policies described in our annual report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 28, 2008.

## Introduction

Our business model is designed to produce a mix of net interest margin from our balance sheet investments and fee income plus co-investment income from our investment management operations. In managing our operations, we focus on originating investments, managing our portfolios and capitalizing our businesses.

## Current Market Conditions

During the first nine months of 2008, the global capital markets continued to experience tremendous volatility and a wide-ranging lack of liquidity. The impact of the global credit crisis on our sector has been acute. Transaction volume has declined significantly, credit spreads for all forms of mortgage debt have reached all-time highs, issuance levels of commercial mortgage backed securities, or CMBS, have ground to a halt, and other forms of financing from the debt markets have been dramatically curtailed. Financial institutions still hold significant inventories of unsold loans and CMBS, creating a further overhang on the markets. We believe that the continuing dislocation in the debt capital markets, coupled with a slowdown in the U.S. economy, has already reduced property valuations and will ultimately impact real estate fundamentals. These developments can impact the performance of our existing portfolio of assets. Furthermore, the volatility in the capital markets has caused stress to all financial institutions and, our business is dependent upon these counterparties for, among other things, financing and interest rate derivatives.

In response to these conditions, we have continued our cautious approach, choosing to maintain our liquidity and exercise patience until the markets have settled. We believe that ultimately this environment will create new opportunities in our markets for investors with credit and financial structuring expertise. We believe that our balance sheet and investment management businesses will benefit from a market environment where assets are priced and structured more conservatively and there is less competition among investors.

Originations
We allocate investment opportunities between our balance sheet and investment management vehicles based upon our assessment of risk and return profiles, the availability and cost of capital, and applicable regulatory restrictions associated with each opportunity. The combination of balance sheet and investment management capabilities allows us to maximize the scope of opportunities upon which we can capitalize. Notwithstanding the combined capabilities of our platform, we decided to continue a defensive posture in light of the continued volatility. The table below summarizes our gross originations and the allocation of opportunities between our balance sheet and the investment management business for the nine month period ended September 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007.

Gross
Originations(1)

| (2) <br> (in millions) | Nine months <br> ended <br> September 30, <br> 2008 | Year ended <br> December 31, <br> 2007 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Balance sheet | $\$ 48$ | $\$ 1,454$ |
| Investment <br> management | 404 | 1,011 |
| Total <br> originations | $\$ 452$ | $\$ 2,465$ |

(1) Includes total commitments both funded and unfunded.
(2) Includes $\$ 0$ and $\$ 315$ million of participations sold recorded on our balance sheet relating to participations that we sold to CT Large Loan 2006, Inc. for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively. We have included these originations in balance sheet originations and not in investment management originations in order to avoid double counting.

Our balance sheet investments include CMBS and commercial real estate debt and related instruments, or Loans, which we collectively refer to as our Interest Earning Assets. Originations of Interest Earning Assets for our balance sheet for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007 are detailed in the table below:

Balance Sheet Originations
(in millions)
Nine months ended September 30, 2008
Year ended December 31, 2007

## LTV /

LTV /

|  | Originations(1) | Yield(2) | Rating(3) | Originations(1) | Yield(2) | Rating(3) |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| CMBS | $\$ 1$ | $45.02 \%$ | BB+ | $\$ 111$ | $8.92 \%$ | BB- |
| Loans(4) | 47 | 7.10 | $55.8 \%$ | 1,343 | 7.67 | $64.4 \%$ |
| Total / Weighted Average | $\$ 48$ | $7.62 \%$ |  | $\$ 1,454$ | $7.77 \%$ |  |

(1) Includes total commitments both funded and unfunded.
(2) Yield on floating rate originations assumes LIBOR at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, of 3.93\% and $4.60 \%$, respectively.
(3) Weighted average ratings are based on the lowest rating published by Fitch Ratings, Standard \& Poor's or Moody's Investors Service for each security and exclude $\$ 3.0$ million face value ( $\$ 1.0$ million book value ) at September 30, 2008 and $\$ 36.4$ million face value ( $\$ 36.4$ million book value) at December 31, 2007 of unrated equity investments in collateralized debt obligations. Loan to Value (LTV) is based on third party appraisals received by us when each loan is originated.
(4) Includes $\$ 0$ and $\$ 315$ million of participations sold recorded on our balance sheet relating to participations that we sold to CT Large Loan 2006, Inc. for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007, respectively. We have included these originations in balance sheet originations and not in investment management originations in order to avoid double counting.

The table below shows our Interest Earning Assets at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007. In any period, the ending balance of Interest Earning Assets will be impacted not only by new balance sheet originations, but also by repayments, advances, sales and losses, if any.

Interest Earning Assets
(in millions)
September 30, 2008
December 31, 2007

|  |  | LTV / |  |  |  | LTV / |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Book Value | Yield(1) | Rating(2) | Book Value | Yield(1) | Rating(2) |
| CMBS | $\$ 851$ | $7.17 \%$ | BB | $\$ 877$ | $7.35 \%$ | BB+ |
| Loans | 2,044 | 6.99 | $64.9 \%$ | 2,258 | 7.80 | $66.5 \%$ |
| Total / Weighted | $\$ 2,895$ | $7.04 \%$ |  | $\$ 3,135$ | $7.67 \%$ |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Yield on floating rate Interest Earning Assets assumes LIBOR at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, of $3.93 \%$ and $4.60 \%$, respectively.
(2) Weighted average ratings are based on the lowest rating published by Fitch Ratings, Standard \& Poor's or Moody's Investors Service for each security and exclude $\$ 37.9$ million face value ( $\$ 37.5$ million book value) of unrated equity investments in collateralized debt obligations. LTV is based on third party appraisals received by us when each loan is originated.

In some cases our loan originations are not fully funded at closing, creating an obligation for us to make future fundings, which we refer to as Unfunded Loan Commitments. Typically, Unfunded Loan Commitments are part of construction and transitional loans. At September 30, 2008, our ten Unfunded Loan Commitments were $\$ 74$ million and, net of in place financing commitments from our lenders, our net Unfunded Loan Commitments were $\$ 21$ million.

In addition to our investments in Interest Earning Assets, we have two equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries as of September 30, 2008. The first is an equity co-investment in a private equity fund that we manage, CT Mezzanine Partners III, Inc., or Fund III. The second is an equity co-investment in another private equity fund formed in 2007 that we manage, CT Opportunity Partners I, LP, or CTOPI.
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The table below details the carrying value of those investments, as well as their capitalized costs.

| Equity Investments <br> (in thousands) | September 30, <br> Fund III | December 31, <br> 2007 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| CTOPI | $\$ 617$ | $\$ 923$ |
| Capitalized costs/other | 3,199 | $(60)$ |
| $\quad$ Total | 6 | 114 |

## Asset Management

We actively manage our balance sheet portfolio and the assets held by our investment management vehicles. While our investments are primarily in the form of debt, which generally means that we have limited influence over the operations of the collateral securing our portfolios, we are aggressive in exercising the rights afforded to us as a lender. These rights can include collateral level budget approvals, lease approvals, loan covenant enforcement, escrow/reserve management/collection, collateral release approvals and other rights that we may negotiate. The table below details balance sheet Interest Earning Assets loss experience for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and the twelve months ended December 31, 2007, and the percentage of non-performing and/or impaired investments at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007.

| Portfolio Performance | September 30, 2008 | December 31, 2007 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| (in millions) | $\$ 2,895$ | $\$ 3,135$ |
| Interest Earning Assets | $\$ 10$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Losses | $0.3 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| Principal Balance | $\$ 17(1)$ | $\$ 6(2)$ |
| Percentage of Interest Earnings Assets | $0.61 \%$ | $0.2 \%$ |
| Non-performing/impaired loans |  |  |
| Principal Balance, net |  |  |
| Percentage of Interest Earnings Assets |  |  |

(1) At September 30, 2008, includes one first mortgage loan with a principal balance of $\$ 12$ million and a subordinate mortgage loan with a principal balance of $\$ 5$ million against which we have no reserves and a $\$ 50$ million mezzanine loan against which we reserved $\$ 50$ million in the second quarter. The principal balance gross of reserves was $\$ 67$ million or 2.3\% of Interest Earning Assets.
(2) At December 31, 2007, includes one second mortgage loan with a principal balance of $\$ 10$ million against which we had reserved $\$ 4$ million. The principal balance gross of reserves was $\$ 10$ million or $0.3 \%$ of Interest Earning Assets.

