

REALNETWORKS INC  
Form DEF 14A  
September 21, 2012

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION**

**Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the  
Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**(Amendment No. )**

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

- Preliminary Proxy Statement
- Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))**
- Definitive Proxy Statement
- Definitive Additional Materials
- Soliciting Material Pursuant to §240.14a-12

**REALNETWORKS, INC.**

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- No fee required.
- Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

(1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

(2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

(3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (Set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

(4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

(5) Total fee paid:

.. Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

.. Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

(1) Amount Previously Paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:



**RealNetworks, Inc.** 2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000, Seattle, WA 98121

September 21, 2012

Dear Shareholder:

I cordially invite you to attend the RealNetworks, Inc. 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders (the Annual Meeting ). The Annual Meeting will be held at 2:00 p.m., Pacific Time, on Thursday, October 18, 2012 at the World Trade Center, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, 2200 Alaskan Way, Seattle, Washington 98121 for the following purposes:

1. To elect John E. Cunningham, IV and Robert Glaser as Class 3 directors, each to serve for a three-year term;
2. To consider an advisory vote on executive compensation;
3. To ratify the appointment of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2012; and
4. To transact any other business properly presented at the meeting.

Detailed information as to the business to be transacted at the Annual Meeting is contained in the accompanying Notice of Annual Meeting of Shareholders and Proxy Statement.

We encourage you to join us and participate in the meeting. If you are unable to do so, you have the option to vote in one of three ways:

1. Sign and return the enclosed proxy card as soon as possible in the envelope provided;
2. Call the toll-free telephone number shown on your proxy card; or
3. Vote via the Internet as described in the accompanying proxy statement.

I would like to express our appreciation for your support of RealNetworks. We look forward to seeing you at the meeting.

Sincerely,

ROBERT GLASER

*Interim Chief Executive Officer and*

*Chairman of the Board*

**REALNETWORKS, INC.**

**2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000**

**Seattle, Washington 98121**

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**

**TO BE HELD ON**

**October 18, 2012**

**2:00 p.m. Pacific Time**

To the Shareholders of RealNetworks, Inc.:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders of RealNetworks, Inc., a Washington corporation, will be held on Thursday, October 18, 2012 at 2:00 p.m., Pacific Time, at the World Trade Center, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, 2200 Alaskan Way, Seattle, Washington 98121 for the following purposes, as more fully described in the accompanying proxy statement (the Proxy Statement ):

1. To elect John E. Cunningham, IV and Robert Glaser as Class 3 directors, each to serve for a three-year term;
2. To consider an advisory vote on executive compensation;
3. To ratify the appointment of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2012; and
4. To transact any other business properly presented at the meeting.

The accompanying Proxy Statement is being issued in connection with the solicitation of a proxy on the enclosed form by our Board of Directors for use at our 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. You are entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting if you were a shareholder of record at the close of business on September 5, 2012. A list of shareholders as of that date will be available at the meeting and for ten days prior to the meeting at our principal executive offices located at 2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000, Seattle, Washington 98121.

The 2011 Annual Report and this Proxy Statement can be viewed at <http://www.RRDEZProxy.com/2012/RNWK> in accordance with the rules of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MICHAEL PARHAM

*Senior Vice President and General Counsel*

Seattle, Washington

September 21, 2012

**YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT!**

All shareholders are cordially invited to attend the Annual Meeting in person. Regardless of whether you plan to attend the meeting, please vote by telephone or Internet, as described in the accompanying Proxy Statement, or complete, date, sign and return the enclosed proxy card as promptly as possible in order to ensure your representation at the meeting. A return envelope (which is postage prepaid if mailed in the United States) is enclosed for that purpose. You may still vote in person if you attend the meeting, even if you have given your proxy. Please note, however, that if a broker, bank or other nominee holds your shares of record and you wish to vote at the meeting, you must obtain from the record holder a proxy card issued in your name.

**REALNETWORKS, INC.**

**2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000**

**Seattle, Washington 98121**

**(206) 674-2700**

**2012 PROXY STATEMENT**

**For the Annual Meeting of Stockholders**

**To Be Held October 18, 2012**

**QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT**

**THE PROXY MATERIALS AND THE ANNUAL MEETING**

**What is a proxy?**

A proxy is your legal designation of another person to vote the stock you own. The person you designate is your proxy, and you give the proxy authority to vote your shares by voting by submitting the proxy card. We have designated the following persons to serve as proxies for the annual meeting:

Robert Glaser, interim chief executive officer;

Tim Wan, chief financial officer; and

Michael Parham, general counsel.

**Why am I receiving these materials?**

The Board of Directors of RealNetworks, Inc. is soliciting proxies for use at the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held at 2:00 p.m. on Thursday, October 18, 2012, Pacific Time, and for any adjournment or postponement thereof, for the purposes set forth herein and in the accompanying Notice of Annual Meeting of Shareholders. The Annual Meeting will be held at the World Trade Center, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, 2200 Alaskan Way, Seattle, Washington 98121.

As a shareholder, you are invited to attend the annual meeting and are requested to vote on the items of business described in this proxy statement. These proxy solicitation materials and RealNetworks' Annual Report to Shareholders for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011, including financial statements, were mailed on or about September 21, 2012, to all shareholders entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting.

**What proposals will be voted at the Annual Meeting?**

Three proposals will be voted on at the Annual Meeting:

## Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

The election of two (2) Class 3 Directors, John E. Cunningham, IV and Robert Glaser, to serve for terms of three years and until their respective successors are duly elected and qualified, subject to earlier resignation or removal;

A non-binding, advisory vote with respect to the compensation of our named executive officers for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011; and

The ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for our fiscal year ending December 31, 2012.



**What are the recommendations of the board of directors?**

The board of directors unanimously recommends that you vote:

FOR election of the nominated Class 3 directors (Proposal 1);

FOR the proposal regarding an advisory vote on executive compensation (Proposal 2); and

FOR ratification of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for our fiscal year ending December 31, 2012 (Proposal 3).

**Will there be any other items of business on the agenda?**

We do not expect any other items of business because the deadline for shareholder proposals and nominations has already passed. Nonetheless, in case there is an unforeseen need, the accompanying proxy gives discretionary authority to the persons named on the proxy with respect to any other matters that might be brought before the Annual Meeting. Those persons intend to vote that proxy in accordance with their best judgment. If for any reason any of the nominees are not available as candidates for director, the persons named as proxy holders will vote your proxy for such other candidate or candidates as may be nominated by the board of directors.

**What constitutes a quorum?**

As of the close of business on September 5, 2012 (the Record Date ), there were 35,097,913 shares of our common stock outstanding. The presence at the Annual Meeting, in person or by proxy, of the holders of a majority of the shares of common stock entitled to vote outstanding on the Record Date will constitute a quorum. Both abstentions and broker non-votes (which occur when a broker indicates on a proxy card that it is not voting on a matter) are considered as shares present at the Annual Meeting for the purpose of determining a quorum.

**Who is entitled to vote?**

Shareholders holding shares of our common stock at the close of business on the Record Date may vote at the Annual Meeting. You may vote all shares owned by you as of the Record Date, including (i) shares held directly in your name as the shareholder of record and (ii) shares held for you as the beneficial owner in street name through a broker, bank or other nominee. Each holder of our common stock is entitled to one vote for each share of common stock held as of the Record Date.

**What is the difference between holding shares as a shareholder of record and as a beneficial owner?**

*Shareholder of Record.* If your shares are registered directly in your name with our transfer agent, Computershare, you are considered, with respect to those shares, the shareholder of record.