At quarter end, a $\$ 5.5$ million subordinate mortgage loan secured by a multifamily property was classified as non performing. Although the loan continues to pay interest, the borrower failed to meet certain conditions required to exercise an option to extend the maturity date. We did not record a provision for loan loss against this loan due to our expectation that we will have a full recovery. As of September 30, 2008, including the aforementioned loan, we had three loans with aggregate net book balances of $\$ 17.3$ million ( $\$ 67.3$ million gross book value, net of $\$ 50.0$ million of reserves) that were classified as non performing. The two pre-existing non performing loans are: (i) a $\$ 50.0$ million mezzanine loan secured by a portfolio of office properties that matured during the first quarter of 2008 and was extended for one year. Management made the decision in the second quarter of 2008 to record a $\$ 50.0$ million reserve against the asset based upon conclusions reached with respect to the probability of recovery on the loan; and (ii) an $\$ 11.8$ million parri passu participation in a first mortgage loan secured by a multifamily property that ceased making payments in the first quarter of 2008. Subsequent to September 30, 2008, we foreclosed on the collateral. We have not recorded a provision for loan loss against this investment given our expectation for a full recovery. We did not
accrue interest on the two pre-existing non performing loans in the third quarter.
We actively manage our CMBS investments using a combination of quantitative tools and loan/property level analysis in order to monitor the performance of the securities and their collateral versus our original expectations. Securities are analyzed on a monthly basis for delinquency, transfers to special servicing, and changes to the servicer's watchlist population. Realized loan losses are tracked on a monthly basis and compared to our original loss expectations. On a periodic basis, individual loans of concern are also re-underwritten. Updated collateral loss projections are then compared to our original loss expectations to determine how each investment is performing. Based on our review of the portfolio, we concluded that no impairments were warranted in the nine months ended September 30, 2008. At quarter end, there were significant differences between the estimated fair value and the book value of some of our CMBS investments. We believe these differences to be related to the disruption in the capital markets and the general negative bias toward structured financial products and not reflective of a change in cash flow expectations from these securities.
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The ratings performance of our CMBS portfolio over the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and the year ended December 31, 2007 is detailed below:

CMBS Rating Activity(1)
Nine months ende
September 30, 2008
Upgrades 7

Downgrades 7
(1) Represents activity from any of Fitch Ratings, Standard \& Poor's and/or Moody's Investors Service.

Two trends in asset performance that we foresee for the fourth quarter of 2008 and into 2009 are (i) borrowers faced with maturities will have a more difficult time refinancing their properties in light of the volatility and lack of liquidity in the capital markets, (ii) real estate fundamentals will deteriorate as the U.S. economy continues to slow and (iii) capitalization rates for commercial real estate will continue to increase.

## Capitalization

Our balance sheet investment activities are capital intensive and the availability and cost of capital is a critical component of our business. We capitalize our business with a combination of debt and equity. Our debt sources, which we refer to as Interest Bearing Liabilities, currently include repurchase agreements and secured debt, CDOs, a senior unsecured credit facility, and junior subordinated debentures (which we also refer to as trust preferred securities). Our equity capital is currently comprised entirely of common equity. The table below shows our capitalization mix as of September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007:

| Capital Structure(1) (in millions) | September 30, 2008 | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Repurchase obligations and secured debt | \$816 | \$912 |
| Collateralized debt obligations | 1,159 | 1,192 |
| Senior unsecured credit facility | 100 | 75 |
| Junior subordinated debentures | 129 | 129 |
| Total Interest Bearing Liabilities | \$2,204 | \$2,308 |
| All-in cost of Debt(2) | 5.27\% | 5.66\% |
|  |  |  |
| Shareholders' Equity | \$478 | \$408 |
| Ratio of Interest Bearing Liabilities to Shareholders' Equity | 4.6:1 | 5.7:1 |

(1) Excludes participations sold.
(2) Floating rate liabilities assume LIBOR at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, of 3.93\% and $4.60 \%$, respectively.

We use leverage to enhance our returns on equity by attempting to: (i) maximize the differential between the yield of our Interest Earning Assets and the cost of our Interest Bearing Liabilities, and (ii) optimize the amount of leverage employed. The use of leverage, however, adds risk to our business, magnifying our shareholders' exposure to asset level risk by subordinating our equity interests to our debt capital providers. The level of leverage we utilize is based upon what we believe to be the risk associated with our assets, as well as the structure of our liabilities. In general, we will apply greater amounts of leverage to lower risk assets and vice versa. In addition, structural features of our

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leverage, such as recourse, collateral mark-to-market provisions and duration, factor into the amounts of leverage we are comfortable applying to our Interest Earning Assets. Our sources of recourse financing generally require financial covenants, including restrictions on corporate guarantees, the maintenance of certain financial ratios (such as specified debt-to-equity and debt service coverage ratios) as well as the maintenance of a minimum net worth.
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A summary of selected structural features of our debt as of September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007 is detailed in the table below:

```
Interest Bearing
Liabilities
```

|  | September 30, <br> 2008 | December <br> 31,2007 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Weighted average | 4.0 yrs. | 4.1 yrs. |
| maturity (1) | $47.5 \%$ | $48.1 \%$ |
| $\%$ Recourse | $37.1 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ |
| \% Subject to |  |  |
| mark-to-market |  |  |
| provisions |  |  |

(1) Based upon balances as of September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007.

Over the past few years, we have used CDOs as one method to finance our business. While we expect to continue to utilize CDOs and other structured products to finance both our balance sheet and our investment management businesses going forward, the current state of the debt capital markets makes it unlikely that, in the near term, we will be able to issue CDO liabilities similar to our existing CDOs. The lack of a CDO or similar structured product market makes us more reliant on other financing options such as our repurchase facilities. Unlike our CDOs, our repurchase facilities are shorter term, mark-to-market, recourse liabilities. Given the additional liquidity risks associated with a portfolio of assets financed with these types of liabilities, we believe that a higher degree of balance sheet liquidity is necessary to manage these liabilities.

Our CDOs are non-recourse, non-mark-to-market, index matched financings that generally carry a lower cost of debt and allow for higher levels of leverage than our other financing sources. During the first nine months of 2008, we did not issue any new CDOs for our balance sheet, however, we continued contributing assets to our previously issued reinvesting CDOs, CDO I with a reinvestment period that expired in July 2008, and CDO II with a reinvestment period that expires in April 2010. Our CDO liabilities as of September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007 are described below:

Collateralized Debt Obligations (in millions)

|  | Issuance Date | 2008 |  |  | 2007 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Type | Book Value | All in Cost(1) | Book Value | All in <br> Cost(1) |
| CDO I(2) | 7/20/04 | Static | \$252 | 5.01\% | \$253 | 5.67\% |
| CDO II (2) | 3/15/05 | Reinvesting | 299 | 4.65 | 299 | 5.32 |
| CDO III | 8/04/05 | Static | 258 | 5.37 | 261 | 5.37 |
| CDO IV(2) | 3/15/06 | Static | 350 | 4.51 | 379 | 5.11 |
| Total |  |  | \$1,159 | 4.85\% | \$1,192 | 5.34\% |

(1) Includes amortization of premiums and issuance costs.
(2) Floating rate CDO liabilities assume LIBOR at September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, of 3.93\% and $4.60 \%$, respectively.

Repurchase obligation and secured loan agreement financings provide us with an important revolving component to our liability structure. Our repurchase agreements provide stand alone financing for certain assets and interim, or warehouse, financing for assets that we plan to contribute to our CDOs. At any point in time, the amounts and the cost of our repurchase and secured loan borrowings are based upon the assets being financed - higher risk assets will attract lower levels of leverage at higher costs and vice versa. The table below summarizes our repurchase agreement liabilities as of September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007:

| Repurchase Agreements <br> (\$ in millions) | September 30, | December 31, |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2007 |
| Repurchase facility and secured debt amounts | $\$ 1,478$ | $\$ 1,600$ |
| Counterparties | 6 | 5 |
| Outstanding repurchase borrowings and secured debt | $\$ 816$ | $\$ 912$ |
| All-in cost | $\mathrm{L}+1.53 \%$ | $\mathrm{~L}+1.20 \%$ |

Our repurchase obligations and secured loan agreements generally include collateral mark-to-market features. The mark-to-market provisions in our repurchase facilities and secured loan agreements are designed to keep our lenders' credit exposure constant as a percentage of the market value of the assets pledged as security to them. As market credit spreads have increased and asset values have declined, the gross amount of leverage available to us has been reduced as our assets have been marked-to-market. The impact to date from these marks to market has been a reduction in our liquidity. In addition, our repurchase agreements are not term matched financings and mature from time to time. In 2008, we have experienced lower advance rates and higher pricing under these agreements as we negotiate renewals and extensions of these liabilities. Furthermore, the volatility in the capital markets has caused stress to all financial institutions and, our business is dependent upon these counterparties for, among other things, financing and interest rate derivatives.

Our total borrowings at September 30, 2008 under master repurchase agreements, asset specific arrangements and our secured loan agreement were $\$ 816.2$ million, and we had the ability to borrow an additional $\$ 42.2$ million without pledging additional collateral. Loans and CMBS with a carrying value of $\$ 1.3$ billion are pledged as collateral for our repurchase agreements.

In April 2008, we terminated the $\$ 6$ million loan specific repurchase agreement with Lehman Brothers related to the SunCal loan, eliminating our obligation thereunder. According to the termination agreement, Lehman Brothers retained possession of the loan and we extinguished the debt for no further consideration.

In May 2008, we entered into a new loan and security agreement with Lehman Brothers. The agreement provides for an $\$ 18.0$ million loan to us with a maturity date in September 2013. The loan is designed to finance an individual asset on a recourse basis at a cash cost of LIBOR plus $1.50 \%$.

In June 2008, we amended our master repurchase agreements with the former Bear Stearns entities by extending the termination date of each obligation to October 2008, making them concurrent with the existing termination date under our master repurchase agreement with JPMorgan.

In June 2008, we terminated our master repurchase agreement with Bank of America, which was originally designed to finance on a recourse basis assets designated for our second CDO. We had no obligations outstanding under the agreement at the time of termination and the termination eliminated the payment of unused fees associated with the line.

In July 2008, we extended the availability period under our $\$ 250$ million master repurchase agreement with Citigroup to July 28, 2009. As part of the extension agreement, the repurchase dates for certain outstanding borrowings were extended to July 29, 2010 with the remainder retaining their October 11, 2011 final maturities.

In July 2008, we extended the purchase period of our $\$ 300$ million master repurchase agreement with Morgan Stanley to July 29, 2009. We also terminated an un-utilized $\$ 50$ million master repurchase facility with Morgan Stanley which was originally designed to warehouse finance CDO eligible assets.

On October 24, 2008, we extended $\$ 355$ million of master repurchase agreements with JP Morgan (and the legacy Bear Stearns subsidiaries) to October 23, 2010. The weighted average advance rate under the agreements is $79 \%$ and pricing is LIBOR plus $1.49 \%$ on a blended basis. In connection with the extension, we eliminated the excess availability under these agreements and agreed to reduce the outstanding borrowings by $\$ 30$ million in return for cushion from future margin calls.

In March 2007, we closed a $\$ 50.0$ million senior unsecured revolving credit facility with WestLB AG, which we amended in September 2007, increasing the size to $\$ 100$ million and adding new lenders to the syndicate. In March 2008, we exercised our term-out option under the agreement, extending the maturity date of the $\$ 100$ million principal balance outstanding to March 2009 as a non-revolving term loan. The loan bears interest at a cost of LIBOR plus $1.75 \%$ (LIBOR plus $2.03 \%$ on an all-in basis).

The most subordinated components of our debt capital structure are junior subordinated debentures that back trust preferred securities issued to third parties. These securities represent long-term, subordinated, unsecured financing and generally carry limited operational covenants. At September 30, 2008, we had issued $\$ 129$ million of junior subordinated debentures that back $\$ 125$ million of trust preferred securities sold to third parties in two separate issuances. On a combined basis, the junior subordinated debentures provide us with financing at a cash cost of $7.20 \%$ and an all-in effective rate of $7.30 \%$.

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Our capital raising activities included the issuance of common stock in the first quarter of 2008. On March 28, 2008, we issued $4,000,000$ shares of class A common stock in a public offering underwritten by Morgan Stanley \& Co. Inc. Gross proceeds were $\$ 28.75$ per share and total net proceeds were $\$ 113$ million. Changes in the number of shares also resulted from option exercises, restricted stock grants and vesting, stock unit grants, and the issuance of shares under our dividend reinvestment plan and direct stock purchase plan.
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Shareholders' Equity
September 30, 2008 December 31, 2007

| Book value (in <br> millions) | $\$ 478$ | $\$ 408$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Shares |  |  |
| Class A common stock | $21,730,288$ | $17,165,528$ |
| Restricted stock | 359,843 | 423,931 |
| Stock units | 166,384 | 94,587 |
| Options(1) | 5,544 | 84,743 |
| Total | $22,262,059$ | $17,768,789$ |
| Book value per share | $\$ 21.49$ | $\$ 22.97$ |

(1) Dilutive shares issuable upon the exercise of outstanding options assuming a September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007 stock price, respectively, and the treasury stock method.