*Beneficial Owner.* If your shares are held in a stock brokerage account or by a bank or other nominee, you are considered the beneficial owner of shares held in street name. Your broker, bank or nominee is considered the shareholder of record with respect to those shares. As the beneficial owner, you have the right to direct your broker, bank or nominee how to vote your shares. On anything other than routine matters (such as a proposal to ratify an independent registered public accounting firm), your broker will not be able to vote your shares unless you give your broker specific voting instructions. As such, you must give your broker voting instructions in order for your vote to be counted on the proposal to elect directors (Proposal 1) and the proposal regarding an advisory vote on executive compensation (Proposal 2). We strongly encourage you to vote.

### How do I vote?

Shareholders of record can vote by telephone, by the Internet or by mail, as described below. If you are a beneficial shareholder, please refer to your proxy card or the information forwarded by your broker, bank or other holder of record to see what options are available to you.

Registered shareholders may cast their vote using any of the following methods:

- (1) Signing, dating and promptly mailing your proxy card in the enclosed postage-paid envelope;
- (2) Following the Internet voting instructions at [www.proxyvoting.com/rnwk](http://www.proxyvoting.com/rnwk);
- (3) Calling 1-866-540-5760 and voting by following the instructions provided on the phone line; or
- (4) In person at the Annual Meeting. *Even if you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, we recommend that you also submit your proxy or voting instructions by mail, telephone, or Internet so that your vote will be counted if you later decide not to attend the Annual Meeting.*

### How are votes counted?

In the election of the Class 3 directors, you may vote FOR the nominees or your vote may be WITHHELD with respect to one or more of the nominees. With respect to the advisory vote on executive compensation and the ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for our fiscal year ending December 31, 2012, you may vote FOR, vote AGAINST or ABSTAIN. If you ABSTAIN, the abstention has no effect on the voting results, although abstentions are considered votes cast for the purpose of determining the presence of a quorum. If you provide specific instructions, your shares will be voted as you instruct.

If you sign your proxy card with no further instructions, your shares will be voted in accordance with the recommendations of the board of directors ( FOR the Class 3 nominees to the board of directors, FOR the advisory vote on executive compensation, and FOR ratification of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for our fiscal year ending December 31, 2012, and in the discretion of the proxy holders on any other matters that properly come before the Annual Meeting). If you are a beneficial holder and do not return a voting instruction form, your broker, bank or nominee may only vote on the ratification of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for our fiscal year ending December 31, 2012.

### What vote is required to approve each item?

In the election of directors (Proposal 1), the two candidates for director who receive the highest number of affirmative votes will be elected if a quorum is present at the Annual Meeting. In the advisory vote on executive compensation (Proposal 2) and the ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for our fiscal year ending December 31, 2012 (Proposal 3), such proposals will be approved if the number of votes cast in favor of such proposal exceeds the number of votes cast against such proposal and a quorum is present at the Annual Meeting.

### What are broker non-votes and what effect do they have on the proposals?

Generally, broker non-votes occur when a broker (1) has not received voting instructions from the beneficial owner with respect to a particular proposal and (2) lacks discretionary voting power to vote those shares with respect to that particular proposal. In tabulating the voting results for any particular proposal, shares that constitute broker non-votes are not considered votes cast on that proposal. Thus, other than being counted for the purpose of determining a quorum, broker non-votes will not affect the outcome of any matter being voted on at the Annual Meeting, assuming that a quorum is obtained.

A broker is entitled to vote shares held for a beneficial owner on routine matters, such as the ratification of KPMG LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for our fiscal year ending December 31, 2012 (Proposal 3), without instructions from the beneficial owner of those shares. On the other hand, absent instructions from the beneficial owner of such shares, a broker is not entitled to vote shares held for a beneficial owner on certain non-routine matters, such as the uncontested election of our directors (Proposal 1), and the advisory vote on executive compensation (Proposal 2).

Broker non-votes are counted for purposes of determining whether or not a quorum exists for the transaction of business at the Annual Meeting, but will not be counted for purposes of determining the number of shares represented and voted with respect to an individual proposal, and therefore will have no effect on the outcome of the vote on Proposals 1, 2 or 3. Thus, if you do not give your broker specific voting instructions, your shares may not be voted on these non-routine matters and will not be counted in determining the number of shares necessary for approval.

**Can I change or revoke my proxy?**

Any proxy given pursuant to this solicitation may be revoked by the person giving it at any time before its use by delivering to the Corporate Secretary of RealNetworks at RealNetworks principal offices as set forth above in the Notice of Annual Meeting a written notice of revocation or a duly executed proxy bearing a later date or by attending the Annual Meeting and voting in person.

**Is cumulative voting permitted for the election of directors?**

No. Neither our charter nor our bylaws permit cumulative voting at any election of directors.

**How are proxies solicited?**

The costs and expenses of soliciting the proxy accompanying this Proxy Statement from shareholders will be borne by RealNetworks. Our employees, officers and directors may solicit proxies in person, by telephone or by electronic communication. None of these individuals will receive any additional or special compensation for doing this, but they may be reimbursed for reasonable out-of-pocket expenses. In addition, we may reimburse brokerage houses and other custodians, nominees and fiduciaries for their reasonable out-of-pocket expenses for forwarding proxy and solicitation material to the beneficial owners of common stock. Your cooperation in promptly voting your shares and submitting your proxy by telephone, Internet or by completing and returning the enclosed proxy card will help to avoid additional expense.

**Who will serve as inspector of elections?**

Our officers are authorized to designate an inspector of elections for the meeting. It is anticipated that the inspector of elections will be a representative from Computershare.

**When is our fiscal year end?**

Our fiscal year ends on December 31. This Proxy Statement provides information about the matters to be voted on at the Annual Meeting and additional information about us and our executive officers and directors. Some of the information is provided as of the end of our 2011 fiscal year and some information is provided as of a more current date.

**How can shareholders make a proposal for the 2013 Annual Meeting?**

An eligible shareholder who desires to have a qualified proposal considered for inclusion in the proxy statement and form of proxy prepared in connection with our 2013 annual meeting of shareholders must deliver a copy of the proposal to our Corporate Secretary, at our principal offices, not less than one hundred twenty

(120) days prior to the first anniversary of the date that this Proxy Statement was released to our shareholders, or, if the date of our 2013 Annual Meeting has been changed by more than 30 days from the date of our 2012 Annual Meeting, then no later than a reasonable time before we begin to print and mail our proxy materials. To be eligible to submit a proposal for inclusion in our proxy statement, a shareholder must have continually been a record or beneficial owner of shares of common stock having a market value of at least \$2,000 (or representing at least 1% of the shares entitled to vote on the proposal), for a period of at least one year prior to submitting the proposal, and the shareholder must continue to hold the shares through the date on which the meeting is held.

A shareholder of record who intends to submit a proposal at the 2013 annual meeting of shareholders that is not eligible or not intended for inclusion in our proxy statement must provide us with written notice, addressed to the Corporate Secretary at our principal offices, not less than one hundred twenty (120) days prior to the first anniversary of the date that this Proxy Statement was released to our shareholders, or, if the date of our 2013 Annual Meeting has been changed by more than 30 days from the date of our 2012 Annual Meeting, then no later than a reasonable time before we begin to print and mail our proxy materials. The notice must also satisfy certain additional requirements specified in our Bylaws. A copy of our Bylaws will be sent to any shareholder upon written request to our Corporate Secretary.