At September 30, 2008, we had 22,090,131 of our class A common stock and restricted stock outstanding.
Other Balance Sheet Items
Participations sold represent participations in loans that we originated and sold to CT Large Loan 2006, Inc. and third parties. We present these sold interests as both assets and liabilities (in equal amounts) in conformity with GAAP on the basis that these arrangements do not qualify as sales under FAS 140. At September 30, 2008, we had six such participations sold with a total book balance of $\$ 337$ million at a weighted average yield of LIBOR plus $3.30 \%$ ( $7.23 \%$ at September 30, 2008). The income earned on the loans is recorded as interest income and an identical amount is recorded as interest expense on the consolidated statements of income.

## Interest Rate Exposure

We endeavor to manage a book of assets and liabilities that are generally matched with respect to interest rates, typically financing floating rate assets with floating rate liabilities and fixed rate assets with fixed rate liabilities. In some cases, we finance fixed rate assets with floating rate liabilities and, in those cases, we may use interest rate derivatives, such as swaps, to effectively convert the floating rate debt to fixed rate debt. In such instances, the equity we have invested in fixed rate assets is not typically swapped, leaving a portion of our equity capital exposed to changes in value of the fixed rate assets due to interest rate fluctuations. The balance of our assets earn interest at floating rates and are financed with floating rate liabilities, leaving a portion of our equity capital exposed to cash flow variability from fluctuations in rates. Generally, these assets and liabilities earn interest at rates indexed to one month LIBOR.

Our counterparties in these transactions are financial institutions and we are dependent upon the health of these counterparties and a functioning interest rate derivative market in order to effectively execute our hedging strategy.

The table below details our interest rate exposure as of September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007:

| Interest Rate Exposure (in millions) | September 30, 2008 |  | December 31, 2007 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value Exposure to Interest Rates(1) |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed rate assets | \$883 |  | \$948 |  |
| Fixed rate liabilities |  | (400) |  | (403) |
| Interest rate swaps |  | (505) |  | (513) |
| Net fixed rate exposure | \$(22 | ) | \$32 |  |
| Weighted average maturity (assets) |  | 7.2 |  | 7.4 yrs |


| Weighted average coupon (assets) |  | $6.90 \%$ |  | $7.10 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash Flow Exposure to Interest <br> Rates(1) |  |  |  |  |
| Floating rate assets | $\$ 2,044$ | $(2,007)$ | $\$ 2,235$ |  |
| Floating rate debt less cash |  | 505 | $\$ 468$ | 513 |
| Interest rate swaps <br> Net floating rate exposure | $\$ 542$ |  | $\$ 4.7$ |  |
| Net income impact from 100 bps <br> change in LIBOR | $\$ 5.4$ |  |  |  |
| (1) All values are in terms of face or notional amounts. |  |  |  |  |

## Investment Management Overview

In addition to our balance sheet investment activities, we act as an investment manager for third parties. The purpose of our investment management business is to leverage our platform, generating fee revenue from investing third party capital and, in certain instances, co-investment income. Our active investment management mandates are described below:
-CTOPI is a multi-investor private equity fund designed to invest in commercial real estate debt and equity, specifically taking advantage of the current dislocation in the commercial real estate capital markets. On July 14, 2008, CTOPI held its final closing with $\$ 540$ million total equity commitments. We have committed to invest $\$ 25$ million in the vehicle and entities controlled by our chairman have committed to invest $\$ 20$ million. The fund's investment period expires in December 2010, and we earn base management fees as the investment manager to CTOPI ( $1.60 \%$ of available equity commitments during the investment period and of invested capital thereafter). In addition, we earn gross incentive management fees of $20 \%$ of profits after a $9 \%$ preferred return and a $100 \%$ return of capital.
-CT High Grade Partners II, LLC held its initial closing in June 2008 with $\$ 667$ million of commitments from two institutional investors. The fund targets senior debt opportunities in the commercial real estate debt sector and does not employ leverage. We earn a $0.40 \%$ management fee on invested capital.

- CT High Grade closed in November 2006, with a single, related party investor committing $\$ 250$ million. This separate account targets low risk subordinate debt investments and does not utilize leverage and we earn management fees of $0.25 \%$ per annum of invested assets. In July 2007, we upsized the account by $\$ 100$ million to $\$ 350$ million and extended the investment period to July 2008.
-CT Large Loan closed in May 2006 with total equity commitments of $\$ 325$ million from eight third party investors. The fund employs leverage and we earn management fees of $0.75 \%$ per annum of invested assets (capped at $1.5 \%$ on invested equity). The investment period ended in May 2008.
-CTX Fund I, L.P., or CTX Fund, is a single investor fund designed to invest in collateralized debt obligations, or CDOs, sponsored, but not issued, by us. We do not earn fees on the CTX Fund, however, we earn CDO management fees from the CDOs in which the CTX Fund invests. We sponsored one such CDO in 2007, a $\$ 500$ million CDO secured primarily by credit default swaps referencing CMBS.
- Fund III is a co-sponsored vehicle with a joint venture partner that closed in August of 2003, invested from 2003 to 2005 and is currently liquidating in the ordinary course. We have a co-investment in the fund, earn $100 \%$ of base management fees and we split incentive management fees with our partner - our partner receives $37.5 \%$ of Fund III incentive management fees.
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At September 30, 2008, we managed five private equity funds and one separate account through our wholly-owned, taxable, investment management subsidiary, CT Investment Management Co., LLC, or CTIMCO.

Investment Management Mandates
Incentive Management Fee

|  | Total Equity |  | Base |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commitments |  | Management | Company | Employee

Investing:

|  | Fund | $\$ 540$ | $4.63 \%(1)$ | $1.60 \%$ <br> (Equity) | $100 \%(2)(3)$ | $0 \%(3)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CTOPI High Grade II | Fund | 667 | $0 \%$ | $0.40 \%$ <br> (Assets) | N/A | N/A |
| CT High Grade | Sep. <br> Acct. | 350 | $0 \%$ | $0.25 \%$ <br> (Assets) | N/A | N/A |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Liquidating:

| CT Large Loan | Fund | 325 | $(4)$ | $0.75 \%$ <br> (Assets) $(5)$ | N/A | N/A |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CTX Fund | Fund | $10(6)$ | $(4)$ | $(7)$ | $100 \%(7)$ | $0 \%(7)$ |
| Fund III | Fund | 425 | $4.71 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $57 \%(8)$ | $43 \%(9)$ |
|  |  |  |  | (Equity) |  |  |

(1) We have committed to invest $\$ 25$ million in CTOPI.
(2) CTIMCO earns gross incentive management fees of $20 \%$ of profits after a $9 \%$ preferred return on capital and a $100 \%$ return of capital, subject to a catch-up.
(3) We have not allocated any of the CTOPI incentive management fee to employees as of September 30, 2008.
(4) We co-invest on a pari passu, asset by asset basis with CT Large Loan and CTX Fund.
(5) Capped at $1.5 \%$ of equity.
(6) In 2008, we reduced the total capital commitment in the CTX Fund to $\$ 10$ million.
(7) CTIMCO serves as collateral manager of the CDOs in which the CTX Fund invests and CTIMCO earns base and incentive management fees as CDO collateral manager. At September 30, 2008 we manage one such $\$ 500$ million CDO and earn base management fees of $0.15 \%$ of assets and have the potential to earn incentive management fees.
(8) CTIMCO earns gross incentive management fees of $20 \%$ of profits after a $10 \%$ preferred return on capital and a $100 \%$ return of capital, subject to a catch up.
(9) Portions of the Fund III incentive management fees received by us have been allocated to our employees as long-term performance awards.
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The table below describes the status of our investment management vehicles as of September 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007.

Investment Management Snapshot

| (in millions) | September | December |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30,2008 | 31,2007 |


| CTOPI |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Assets | $\$ 286$ | $\$ 69$ |
| Equity <br> commitments(1) | $\$ 540$ | $\$ 314$ |
| Incentive fees <br> collected | $\$-$ | $\$-$ |
| Incentive <br> fees projected(2) | $\$-$ | $\$-$ |
| Status(3) | Investing | Investing |


| CT High Grade II |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Assets | $\$ 133$ | $\$-$ |
| Equity commitments | $\$ 667$ | $\$-$ |
| Status(3) | Investing | N/A |


| CT High Grade |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Assets | $\$ 344$ | $\$ 305$ |
| Equity | $\$ 344$ | $\$ 305$ |
| Status(3) | Investing | Investing |


| CT Large Loan |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Assets | $\$ 251$ | $\$ 323$ |
| Equity | $\$ 55$ | $\$ 130$ |
| Status(4) | Liquidating | Investing |
| CTX Fund |  |  |
| Assets(5) | $\$ 500$ | $\$ 500$ |
| Equity | $\$ 8$ | $\$ 7$ |
| Status(4) | Liquidating | Investing |


| Fund III |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets | \$41 | \$47 |
| Equity | \$10 | \$15 |
| Incentive fees collected(6) | \$5.6 | \$5.6 |
| Incentive fees projected(2) | \$1.9 | \$2.6 |
| Status(4) | Liquidating | Liquidating |

(1) On July 14, 2008, CTOPI held its final closing with $\$ 540$ million of committed equity.
(2) Assumes assets were sold and liabilities were settled on October 1, 2008 and January 1, 2008, respectively, at the recorded book value, and the fund's equity and income was

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distributed for the respective period ends.
(3) CTOPI, CT High Grade II, and CT High Grade investment periods expire in December 2010, June 2009 and July 2008, respectively.
(4) Fund III's investment period ended in June 2005. The CTX Fund's investment period ended February 2008. CT Large Loan's investment period expired May 2008.
(5) Represents the total notional cash exposure to CTX CDO I collateral.
(6) CTIMCO received $\$ 5.6$ million of incentive fees from Fund III in 2007 of which $\$ 372,000$ may have to be returned under certain circumstances. Accordingly, we only recorded $\$ 5.2$ million as revenue for the year ended December 31, 2007.

We expect to continue to grow our investment management business, sponsoring additional investment management vehicles consistent with the strategy of developing mandates that are complementary to our balance sheet activities.

Comparison of Results of Operations: Three Months Ended September 30, 2008 vs. September 30, 2007 (in thousands, except per share data)

|  | 2008 |  | 2007 |  | \$ Change |  | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from loans and other investments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and related income | \$ | 44,141 | \$ | 64,712 | \$ | $(20,571)$ | (31.8\%) |
| Interest and related expenses |  | 28,175 |  | 43,716 |  | $(15,541)$ | (35.5\%) |
| Income from loans and other investments, net |  | 15,966 |  | 20,996 |  | $(5,030)$ | (24.0\%) |
| Other revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Management fees |  | 3,477 |  | 1,115 |  | 2,362 | 211.8\% |
| Servicing fees |  | 116 |  | 173 |  | (57) | (32.9\%) |
| Other |  | 483 |  | 173 |  | 310 | 179.2\% |
| Total other revenues |  | 4,076 |  | 1,461 |  | 2,615 | 179.0\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General and administrative |  | 5,711 |  | 6,840 |  | $(1,129)$ | (16.5\%) |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 13 |  | 61 |  | (48) | (78.7\%) |
| Total other expenses |  | 5,724 |  | 6,901 |  | $(1,177)$ | (17.1\%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loss from equity investments |  | (625) |  | (109) |  | (516) | 473.4\% |
| Provision (benefit) for income taxes |  | 26 |  | (50) |  | 76 | (152.0\%) |
| Net income | \$ | 13,667 | \$ | 15,497 | \$ | $(1,830)$ | (11.8\%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share - diluted |  | \$0.61 |  | \$0.87 |  | \$(0.26) | (29.9\%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividend per share |  | \$0.60 |  | \$0.80 |  | \$(0.20) | (25.0\%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average LIBOR |  | 2.62\% |  | 5.43\% |  | (2.81\%) | (51.7\%) |

Income from loans and other investments

A decline in Interest Earning Assets ( $\$ 89$ million or $3 \%$ from September 30, 2007 to September 30, 2008) and a 52\% decrease in average LIBOR contributed to a $\$ 20.6$ million ( $32 \%$ ) decrease in interest income between the third quarter of 2007 and the third quarter of 2008 . Lower LIBOR and lower levels of leverage resulted in a $\$ 15.5$ million, or $36 \%$, decrease in interest expense for the period. On a net basis, net interest income decreased by $\$ 5.0$ million, or $24 \%$.

Management fees

Base management fees from our investment management business increased $\$ 2.4$ million ( $212 \%$ ) during the third quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2007 . The increase was attributed primarily to $\$ 2.4$ million of new fee revenue earned from CTOPI.

Servicing fees

Servicing fees declined $\$ 57,000$ or $33 \%$ from the third quarter of 2007 to 2008.
Other revenue

Other revenue increased by $\$ 310,000$, or $179 \%$, from the third quarter of 2007 to the third quarter of 2008 primarily from investing our higher levels of cash in interest bearing accounts.

General and administrative expenses
General and administrative expenses include compensation and benefits for employees, operating expenses and professional fees. Total general and administrative expenses decreased $17 \%$ between the third quarter of 2007 and the third quarter of 2008. The decrease was a result of lower levels of employment costs.
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Depreciation and amortization
Depreciation and amortization decreased by $\$ 48,000$ or $79 \%$ between the third quarter of 2007 and the third quarter of 2008 due primarily to the capitalized costs associated with Fund III being fully amortized during the first quarter of 2008.

Loss from equity investments
The loss from equity investments in the third quarter of 2008 resulted primarily from our share of operating losses at Fund III and CTOPI. The loss from equity investments in the third quarter of 2007 resulted primarily from our portion of operating losses of $\$ 157,000$ at Bracor offset by $\$ 48,000$ of income from Fund III. We sold our investment in Bracor during the fourth quarter of 2007.

Income taxes
We did not pay any taxes at the REIT level in either the third quarter of 2007 or 2008. However, CTIMCO, our investment management subsidiary, is a taxable REIT subsidiary and subject to taxes on its earnings. In the third quarter of 2008, CTIMCO recorded operating income before income taxes of $\$ 1.3$ million, which when combined with GAAP to tax differences and changes in valuation allowances resulted in a provision for income taxes of $\$ 26,000$. In the third quarter of 2007, CTIMCO recorded an operating loss before income taxes of $\$ 2.0$ million, which resulted in an income tax benefit of $\$ 955,000, \$ 905,000$ of which we reserved and $\$ 50,000$ of which we recorded.

Net income
Net income decreased by $\$ 1.8$ million from the third quarter of 2007 to the third quarter of 2008. The decrease in net income was primarily attributed to a $\$ 5.0$ million decrease in net interest margin offset by an increase of $\$ 2.4$ million in management fees. On a diluted per share basis, net income was $\$ 0.61$ and $\$ 0.87$ in the third quarter of 2008 and 2007, respectively.