**How can shareholders communicate with the Board of Directors?**

Shareholders who wish to communicate with our Board of Directors, or with any individual member of the Board, may do so by sending such communication in writing to the attention of our Corporate Secretary at the address of our principal executive office with a request to forward the same to the intended recipient. Shareholder communications must include confirmation that the sender is our shareholder. All such communications will be reviewed by our Corporate Secretary or Chief Financial Officer in order to create an appropriate record of the communication, to assure director privacy, and to determine whether the communication relates to matters that are appropriate for review by our Board of Directors or by any individual director. Communications will not be forwarded to Board members that (i) are unrelated to our business, (ii) contain improper commercial solicitations, (iii) contain material that is not appropriate for review by the Board of Directors based upon our Bylaws and the established practice and procedure of the Board, or (iv) contain other improper or immaterial information.

**I share an address with another shareholder, and we received only one paper copy of the proxy materials. How may I obtain an additional copy of the proxy materials?**

If you share an address with another shareholder, each shareholder may not receive a separate copy of our Annual Report, proxy materials or Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials. Shareholders who do not receive a separate copy of our Annual Report, proxy materials or Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials, but would like to receive a separate copy or additional copies, may request these materials by calling 1-206-892-6320 or writing to: Investor Relations, RealNetworks, Inc., 2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000, Seattle, WA 98121.

Shareholders who share an address and receive multiple copies of our Annual Report, proxy materials or Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials may also request to receive a single copy by following the instructions above. Current and prospective investors can also access our Form 10-K, proxy statement and other financial information on the Financial Information section of our website at <http://investor.realnetworks.com>.

**PROPOSAL 1 ELECTION OF DIRECTORS**

Our Amended and Restated Bylaws provide for a Board of Directors that consists of not less than two and no more than nine members. Our Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation, as amended, provide that when the Board of Directors consists of four or more members, the directors will be divided into three classes (each class being as nearly equal in number as possible), with directors serving for staggered, three-year terms. The authorized number of directors is currently set at seven, and seven directors currently serve on the Board.

Our Class 3 directors, whose terms will expire at the Annual Meeting, are Eric Benhamou, John E. Cunningham, IV and Robert Glaser. Mr. Benhamou has determined not to stand for re-election at the Annual Meeting. As a result, the board of directors' nominees for election by the shareholders are the remaining Class 3 members of the board of directors, John E. Cunningham, IV and Robert Glaser. If elected, Messrs. Cunningham and Glaser will serve as directors until the Annual Meeting of Shareholders in 2015 and until their respective successors are elected and qualified, subject to earlier resignation or removal. If Messrs. Cunningham and Glaser are elected, the board of directors will have six members immediately following the meeting, and accordingly, the board of directors will reduce the size of the board of directors to six directors, effective immediately following the Annual Meeting.

Kalpana Raina and Dominique Trempont are Class 1 directors whose terms expire at the 2013 annual meeting of shareholders. Janice Roberts and Michael B. Slade are Class 2 directors whose terms expire at the 2014 annual meeting of shareholders.

Messrs. Cunningham and Glaser have been nominated by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board of Directors, comprised of non-management directors, and recommended to the shareholders by the Board of Directors for election at the Annual Meeting. The accompanying proxy will be voted **FOR** the election of Messrs. Cunningham and Glaser to the Board of Directors, except where authority to so vote is withheld. Proxies may not be voted for a greater number of persons than the number of nominees named. The nominees have consented to serve as members of our board if elected. If at the time of the Annual Meeting a nominee is unable or declines to serve as a director, the discretionary authority provided in the enclosed proxy will be exercised to vote for a substitute candidate designated by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors has no reason to believe that any of the nominees will be unable, or will decline, to serve as a director.

**Nominees for Director**

*Class 3 Director Nominees*

	<b>Biographical Information</b>	<b>Specific Experience, Qualifications and Skills Considered by our Board</b>
<p><b>Robert Glaser</b></p> <p><b>Age 50</b></p> <p><b>Director since 1994</b></p>	<p>Robert Glaser has served as our Chairman of the Board of Directors since our inception in 1994 and as our Chief Executive Officer from 1994 until January 2010, and in July 2012 was appointed to serve as our Interim Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Glaser has served as a venture partner at Accel Partners, a venture capital firm, since May 2010. Mr. Glaser's professional experience also includes ten years of employment with Microsoft Corporation where he focused on the development of new businesses related to the convergence of the computer, consumer electronics and media industries. Mr. Glaser holds a B.A. and an M.A. in Economics and a B.S. in Computer Science from Yale University.</p>	<p>Senior executive leadership and business strategy experience gained through founding a company and through service as an executive at technology companies</p>
<p><b>John E. Cunningham, IV</b></p> <p><b>Age 54</b></p> <p><b>Director since 2012</b></p>	<p>John E Cunningham, IV, has served as a member of our Board of Directors since July 2012. He has also served as a director of Blucora, Inc. (formerly known as InfoSpace, Inc.), a provider of online solutions for consumers and businesses, since July 1998 and as the Chairman of Blucora's Board of Directors since January 2011. Mr. Cunningham also served as Lead Independent Director of Blucora from February 2010 through December 2010. Mr. Cunningham has been a general partner of Clear Fir Partners, L.P., a venture capital investment partnership, since February 1998. Previously, he served as Chief Executive Officer of RealCom Office Communications Inc., a national telecom services company. From July 2006 to June 2008, he served as a board member of Citel Technologies, Inc., a telecommunications company, and also served as its non-executive Chairman from January 2004 to July 2006. Currently, Mr. Cunningham serves as a board member of AudienceScience, Inc. and Qliance, Inc. and as an advisor to Petra Growth Fund II. Mr. Cunningham holds a B.A. in Economics from Santa Clara University and an M.B.A. from Colgate Darden, University of Virginia.</p>	<p>Historical knowledge of RealNetworks through 16 years of service as Chief Executive Officer and 18 years of service as Chairman of the Board</p> <p>Experience with technology companies through service on the boards of directors of various public and private companies</p> <p>Senior leadership/CEO experience</p> <p>Financial experience</p>
<p><b>Director Independence</b></p>		

The Board has determined that (i) Mr. Cunningham is independent under the Nasdaq listing standards and (ii) all directors who are not standing for election at the Annual Meeting are independent under the Nasdaq listing standards and the applicable rules promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS A VOTE FOR THE NOMINEES NAMED IN PROPOSAL 1.**

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Our business is managed under the direction of a Board of Directors, which has responsibility for establishing broad corporate policies and for the overall performance of RealNetworks. It is not, however, involved in operating details on a day-to-day basis.

### Identification, Evaluation and Qualification of Director Nominees

In general, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee reviews director candidates identified by Board members and any third-party search firms engaged by the Committee as part of the director nomination process. The Committee will consider candidates presented, and those candidates that the Committee determines meet the criteria for serving will be interviewed and evaluated by members of the Committee, who will review each nominee's qualifications and references and such other information as the Committee may deem relevant. The other directors and the third party search firm, if one is engaged, are also given the opportunity to meet with and interview the candidates. The Committee will then recommend to the full Board the nominees that it has determined best suit the Board's needs. The Board ultimately makes all nominations for directors to be considered and voted upon at our annual meetings of shareholders.