## Dividends

Our dividend for the third quarter of 2008 was $\$ 0.60$ per share, a decline of $\$ 0.20$ per share from the third quarter of 2007.
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Comparison of Results of Operations: Nine Months Ended September 30, 2008 vs. September 30, 2007 (in thousands, except per share data)

|  | 2008 | 2007 | \$ Change | \% Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Income from loans and other investments: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and related income | $\$ 149,725$ | $\$ 190,959$ | $\$(41,234)$ | $(21.6 \%)$ |
| Interest and related expenses | 98,918 | 120,008 | $(21,090)$ | $(17.6 \%)$ |
| Income from loans and other investments, net | 50,807 | 70,951 | $(20,144)$ | $(28.4 \%)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Other revenues: | 9,827 | 2,446 | 7,381 | $301.8 \%$ |
| Management fees | - | 962 | $(962)$ | $(100.0 \%)$ |
| Incentive management fees | 337 | 285 | 52 | $18.2 \%$ |
| Servicing fees | 1,307 | 754 | 553 | $73.3 \%$ |
| Other $\quad 11,471$ | 4,447 | 7,024 | $157.9 \%$ |  |
| $\quad$ Total other revenues |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |



Income from loans and other investments

Inter period changes in Interest Earning Assets, a 47\% decrease in average LIBOR, a write off of \$776,000 of accrued interest receivable in the second quarter of 2008, and a $\$ 4.3$ million interest payment in the second quarter of 2007 from the successful resolution of a non performing loan, contributed to a $\$ 41.2$ million ( $22 \%$ ) decrease in interest income between the first nine months of 2007 and the first nine months of 2008. Lower LIBOR and lower levels of leverage resulted in a $\$ 21.1$ million, or $18 \%$, decrease in interest expense for the period. On a net basis, net interest income decreased by $\$ 20.1$ million, or $28 \%$.

Management fees
Base management fees from our investment management business increased $\$ 7.4$ million ( $302 \%$ ) during the first nine months of 2008 compared with the first nine months of 2007 . The increase was attributed primarily to $\$ 6.8$ million of new fee revenue earned from CTOPI.

Incentive management fees
Incentive management fees from the investment management business decreased by $\$ 962,000$ as no incentive fee income was recorded in the first nine months of 2008 and $\$ 962,000$ of incentive management fees from CT Mezzanine Partners II LP, or Fund II, were recognized in the first nine months of 2007.

Servicing fees
Servicing fee income during the first nine months of 2008 was $\$ 337,000$ compared with $\$ 285,000$ in the first nine months of 2007. The $18 \%$ increase in servicing fee revenue was a result of recognizing revenue relating to the servicing contracts acquired as part of our purchase of the healthcare origination platform in June 2007.
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## Other revenue

Other revenue increased by $\$ 553,000$, or $73 \%$, from the first nine months of 2007 to the first nine months of 2008 primarily from investing our higher levels of cash in interest bearing accounts.

General and administrative expenses
General and administrative expenses include compensation and benefits for employees, operating expenses and professional fees. Total general and administrative expenses decreased $12 \%$ between the first nine months of 2007 and the first nine months of 2008. The decrease was a result of lower levels of base employment costs.

Depreciation and amortization
Depreciation and amortization decreased by $\$ 1.3$ million or $90 \%$ between the first nine months of 2007 and the first nine months of 2008 due primarily to the write off of $\$ 1.3$ million of capitalized costs related to the liquidation of Fund II in the first quarter of 2007.

Gain on extinguishment of debt
$\$ 6.0$ million of debt forgiveness by a creditor was recorded as a gain on extinguishment of debt in the second quarter of 2008. We recorded no such gains for the nine months ended September 30, 2007.
(Provision for) recovery of losses
During the second quarter of 2008, we recorded a $\$ 50.0$ million provision for loss against a loan that we classified as non performing.

During the second quarter of 2008, we also recorded an additional $\$ 6.0$ million charge on one loan that was classified as non performing at March 31, 2008. The loan was subsequently written off during the second quarter and the $\$ 6.0$ million liability collateralized by the loan was forgiven by the creditor. The $\$ 4.0$ million recovery recorded in the second quarter of 2007 related to the successful resolution of a non performing loan.

Gain on sale of investments
At December 31, 2007, we had one CMBS investment that we designated and accounted for on an available-for-sale basis with a face value of $\$ 7.7$ million. The security earned interest at a weighted average coupon of $8.34 \%$ at December 31, 2007. During the second quarter of 2008 the security was sold for a gain of $\$ 374,000$.

Loss from equity investments
The loss from equity investments in the first nine months of 2008 resulted primarily from our share of operating losses at Fund III and CTOPI. The loss from equity investments in the first nine months of 2007 resulted primarily from the amortization of $\$ 384,000$ of capitalized costs passed through to us from the general partner of Fund II, our portion of operating losses at Fund II (as it paid incentive management fees during the period) and our portion of operating losses of $\$ 641,000$ at Bracor. We sold our investment in Bracor during the fourth quarter of 2007.

Income taxes
We did not pay any taxes at the REIT level in either the first nine months of 2007 or 2008. However, CTIMCO, our investment management subsidiary, is a taxable REIT subsidiary and subject to taxes on its earnings. In the nine

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months ended September 30, 2008, CTIMCO recorded operating income before income taxes of $\$ 1.7$ million, which when combined with GAAP to tax differences and changes in valuation allowances resulted in an income tax benefit of $\$ 475,000 . \$ 254,000$ of the tax benefit recorded for the nine months ended September 30, 2007 was a result of the reversal of a tax liability reserve at Capital Trust, Inc. In the nine months ended September 30, 2007, CTIMCO recorded an operating loss before income taxes of $\$ 4.9$ million, which resulted in an income tax benefit of $\$ 3.1$ million, $\$ 2,950,000$ of which we reserved and $\$ 304,000$ of which we recorded.

Net income

Net income decreased by $\$ 62.1$ million from the nine months ended September 30, 2007 to the nine months ended September 30, 2008. The decrease in net income was primarily attributed to a $\$ 60$ million increase in provision for losses and a $\$ 20.1$ million decrease in net interest income, partially offset by a $\$ 7.4$ million increase in management fees and a $\$ 6.0$ million gain on the forgiveness of debt. On a diluted per share basis, net (loss) income was ( $\$ 0.31$ ) and $\$ 3.14$ in the nine months ended September 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively.

Dividends

Our dividends declared for the nine months ended September 30, 2008 were $\$ 2.20$ per share, a decline of $\$ 0.20$ per share from the nine months ended September 30, 2007.
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## Liquidity and Capital Resources

We expect to use our available capital resources to make additional investments in our existing portfolios and, eventually, to invest in new opportunities for our balance sheet. We intend to continue to employ leverage on our balance sheet to enhance our return on equity. At September 30, 2008, our net liquidity was as follows:

| Net Liquidity <br> (in millions) | September 30, 2008 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Available cash | $\$ 133$ | 42 |
| Available borrowings |  | 175 |
| Total immediate liquidity |  | $(43)$ |
| Net unfunded commitments(1) | $\$ 132$ |  |

(1) Represents gross unfunded commitments of $\$ 74$ million less respective in place financing commitments from our lenders of $\$ 53$ million and our commitments ( $\$ 22$ million) to our active investment management funds.

At September 30, 2008, we had total immediate liquidity of $\$ 175$ million comprised of $\$ 115$ million in cash, $\$ 18$ million in restricted cash and $\$ 42$ million of immediately available liquidity from our repurchase agreements. Our primary sources of liquidity during the next 12 months are expected to be cash on hand, cash generated from operations, principal and interest payments received on loans and investments, additional borrowings under our repurchase agreements, stock offerings, proceeds from our direct stock purchase plan and dividend reinvestment plan, and other capital raising activities. We believe these sources of capital will be adequate to meet both short-term and medium-term cash requirements.

## Cash Flows

We experienced a net increase in cash of $\$ 89.4$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2008, compared to a net decrease of $\$ 2.3$ million for the nine months ended September 30, 2007.

Cash provided by operating activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2008 was $\$ 43$ million, compared to cash provided by operating activities of $\$ 68$ million during the same period of 2007. The change was primarily due to lower levels of income from loans and other investments, net.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2008, cash provided by investing activities was $\$ 102$ million, compared to $\$ 333$ million used in investing activities during the same period in 2007. The change was primarily due to a decrease in originations, acquisitions, and additional fundings of $\$ 864$ million during the nine months ended September 30, 2008 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2007, and a decrease in principal repayments of $\$ 423$ million for the same periods.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2008, cash used by financing activities was $\$ 56$ million, compared to $\$ 263$ million provided by financing activities during the same period in 2007. The change was primarily due to proceeds from and repayments on repurchase obligations and the issuance of junior subordinated debentures and activity on other debt in the nine months ended September 30, 2007.

## Capitalization

Our authorized capital stock consists of $100,000,000$ shares of $\$ .01$ par value class A common stock, of which 22,090,131 shares were issued and outstanding at September 30, 2008 and 100,000,000 shares of preferred stock, none of which were outstanding at September 30, 2008.

On January 15, 2008, we issued 53,192 shares of class A common stock under our dividend reinvestment plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 1.5$ million.

On March 4, 2008, we declared a dividend of $\$ 0.80$ per share of class A common stock applicable to the three-month period ended March 31, 2008, which was paid on April 15, 2008 to shareholders of record on March 31, 2008.

On March 28, 2008, we closed a public offering of $4,000,000$ shares of class A common stock. We received net proceeds of approximately $\$ 113.0$ million. Morgan Stanley \& Co. Incorporated acted as the sole underwriter of the offering.

On April 15, 2008, we issued 28,426 shares of class A common stock under our dividend reinvestment plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 799,000$.
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In June 2008, we issued 401,577 shares of class A common stock under our direct stock purchase plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 10.5$ million.

On September 16, 2008, we declared a dividend of $\$ 0.60$ per share of class A common stock applicable to the three-month period ended September 30, 2008, which was paid on October 15, 2008 to shareholders of record on September 30, 2008.

On October 15, 2008, we issued 5,368 shares of class A common stock under our dividend reinvestment plan. Net proceeds totaled approximately $\$ 47,000$.

Repurchase Obligations and Secured Debt
At September 30, 2008, we were party to nine master repurchase agreements with four counterparties with total facility amounts of $\$ 1.5$ billion. We were also a party to asset specific repurchase obligations and a secured loan agreement. At September 30, 2008, these asset specific borrowings totaled $\$ 37.9$ million. Our total borrowings at September 30, 2008 under master repurchase agreements, asset specific arrangements and our secured loan agreement were $\$ 816.2$ million, and we had the ability to borrow an additional $\$ 42.2$ million without pledging additional collateral. Loans and CMBS with a carrying value of $\$ 1.3$ billion are pledged as collateral for our repurchase agreements.

The terms of these agreements are described in Note 7 of the consolidated financial statements and in the capitalization discussion above in this Item 2.

## Collateralized Debt Obligations

At September 30, 2008, we had CDOs outstanding from four separate issuances with a total face value of $\$ 1.2$ billion. Our CDOs are financing vehicles for our assets and, as such, are consolidated on our balance sheet representing the amortized sales price of the securities we sold to third parties. Our one reinvesting CDO provides us with $\$ 298.9$ million of debt financing at a cash cost of LIBOR plus $0.49 \%(4.42 \%$ at September 30, 2008) and an all-in effective interest rate (including the amortization of issuance costs) of LIBOR plus $0.73 \%$ ( $4.66 \%$ at September 30,2008 ). Our three static CDOs provide us with $\$ 859.9$ million of financing with a cash cost of $4.69 \%$ and an all-in effective interest rate of $4.91 \%$ at September 30, 2008. On a combined basis, our CDOs provide us with $\$ 1.2$ billion of non-recourse, non-mark-to-market, index matched financing at a weighted average cash cost of $0.53 \%$ over the applicable indices ( $4.62 \%$ at September 30, 2008) and a weighted average all-in cost of $0.76 \%$ over the applicable indices ( $4.85 \%$ at September 30, 2008). Additional liquidity will be generated when assets that are currently pledged under repurchase obligations are contributed to our reinvesting CDO as the difference between the repurchase price under our repurchase agreements is generally less than the leverage available to us in our CDOs. At September 30, 2008, we had additional liquidity of $\$ 18$ million in our CDOs in the form of restricted cash.

## Senior Unsecured Credit Facility

In March 2007, we closed a $\$ 50.0$ million senior unsecured revolving credit facility with WestLB AG, which was amended in September 2007 to increase the size to $\$ 100.0$ million and add new lenders to the syndicate. In March 2008, we exercised our term-out option under the agreement, extending the maturity date of the $\$ 100$ million principal balance outstanding to March 2009 as a non revolving term loan. The loan bears interest at a cost of LIBOR plus $1.75 \%$ (LIBOR plus $2.03 \%$ on an all in basis).

Junior Subordinated Debentures

At September 30, 2008, we had a total of $\$ 129$ million of junior subordinated debentures outstanding (securing $\$ 125$ million of trust preferred securities sold to third parties). Junior subordinated debentures are comprised of two issuances of debentures, $\$ 77$ million of debentures (securing $\$ 75$ million of trust preferred securities) issued in March 2007 and $\$ 52$ million of debentures (securing $\$ 50$ million of trust preferred securities) issued in 2006. On a combined basis the securities provide us with $\$ 125$ million of financing at a cash cost of $7.20 \%$ and an all-in effective rate of 7.30\%.
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## Contractual Obligations

The following table sets forth information about certain of our contractual obligations as of September 30, 2008:
Contractual Obligations
(in millions)


Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements
We have no off-balance sheet arrangements.