On July 12, 2012, John E. Cunningham, IV was appointed to our Board of Directors. Mr. Cunningham was initially identified as a potential nominee by one of our directors. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee evaluated Mr. Cunningham as a director nominee as part of a broader search process for potential candidates led by the Committee. As part of this search process, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee met with, interviewed and evaluated candidates, facilitated scheduling meetings between the candidates and other directors and select senior officers and oversaw the completion of other customary search-related activities such as background checks. Following this process, Mr. Cunningham was recommended for appointment to the Board of Directors by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.

Qualifications required of individuals who are considered as board nominees will vary according to the particular areas of expertise being sought as a complement to our existing board composition at the time of any vacancy. All directors should possess the background, skills, expertise, and commitment necessary to make a significant contribution to RealNetworks. Relevant qualifications for our directors include: (1) exemplary personal and professional ethics and integrity; (2) the ability to engage in objective, fair and forthright deliberations; (3) operating experience at a policy-making level in business(es) relevant to our current and future plans; (4) independent judgment; (5) adequate time and personal commitment to provide guidance and insight to management; (6) a commitment to provide long-term value to our shareholders; (7) sophisticated business skills to enable rigorous and creative analysis of complex issues; and (8) understanding and experience in relevant markets, technology, operations, finance or marketing in the context of an assessment of the perceived needs of the Board as determined from time to time.

While we do not have a formal policy or guidelines regarding diversity of membership of our Board of Directors, the Board recognizes the value of having a Board of Directors that encompasses a broad range of skills, expertise, contacts, industry knowledge and diversity of opinion. Therefore, the Board gives consideration to obtaining a diversity of experience and perspective within the Board and solicits directors' views on a variety of topics, including whether directors as a whole have the appropriate mix of characteristics, attributes, business experience and background to effectively serve as one of our directors.

### Shareholder Nominations and Recommendations for Director Candidates

#### *Shareholder Nominations for Director*

Pursuant to our Amended and Restated Bylaws, shareholders who wish to nominate one or more candidates for election as directors at an annual meeting of shareholders must give notice of the proposal to nominate such candidate(s) in writing to our Corporate Secretary not less than 120 days before the first anniversary of the date that our proxy statement was released to shareholders in connection with the previous year's annual meeting, or,

if the date of the annual meeting at which the shareholder proposes to make such nomination is more than 30 days from the first anniversary of the date of the previous year's annual meeting, then the shareholder must give notice in a reasonable time before we begin to print and mail our proxy materials. The notice must satisfy certain requirements specified in our Amended and Restated Bylaws, a copy of which will be sent to any shareholder upon written request to our Corporate Secretary. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will evaluate shareholder nominees using the same standards it uses to evaluate other nominees.

No shareholder has presented a timely notice of a proposal to nominate a director this year. Accordingly, the only directors to be elected at the Annual Meeting are Messrs. Cunningham and Glaser. No other nominations are before, or may be brought at, the Annual Meeting.

*Shareholder Recommendations for Director*

In addition to the general nomination rights of shareholders, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee of the Board of Directors will consider Board candidates recommended by qualified shareholders in accordance with a written policy adopted by the Committee. To be a qualified shareholder eligible to recommend a candidate to serve on the Board, a shareholder must have continuously held at least 2% of our outstanding securities for at least 12 months prior to the date of the submission of the recommendation.

A qualified shareholder may recommend a Board candidate for evaluation by the Committee by delivering a written notice to the Committee subject to the requirements set forth below. The notice must be received by the Committee not less than 120 days before the first anniversary of the date that our proxy statement was released to shareholders in connection with the previous year's annual meeting. If we change the date of our annual meeting by more than 30 days from the date on which the previous year's annual meeting was held, the notice must be received by the Committee no later than the close of business on the 10th day following the day on which notice of the date of the upcoming annual meeting is publicly disclosed.

Any Board candidate recommended by a shareholder must be independent of the recommending shareholder in all respects (e.g., free of material personal, professional, financial or business relationships from the proposing shareholder), as determined by the Committee or applicable law. Any Board candidate recommended by a shareholder must also qualify as an independent director under applicable Nasdaq rules.

The notice shall also contain or be accompanied by (i) proof of the required stock ownership (including the required holding period) of the proposing shareholder, (ii) a written statement that the qualified shareholder intends to continue to own the required percentage of shares through the date of the annual meeting with respect to which the Board candidate is proposed to be nominated, (iii) the name or names of each shareholder submitting the proposal, the name of the Board candidate, and the written consent of each such shareholder and the Board candidate to be publicly identified, (iv) the recommending shareholder's business address and contact information, and (v) all other information that would be required to be disclosed in a proxy statement or other filings required to be made in connection with the solicitation of proxies for election of directors pursuant to Section 14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act).

With respect to the proposed Board candidate, the following information must be provided:

name, age, business and residence addresses;

principal occupation or employment;

number of shares of RealNetworks stock beneficially owned (if any);

a written resume of personal and professional experiences;

a statement from the recommending shareholder in support of the candidate, references for the candidate, and an indication of the candidate's willingness to serve, if elected;



all other information relating to the proposed Board candidate that would be required to be disclosed in a proxy statement or other filings required to be made in connection with the solicitation of proxies for election of directors pursuant to Section 14 of the Exchange Act and the regulations promulgated thereunder; and

information, documents or affidavits demonstrating to what extent the proposed Board candidate meets the required minimum criteria established by the Committee, and the desirable qualities or skills, described in our policy regarding director nominations.

The notice must also include a written statement that the recommending shareholder and the proposed Board candidate will make available to the Committee all information reasonably requested in furtherance of the Committee's evaluation as well as the signature of each proposed Board candidate and of each shareholder submitting the recommendation.

The notice must be delivered in writing, by registered or certified, first-class mail, postage prepaid, to Chair, Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, RealNetworks, Inc., c/o Corporate Secretary, 2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000, Seattle, WA 98121.

### **Board Leadership Structure**

Effective July 3, 2012, Mr. Thomas Nielsen resigned as our president and chief executive officer and our Chairman, Mr. Glaser, was appointed as our interim chief executive officer. Prior to Mr. Nielsen's resignation, the positions of chief executive officer and chairman of the board were held by two different individuals. In maintaining Mr. Glaser's position as Chairman, the Board has recognized the value of leveraging Mr. Glaser's longtime leadership and knowledge of RealNetworks. In appointing Mr. Glaser as interim chief executive officer, among other things, the board determined that Mr. Glaser is best positioned to effectively identify and execute on strategic priorities during the current transition period. Since 2008, Eric Benhamou has served as RealNetworks' lead independent director, providing leadership among the independent directors of our Board. Effective following the Annual Meeting, Dominique Trempont will serve as our lead independent director following the expiration of Mr. Benhamou's term at the Annual Meeting. As lead independent director, Mr. Trempont will be responsible for presiding over executive sessions of the independent directors, advising as to the quality, quantity and timeliness of the flow of information from management necessary for independent directors to effectively and responsibly perform their duties, coordinating the activities of the other independent directors, and acting as principal liaison between independent directors and management.

The Board believes that its current leadership structure consisting of a joint chairman and interim chief executive officer and a lead independent director gives the Board flexibility to meet varying business, personnel and organizational needs at this time, and demonstrates its commitment to good corporate governance.