## Impact of Inflation

Our operating results depend in part on the difference between the interest income earned on our interest-earning assets and the interest expense incurred in connection with our interest-bearing liabilities. Changes in the general level of interest rates prevailing in the economy in response to changes in the rate of inflation or otherwise can affect our income by affecting the absolute yield on our assets, as well as potentially impacting the spread between our interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities, as well as, among other things, the value of our interest-earning assets and the average life of our interest-earning assets. Interest rates are highly sensitive to many factors, including governmental monetary and tax policies, domestic and international economic and political considerations, and other factors beyond our control. We employ a hedging strategy to limit the effects of changes in interest rates on our operations, including engaging in interest rate swaps in order to better match the cost of our liabilities with the yield of our assets. There can be no assurance that we will be able to adequately protect against the foregoing risks or that we will ultimately realize an economic benefit from any hedging contract into which we enter.
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Note on Forward-Looking Statements
Except for historical information contained herein, this quarterly report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Section 21E of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, which involve certain risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are included with respect to, among other things, our current business plan, business and investment strategy and portfolio management. These forward-looking statements are identified by their use of such terms and phrases as "intends," "intend," "intended," "goal," "estimate," "estimates," "expects," "expect," "expected," "project," "projected," "projections," "plans," "anticipates," "anticipated," "should," "designed to," "foreseeable future," "believe," "believes" and "scheduled" and similar expressions. Our actual results or outcomes may differ materially from those anticipated. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date the statement was made. We assume no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Important factors that we believe might cause actual results to differ from any results expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements are discussed in the cautionary statements contained in Exhibit 99.1 to this Form 10-Q, which are incorporated herein by reference. In assessing forward-looking statements contained herein, readers are urged to read carefully all cautionary statements contained in this Form 10-Q.
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ITEM 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

## Interest Rate Risk

The principal objective of our asset/liability management activities is to maximize net interest income, while managing levels of interest rate risk. Net interest income and interest expense are subject to the risk of interest rate fluctuations. In certain instances, to mitigate the impact of fluctuations in interest rates, we use interest rate swaps to effectively convert variable rate liabilities to fixed rate liabilities for proper matching with fixed rate assets. The swap agreements are generally held-to-maturity, and we do not use interest rate derivative financial instruments for trading purposes. The differential to be paid or received on these agreements is recognized as an adjustment to the interest expense related to debt and is recognized on the accrual basis.

As of September 30, 2008, a 100 basis point change in LIBOR would impact our net income by approximately $\$ 5.4$ million.

## Credit Risk

Our loans and investments, including our fund investments, are also subject to credit risk. The ultimate performance and value of our loans and investments depends upon the owner's ability to operate the properties that serve as our collateral so that they produce cash flows adequate to pay interest and principal due us. To monitor this risk, our asset management team continuously reviews the investment portfolio and in certain instances is in constant contact with our borrowers, monitoring performance of the collateral and enforcing our rights as necessary.

The following table provides information about our financial instruments that are sensitive to changes in interest rates and credit spreads at September 30, 2008. For financial assets and debt obligations, the table presents cash flows (in the cases of CMBS and Loans) to the expected maturity and weighted average interest rates. For interest rate swaps, the table presents notional amounts and weighted average fixed pay and variable receive interest rates by contractual maturity dates. Notional amounts are used to calculate the contractual cash flows to be exchanged under the contract. Weighted average variable rates are based on rates in effect as of the reporting date.

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Expected Maturity/Repayment Dates
Fourth
Quarter $2008200920102011 \quad 2012$ Thereafter (dollars in thousands)
Assets:

| CMBS | $\$ 32,277$ | $\$ 5,842$ | $\$ 12,902$ | $\$ 70,856$ | $\$ 192,229$ | $\$ 395,183$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Fixed Rate | $6.15 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ | $7.23 \%$ | $7.62 \%$ | $7.16 \%$ | $6.29 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate(1) | $\$ 110$ | $\$ 44,020$ | $\$ 83,164$ | $\$ 1,975$ | $\$ 5,840$ | $\$ 39,689$ |
| Variable Rate | $7.83 \%$ | $6.05 \%$ | $7.26 \%$ | $5.93 \%$ | $7.47 \%$ | $9.45 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate(1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans | $\$ 444$ | $\$ 17,967$ | $\$ 1,997$ | $\$ 24,864$ | $\$ 2,124$ | $\$ 123,121$ |
| Fixed Rate | $8.27 \%$ | $8.52 \%$ | $8.23 \%$ | $8.42 \%$ | $7.76 \%$ | $7.61 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate(1) | $\$ 22,413$ | $\$ 30,405$ | $\$ 176,243$ | $\$ 834,702$ | $\$ 804,072$ | $\$ 13,000$ |
| $\quad$ Variable Rate | $7.77 \%$ | $7.48 \%$ | $6.91 \%$ | $6.64 \%$ | $7.07 \%$ | $5.89 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate(1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Interest rate swaps |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Notional Amounts | $\$ 21,600$ | $\$ 48,733$ | $\$ 13,383$ | $\$ 46,400$ | $\$ 81,887$ | $\$ 293,489$ |
| Fixed Pay Rate(1) | $5.47 \%$ | $4.77 \%$ | $5.06 \%$ | $4.65 \%$ | $4.98 \%$ | $5.01 \%$ |
| Variable Receive Rate(1) | $3.93 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ | $3.93 \%$ |

Liabilities:

| Repurchase obligations and secured debt |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Variable Rate | $\$ 388,236$ | $\$ 340,436$ | $\$ 69,522$ | - | - |
| Interest Rate(1) | $4.76 \%$ | $5.57 \%$ | $5.20 \%$ |  | - |


| CDOs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Fixed Rate | $\$ 2,419$ | $\$ 3,042$ | $\$ 5,541$ | $\$ 41,593$ | $\$ 68,965$ | $\$ 148,273$ |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate $(1)$ | $5.18 \%$ | $6.22 \%$ | $5.21 \%$ | $5.10 \%$ | $5.16 \%$ | $5.42 \%$ |
| Variable Rate | $\$ 3,050$ | $\$ 60,837$ | $\$ 46,479$ | $\$ 260,462$ | $\$ 207,616$ | $\$ 308,898$ |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate(1) | $4.29 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $4.26 \%$ | $4.29 \%$ | $4.52 \%$ | $4.48 \%$ |

Senior unsecured credit facility

| Fixed Rate | $-\$ 100,000$ | - | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate(1) | - | $5.68 \%$ | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Junior subordinated debt |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Fixed Rate | - | - | - | - |
| $\quad$ Interest Rate(1) | - | - | - | - |

Participations sold

| Variable Rate | - | - | - | $\$ 91,258$ | $\$ 245,823$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Interest Rate(1) | - | - | - | $5.79 \%$ | $7.76 \%$ |

(1) Represents weighted average rates where applicable.
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## ITEM 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures
An evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our "disclosure controls and procedures" (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, (the "Exchange Act"), as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report was made under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer. Based upon this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (a) are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in reports filed or submitted under the Securities Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified by Securities and Exchange Commission rules and forms and (b) include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in reports filed or submitted under the Securities Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Changes in Internal Controls
There have been no significant changes in our "internal control over financial reporting" (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) of the Exchange Act) that occurred during the period covered by this quarterly report that have materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1:
None

Legal Proceedings

Risk Factors

In addition to the other information discussed in this quarterly report on Form 10-Q, please consider the risk factors provided in our updated risk factors attached as Exhibit 99.1, which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results.

Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also may adversely affect our business, financial condition or operating results.

ITEM 2: Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds
None.

ITEM 3:
Defaults Upon Senior Securities
None.

ITEM 4:
Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders
None.

ITEM 5:
Other Information
None.
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31.1 Certification of John R. Klopp, Chief Executive Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2 Certification of Geoffrey G. Jervis, Chief Financial Officer, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1 Certification of John R. Klopp, Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2 Certification of Geoffrey G. Jervis, Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
99.1 Updated Risk Factors from the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007, filed on March 4, 2008 with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

- Filed herewith
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## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## CAPITAL TRUST, INC.

October 30, 2008
Date

October 30, 2008
Date

/s/ John R. Klopp

John R. Klopp
Chief Executive Officer
/s/ Geoffrey G. Jervis
Geoffrey G. Jervis
Chief Financial Officer
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