**Continuing Directors Not Standing for Election This Year**

The following individuals are Class 1 Directors whose terms continue until 2013:

	<b>Biographical Information</b>	<b>Specific Experience, Qualifications and Skills Considered by our Board</b>
<p><b>Kalpana Raina</b></p> <p><b>Age 56</b></p> <p><b>Director since 2001</b></p>	<p>Kalpana Raina is the managing partner of 252 Solutions, LLC, an advisory firm. Previously, Ms. Raina was a senior executive with The Bank of New York, a global financial services company. She joined The Bank of New York in 1989 and held a variety of leadership positions, most recently Executive Vice President and Head of European Country Management and Corporate Banking. Prior to that, she served in Mumbai, India as the bank's Executive Vice President, International. During her eighteen-year career with the bank she had responsibility for clients in the media, telecommunications, healthcare, retailing, hotels and leisure and financial services industries in Asia, Europe, and the United States. Ms. Raina has served as a director of John Wiley &amp; Sons, Inc., a publicly-traded global publisher of print and electronic products, since September 2009 and as a director of Information Services Group, Inc., a publicly-traded company specializing in the assessment, evaluation, negotiation, and management of service contracts between clients and their outside contractors, since August 2009. Ms. Raina is a member of Women Corporate Directors and The National Association of Corporate Directors and a past member of The US-India Business Council. Ms. Raina holds a B.A. Honors degree from Panjab University (India) and an M.A. degree in English Literature from McMaster University (Canada).</p>	<p>Senior executive leadership and business strategy experience</p> <p>Management advisory experience</p> <p>Significant experience, expertise and background with regard to business, accounting and financial matters</p>
<p><b>Dominique Trempont</b></p> <p><b>Age 57</b></p> <p><b>Director since 2010</b></p>	<p>Dominique Trempont has served as a director of Daily Mail and General Trust plc, a producer of content, information analytics and events for businesses and consumers, since February 2011, as a director of Trion Worlds, Inc., a developer and publisher of video games, since July 2012, and as a director of on24, Inc., a leader in webcast and virtual solutions, since February 2010. Mr. Trempont has also served as a director of Energy Recovery, Inc., a manufacturer of efficient energy recovery devices utilized in the water desalination industry, since July 2008. From 2005 until November 2011, Mr. Trempont served as a director of Finisar Corporation, a company that develops and markets high speed data communication systems and software for networking and storage. From October 2006 to April 2010, Mr. Trempont served as a director of 3Com Corporation, a network management company that was acquired by Hewlett Packard in April 2010. From 2003 to 2005, Mr. Trempont was CEO-in-Residence at Battery Ventures, a venture capital firm. Prior to joining Battery Ventures, Mr. Trempont was Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of Kanisa, Inc., a software-as-a-service company focused on enterprise self-service applications, from 1999 to 2002. Mr. Trempont was President and CEO of Gemplus Corporation, a smart card company, from 1997 to 1999. Prior to Gemplus, Mr. Trempont served as Chief Financial Officer and head of Operations at NeXT Software. Mr. Trempont began his career at Raychem Corporation, a materials science and engineering company focused on telecommunications, electronics, automotive and other industries. Mr. Trempont earned an undergraduate degree in Economics from College St. Louis (Belgium), a B.A. with high honors in Business Administration and Software Engineering (LSM) from the University of Louvain (Belgium) and a master's degree in Business Administration from INSEAD (France/Singapore).</p>	<p>Experience through service as a director of public companies</p> <p>Senior leadership experience</p> <p>Management advisory experience</p> <p>Financial experience</p> <p>Executive-level experience with technology companies</p> <p>Experience through service as a director of public companies</p>



The following individuals are Class 2 Directors whose terms continue until 2014:

	<b>Biographical Information</b>	<b>Specific Experience, Qualifications and Skills Considered by our Board</b>
<b>Janice Roberts</b>	<p>Janice Roberts has served as a Managing Director of Mayfield Fund, a Silicon Valley-based venture capital firm, since 2000. Ms. Roberts' current areas of investment interest include mobility, wireless communications, networking and consumer companies. From 1992 to 2002, Ms. Roberts was employed by 3Com Corporation, a network management company that was acquired by Hewlett Packard in April 2010, where she held various executive positions, most recently serving as President of 3Com Ventures, the investment division of 3Com Corporation, and Senior Vice President, Business Development and Global Marketing. Ms. Roberts managed a number of the new business initiatives at 3Com, including its Palm Computing subsidiary. Previously, Ms. Roberts was managing Director and President of BICC Data Networks Ltd., a network management company that was acquired by 3Com in 1992. Ms. Roberts' early career was based in Europe and included various technology-related marketing and general management positions. Ms. Roberts serves on the boards of ARM Holdings, plc, a technology and software company, several private companies and the advisory boards of Illuminate Ventures and SALT Branding. Ms. Roberts teaches Entrepreneurship and Venture Capital at the Stanford School of business. She holds a Bachelor of Commerce degree (Honours) from the University of Birmingham in the United Kingdom.</p>	<p>Senior leadership experience</p>
<b>Age 56</b>		<p>Management advisory experience</p>
<b>Director since 2010</b>		<p>Executive-level experience with technology companies, including companies focused on mobile and wireless communications technologies</p>
<b>Michael B. Slade</b>	<p>Michael Slade is a co-founder of Second Avenue Partners, a provider of management, strategy and capital for early stage companies, where he has served as a partner since 2000. From 2005 to 2006, Mr. Slade served as a strategic advisor for RealNetworks. From 2002 to May 2007, Mr. Slade served as a director of aQuantive, Inc., a publicly traded digital marketing service and technology company that was acquired by Microsoft Corporation in May 2007. From 1998 to 2004, Mr. Slade served as a consultant and member of the executive team at Apple Inc. From 1993 to 1998, Mr. Slade was chairman of the board of directors and chief executive officer of Starwave Corp., a Paul Allen-funded startup that was sold to The Walt Disney Corp. From 1992 to 1998, Mr. Slade held various executive and leadership positions with technology companies including Microsoft Corporation, Central Point Software, NeXT Computer, Inc. and Asymetrix Corp. Mr. Slade holds a B.A. in Economics from Colorado College and an M.B.A. from the Stanford University Graduate School of Business.</p>	<p>Senior executive leadership and business strategy experience</p>
<b>Age 54</b>		<p>Management advisory experience</p>
<b>Director since 2011</b>		<p>Executive-level experience with technology companies</p>
<b>Meetings of the Board and Committees</b>		<p>Experience through service as a director of public and private companies</p>

The Board meets on a regularly scheduled basis during the year to review significant developments affecting the Company and to act on matters requiring Board approval. It also holds special meetings when an important matter requires Board action between regularly scheduled meetings. The Board of Directors met ten times during RealNetworks' fiscal year ended December 31, 2011 and took action by unanimous written consent on two occasions. The independent members of the Board of Directors regularly met in executive session without management present. No incumbent member attended fewer than 75% of the aggregate number of meetings of the Board of Directors held during the period for which he or she has been a director. No incumbent member attended fewer than 75% of the aggregate number of meetings of any Board committees on which he or she served during the periods that he or she served during the fiscal year.



**Committees of the Board**

The Board of Directors has an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee, a Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and a Strategic Transactions Committee, and it may create special committees from time to time. Applying the rules of the Nasdaq Stock Market and the SEC, the Board has determined that all members of the Audit Committee, the Compensation Committee and the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee are independent. Committee membership of the Audit Committee, the Compensation Committee, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Strategic Transactions Committee as of September 5, 2012, the record date, was as follows:

<b>Audit Committee</b>	<b>Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee</b>	<b>Compensation Committee</b>	<b>Strategic Transactions Committee</b>
Eric Benhamou*(1)	Kalpana Raina*	Janice Roberts*	Robert Glaser*
John E. Cunningham, IV	John E. Cunningham, IV	Eric A. Benhamou(1)	Eric A. Benhamou(1)
Kalpana Raina	Janice Roberts	Dominique Trempont	Michael B. Slade
Dominique Trempont			

\* Chairperson

(1) Mr. Benhamou's service on our board committees will terminate when his term expires at the Annual Meeting. Because Mr. Benhamou will not serve on our board of directors following the Annual Meeting, Mr. Trempont will become chairperson of the Audit Committee effective immediately following the Annual Meeting.

*Audit Committee.* The Audit Committee provides oversight of our accounting and financial reporting processes and financial statement audits, reviews our internal accounting procedures and consults with and reviews the services provided by its independent auditors. All of the members of our Audit Committee are financially literate pursuant to Nasdaq rules, and our Board has designated each of Messrs. Benhamou and Trempont as an Audit Committee Financial Expert, as defined by the SEC and applicable listing standards. From January 1, 2011 to November 16, 2011, the Audit Committee was composed of Mr. Pradeep Jotwani, Messrs. Benhamou and Trempont and Ms. Raina. From November 16, 2011, to December 31, 2011, the Audit Committee was composed of Messrs. Benhamou and Trempont and Ms. Raina. Mr. Cunningham was appointed to the Audit Committee on July 12, 2012, so he did not serve on this Committee in 2011. The Board of Directors has adopted a written charter for the Audit Committee which can be found on our corporate website at <http://investor.realnetworks.com> under the caption Corporate Governance. The Audit Committee met five times during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011.

*Compensation Committee.* The Compensation Committee establishes, reviews and recommends to the Board the compensation and benefits to be provided to RealNetworks' executive officers and reviews general policy matters relating to employee compensation and benefits. From January 1, 2011 to November 16, 2011, the Compensation Committee was composed of Messrs. Benhamou, Jotwani and Trempont and Ms. Roberts. From November 16, 2011, to December 31, 2011, the Compensation Committee was composed of Messrs. Benhamou and Trempont and Ms. Roberts. The Board of Directors has adopted a written charter for the Compensation Committee which can be found on our corporate website at <http://investor.realnetworks.com> under the caption Corporate Governance. The Compensation Committee met eight times during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011 and took action by unanimous written consent on three occasions.

The Compensation Committee has the authority to retain a compensation consultant to assist in the evaluation of executive compensation and has the authority to approve the consultant's fees and retention terms. In 2011, the Compensation Committee engaged Frederic W. Cook & Co., Inc. (Cook) as its compensation consultant to provide analyses and make recommendations concerning non-management director compensation.

*Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.* The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee searches for and recommends to the Board potential nominees for Board positions, makes recommendations to the

Board regarding size and composition of the Board, and develops and recommends to the Board the governance principles applicable to RealNetworks. From January 1, 2011 to July 22, 2011, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee was composed of Mr. Edward Bleier, Mr. Jonathan Klein, and Ms. Raina. From July 22, 2011 to November 16, 2011, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee was composed of Messrs. Bleier and Klein and Mss. Raina and Roberts. From November 16, 2011, to December 31, 2011, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee was composed of Mss. Raina and Roberts. Mr. Cunningham was appointed to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee in August 2012, so he did not serve on this Committee in 2011. The Board of Directors has adopted a written charter for the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee which can be found on our corporate website at <http://investor.realnetworks.com> under the caption Corporate Governance. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee met two times during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011 and took action by unanimous written consent on three occasions.

*Strategic Transactions Committee.* Pursuant to our Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation, the approval of the Strategic Transactions Committee is required before the Board of Directors may:

adopt a plan of merger;

authorize the sale, lease, exchange or mortgage of (a) assets representing more than 50% of the book value of RealNetworks' assets prior to the transaction or (b) any other asset or assets on which RealNetworks' long-term business strategy is substantially dependent;

authorize the voluntary dissolution of RealNetworks; or

take any action that has the effect of the foregoing clauses.

From January 1, 2011 to November 16, 2011, the Strategic Transactions Committee was composed of Messrs. Glaser, Benhamou and Klein. From November 16, 2011, to December 31, 2011, the Strategic Transactions Committee was composed of Messrs. Glaser and Benhamou. Mr. Slade was appointed to the Strategic Transactions Committee in August 2012, so he did not serve on this Committee in 2011. A written charter for the Strategic Transactions Committee can be found on our corporate website at <http://investor.realnetworks.com> under the caption Corporate Governance.

### **Board Oversight of Risk**

The Company's management team is responsible for the day-to-day management of risks the Company faces, while the Board of Directors oversees the Company's risk management, both as a full Board of Directors and through its committees. The Board obtains information and insight on the Company's risk management from the Company's senior executives who attend Board meetings and are available to address any questions or concerns raised by the Board on risk management-related and any other matters. The Board also gains information from presentations prepared by senior management on strategic and significant operational matters involving our business. The Board of Directors also periodically reviews and approves the Company's strategic plans and initiatives, including the related expected opportunities and challenges facing the business and the execution of those plans.

The Board of Directors has delegated the oversight of certain risk areas to Board committees that assist the Board in fulfilling its risk oversight responsibility. For example, the Audit Committee has the responsibility to consider and discuss the Company's major financial risk exposures and the steps management has taken to monitor and control these risks. The Audit Committee also monitors compliance with legal and regulatory requirements, reviews legal matters that could have a significant financial impact on the Company and oversees the performance of the Company's internal audit function. In addition, the Audit Committee monitors the Company's code of ethics and oversees the Company's procedures for handling employee complaints regarding accounting, accounting controls and auditing matters.

The Audit Committee also reviews the annual comprehensive enterprise risk assessment performed by the Company's internal audit department that encompasses a number of significant areas of risk, including strategic,

operational, compliance, investment and financial risks. This assessment process is designed to gather data regarding the most important risks that could impact the Company's ability to achieve its objectives and execute its strategies and entails reviewing critical Company policies and strategies as well as monitoring emerging industry trends and issues. The assessment is reviewed by the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer and presented to the Audit Committee to facilitate discussion of any high risk areas.

The Board of Directors has also delegated to other committees the oversight of risk within their areas of responsibilities and expertise. The Compensation Committee reviews and approves the compensation for the Company's executive officers (other than the Chief Executive Officer) and its relationship to the Company's strategy and business plans and, in connection with those responsibilities, conducts an annual review of the Company's risk assessment of its compensation policies and practices for its employees. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee oversees the risk associated with the Company's corporate governance policies and practices. Each Board Committee is responsible for reporting its findings and recommendations, as appropriate, to the full Board of Directors.

#### **Policy Regarding Director Attendance at Annual Meetings of Shareholders**

We have a policy that at least one member of our Board of Directors will attend each annual meeting of shareholders, and all directors are encouraged to attend shareholder meetings. We will reimburse directors for reasonable expenses incurred in attending annual meetings of shareholders. One director attended the annual meeting of shareholders held on November 16, 2011.

#### **Code of Business Conduct and Ethics**

RealNetworks has adopted a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics that applies to all of RealNetworks' employees, officers and directors. RealNetworks' Code of Business Conduct and Ethics is publicly available on its website (<http://investor.realnetworks.com> under the caption "Corporate Governance"), or can be obtained without charge by written request to RealNetworks' Corporate Secretary at the address of RealNetworks' principal executive office. RealNetworks intends to satisfy the disclosure requirements under Item 5.05 of Form 8-K regarding an amendment to or waiver from the application of the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics that applies to the Chief Executive Officer or the Chief Financial Officer, and any other applicable accounting and financial employee, by posting such information on its website at <http://investor.realnetworks.com> under the caption "Corporate Governance".



## VOTING SECURITIES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS

### Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management

The following table sets forth, as of September 5, 2012, information regarding beneficial ownership of the Common Stock by (a) each person known to the Company to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of RealNetworks' outstanding common stock, (b) each director, (c) each Named Executive Officer for the 2011 fiscal year, and (d) all of RealNetworks' executive officers and directors as a group. Percentage of beneficial ownership is based on 35,097,913 shares outstanding as of September 5, 2012. The mailing address for each named executive officer and director in the table below is c/o RealNetworks, Inc., 2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000, Seattle, Washington 98121.

Name of Beneficial Owner	Number of Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned(1)	Percentage of Common Stock Outstanding
Robert Glaser(2)	12,949,254	36.7%
T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc.(3)	3,224,686	9.2
Dimensional Fund Advisors LP(4)	2,262,643	6.5
Eric A. Benhamou(5)	104,045	*
John E. Cunningham, IV(6)	2,991	*
Kalpana Raina(7)	113,900	*
Janice Roberts(8)	24,143	*
Michael B. Slade(9)	11,386	*
Dominique Trempont(10)	24,972	*
Mathew Hulett(11)	82,555	*
Michael Lunsford(12)	281,716	*
Robert Kimball(13)	388,488	1.1
Thomas Nielsen(14)	91,228	*
Michael Eggers	426	*
Tracy D. Daw	0	*
Hank Skorny	0	*
All directors and executive officers as a group (11 persons)(15)	13,755,312	38.3%

\* Less than 1%.

- (1) Beneficial ownership is determined in accordance with rules of the SEC and includes shares over which the beneficial owner exercises voting or investment power. Shares of Common Stock subject to options currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012 are deemed outstanding for the purpose of computing the percentage ownership of the person holding the options, but are not deemed outstanding for the purpose of computing the percentage ownership of any other person. Except as otherwise indicated, and subject to community property laws where applicable, RealNetworks believes, based on information provided by such persons, that the persons named in the table above have sole voting and investment power with respect to all shares of Common Stock shown as beneficially owned by them.
- (2) Includes 459,101 shares of Common Stock owned by the Glaser Progress Foundation, of which Mr. Glaser is trustee. Mr. Glaser disclaims beneficial ownership of these shares. Also includes 156,250 shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (3) Information is based on a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 8, 2012 by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. ( "T. Rowe Price" ). T. Rowe Price reported that as of December 31, 2011, it beneficially owned an aggregate of 3,224,686 shares of common stock and that its address is 100 E. Pratt Street,

Baltimore, Maryland 21202. These securities are owned by various individual and institutional investors including T. Rowe Price Science & Technology Fund, Inc. which owns 1,966,665 shares representing 5.6% of the shares outstanding, for which T. Rowe Price serves as investment adviser with power to direct investments and/or sole power to vote the securities. For purposes of the reporting requirements of the Exchange Act, T. Rowe Price is deemed to be a beneficial owner of such securities; however, T. Rowe Price expressly disclaims that it is the beneficial owner of such securities.

- (4) Information is based on a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 14, 2012 by Dimensional Fund Advisors LP ( Dimensional ). Dimensional reported that as of December 31, 2011, it beneficially owned an aggregate of 2,262,643 shares of common stock and that its address is Palisades West, Building One, 6300 Bee Cave Road, Austin, Texas 78746. Dimensional furnishes investment advice to four investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, and serves as investment manager to certain other commingled group trusts and separate accounts. While Dimensional possesses investment and/or voting power over these shares and therefore may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of such shares, Dimensional disclaims beneficial ownership of these shares.
- (5) Includes 13,909 shares of common stock owned by the Eric and Illeana Benhamou Living Trust. Also includes 84,479 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012 and 5,657 restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest and be released within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (6) Includes 1,563 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (7) Includes 101,979 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012 and 5,657 restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest and be released within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (8) Includes 12,499 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012 and 5,657 restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest and be released within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (9) Includes 5,729 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012 and 5,657 restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest and be released within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (10) Includes 13,020 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012 and 5,657 restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest and be released within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (11) Includes 58,596 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (12) Includes 233,720 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (13) Includes 388,487 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (14) Includes 89,867 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012.
- (15) Includes an aggregate of 785,216 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of options exercisable within 60 days of September 5, 2012 and 28,285 restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest and be released within 60 days of September 5, 2012.

**Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance**

## Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act requires our executive officers, directors, and persons who own more than ten percent of a registered class of our equity securities to file reports of ownership and changes of ownership with the SEC. Executive officers, directors and greater than ten percent shareholders are required by

SEC regulation to furnish the Company with copies of all such reports they file. Specific due dates have been established by the SEC, and the Company is required to disclose any failure to file by those dates.

Based solely on the Company's review of the copies of such reports the Company received, and on written representations by our executive officers and directors regarding their compliance with the applicable reporting requirements under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act, the Company believes that, with respect to the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011, all of the Company's executive officers and directors, and all of the persons known to the Company to own more than ten percent of its common stock, complied with all such reporting requirements.

### **Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation**

From January 1, 2011 to November 16, 2011, the Compensation Committee was composed of Messrs. Benhamou, Jotwani and Trempont and Ms. Roberts. From November 16, 2011 to December 31, 2011, the Compensation Committee was composed of Messrs. Benhamou and Trempont and Ms. Roberts. In 2011, no executive officer of RealNetworks served as a member of the board of directors or compensation committee of any entity that had one or more executive officers serving as a member of RealNetworks' Board of Directors or Compensation Committee. In addition, no interlocking relationship existed between any member of our Compensation Committee and any member of the compensation committee of any other company.

## **EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

### **Compensation Discussion and Analysis**

#### *Overview*

This compensation discussion and analysis discusses the principles underlying our executive compensation program and the important factors relevant to the analysis of the compensation of our executive officers in 2011. We refer to the individuals who served as our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer during 2011, as well as the other individuals included in the Summary Compensation Table on page 42, as our Named Executive Officers. The Named Executive Officers are included in the group of individuals identified as executives or executive officers.

#### *Compensation Objectives and Philosophy*

Due to the increasing competitiveness of the Company's industry and the Company's business transition, the primary objectives of the 2011 executive compensation programs established by the Compensation Committee were to attract, retain and motivate the Company's business leaders in order to achieve the Company's business goals and to drive long-term shareholder value. To achieve these objectives, the 2011 executive compensation philosophy was comprised of the following key principles:

Establish executive compensation that is linked to both company and individual performance.

Design executive compensation programs to reflect varying degrees of executive responsibility, accountability and impact on the Company's business.

Ensure compensation is competitive relative to similarly sized companies, taking into account the fact that we are in the technology industry that faces significant competition for executive talent and shareholder investment.

Establish fixed salary compensation at approximately the median of peer companies, subject to considerations such as individual attributes of the executive and market data for salaries for a given position and other benchmarking data as described below under the caption *Benchmarking*.

Establish variable performance-based compensation opportunities (with short- and longer-term objectives) as the largest component of executive compensation that are generally aligned with the middle of the peer group, subject to considerations such as the competitiveness of the fixed salary, the degree to which performance goals reflect strong or weak performance and expected difficulty to achieve the target performance.

Provide pay incentives that closely align executives' interests with the long-term interests of our shareholders.

*Business Context for Compensation Decisions*

The 2011 compensation program for named executive officers was influenced by a transitional period in the leadership of the Company following the resignation of Robert Kimball as President and Chief Executive Officer in March 2011, and by the need to re-assess the Company's business strategy and establish a foundation for future growth as leadership transitioned to a new Chief Executive Officer. There were out of the ordinary business facts that colored the execution of the compensation philosophy. Following Mr. Kimball's resignation, our Board of Directors appointed Michael Lunsford as Interim Chief Executive Officer in March 2011 and commenced a search for a permanent Chief Executive Officer with appropriate domain expertise and experience. At the conclusion of this search, Thomas Nielsen was appointed President and Chief Executive Officer in November 2011.

The Compensation Committee developed 2011 executive compensation programs that were designed to encourage the retention and commitment of our remaining key senior executive team, and to motivate these executives to meet company performance goals, including maintaining operational continuity and stability while making progress on positioning the Company for future growth during the leadership transition. These programs included the following:

determination of fair and competitive overall annual compensation for the Interim Chief Executive Officer and the other executive officers;

establishment of new performance-driven compensation arrangements with key executive officers in the form of one-time grants of performance-based restricted stock units;

establishment of expanded severance arrangements with key executive officers with respect to whom retention is critical;

determination of fair and competitive compensation of the new President and Chief Executive Officer upon the conclusion of the CEO search; and

payment of fair severance to the former President and Chief Executive Officer.

The discussion that follows elaborates on the decision-making process governing the compensation of our Named Executive Officers, our compensation philosophy, and the specific elements of compensation paid to our Named Executive Officers in 2011.

*Role of the Compensation Committee*

The Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors is responsible for the oversight of our executive compensation program. Each director who served on the Compensation Committee in 2011 was, and each current member of the Compensation Committee is, a non-employee Director within the meaning of SEC Rule 16b-3, an outside Director within the meaning of IRC Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and an independent Director under Nasdaq stock exchange listing rules. The Compensation Committee's purpose is to discharge the Board's responsibilities relating to compensation of our executive officers and to adopt policies that govern our compensation and benefit programs in a manner that supports our business strategy. The Compensation Committee has overall responsibility for approving and evaluating our executive officer compensation plans, policies and programs, including:

periodically reviewing and making recommendations to the independent members of our Board of Directors regarding the agreements with, and compensation of, the Chief Executive Officer;

periodically reviewing and establishing the agreements with, and compensation of, our executive officers other than the Chief Executive Officer;

establishing and revising employee incentive compensation plans (other than with respect to the Chief Executive Officer);

carrying out duties assigned to the Compensation Committee under any stock option plan or other plan and granting stock options and other equity awards to officers of the Company (other than the Chief Executive Officer);

overseeing the Company's compensation programs, including programs for the Board of Directors and non-executive employees;

conducting an annual risk assessment related to the Company's employee compensation policies and practices; and

performing duties as assigned by the Board of Directors.

The Compensation Committee may delegate authority to subcommittees, retain or terminate any compensation consultant and obtain advice and assistance from internal or external legal, accounting or other advisers.

*Impact of November 2011 Shareholder Advisory Vote on Named Executive Officer Compensation*

At our annual meeting of shareholders in November 2011 (the 2011 Annual Meeting), RealNetworks' first shareholder advisory vote was conducted on the compensation of our executive officers for whom compensation information was disclosed in the proxy statement relating to the 2011 Annual Meeting (the 2010 Named Executive Officers). This advisory vote is commonly referred to as a say-on-pay vote. At the 2011 Annual Meeting, which occurred on November 16 in the fourth quarter of the Company's fiscal year, the Company's shareholders approved the compensation of the 2010 Named Executive Officers, with approximately 74.7% of shareholder votes cast in favor of the 2010 Named Executive Officer compensation program. By the time this vote was conducted, most of the decisions relating to the compensation of our Named Executive Officers for 2011 had already been made. For example, base salaries and the cash incentive compensation structure for 2011 had been established at the beginning of 2011, performance-based restricted stock unit awards were approved by the Compensation Committee in May 2011, and the employment agreement with Mr. Nielsen relating to his position as RealNetworks' new President and Chief Executive Officer was approved in October 2011. As a result, although carefully reviewed and considered by the Compensation Committee, the 2011 say-on-pay vote did not have a significant impact on the 2011 compensation of RealNetworks' Named Executive Officers. However, in determining 2012 compensation programs for our executive officers, the Compensation Committee has considered, and will continue to consider in future years, the results of the annual say-on-pay

vote. With respect to compensation decisions for our executive officers in 2012, the Compensation Committee expects to retain a general approach to executive compensation that takes into account the continuing transitional period in the leadership and developing strategy of the Company, while ensuring that a significant portion of executive compensation is based on performance and that peer company comparisons are made to entities of appropriate revenue size. The 2012 compensation program was generally set in a median range. Finally, in determining how often to hold a shareholder advisory vote on executive compensation, our board of directors took into account our shareholders' preference (approximately 95% of votes cast) for an annual vote at the 2011 annual shareholders meeting. Specifically, our board of directors determined that we will hold an annual advisory shareholder vote on our named executive officer compensation.

*Role of Compensation Committee Consultants in Compensation Decisions*

The Compensation Committee periodically engages independent compensation consultants to provide assistance and advice as it discharges its responsibilities under its written charter. The duties of compensation consultants engaged by the Compensation Committee may include periodically reviewing the Company's compensation programs to confirm that they are consistent with the executive compensation philosophy and objectives established by the Compensation Committee. Compensation consultants may also advise the Compensation Committee on emerging trends and issues related to the compensation of executive officers and provide recommendations on the appropriate composition of peer group and market data sources to be used by the Compensation Committee as reference points for executive compensation decisions. In 2011, the Compensation Committee retained Frederic W. Cook & Co., Inc. (Cook) as its independent third party consultant to provide advice and recommendations in connection with the establishment of the compensation of our Named Executive Officers.

*Benchmarking*

Our Human Resources department periodically obtains executive compensation data from outside compensation consultants and/or salary surveys that reflect a peer group of other technology companies and considers this data when making recommendations to the Compensation Committee regarding employment offers to and compensation packages for our executive officers.

*Mr. Nielsen.* The primary foundation for the establishment of the compensation of Mr. Nielsen in 2011 was compensation data for the newly hired chief executive officers in a peer group of 15 technology companies that hired a new chief executive officer in the past three years (the CEO Peer Group), which companies had a market capitalization of .333 times to 3.33 times RealNetworks' market capitalization at the time the new chief executive officers were hired and with RealNetworks' revenue and market capitalization around the 75th percentile of the CEO Peer Group (i.e., most of the peer companies had lower revenue than RealNetworks).

The companies comprising the CEO Peer Group are:

Accelrys, Inc.	Datalink Corporation	Move Inc.	Sourcefire, Inc.
Axiom Corp.	FormFactor, Inc.	Openwave Systems, Inc.	Stream Global Services, Inc.
Cardtronics, Inc.	GSI Group Inc.	Renaissance Learning, Inc.	Symmetricon, Inc.
CIBER, Inc.	Internap Network Services Corporation	Sonus Networks, Inc.	

Cook created compensation benchmarks in August 2011 using data disclosed in the SEC filings of companies in the CEO Peer Group and conducted a review of the initial annual base salary, target cash incentive compensation and at-hire long-term incentive compensation of the new chief executive officers in the CEO Peer Group. The CEO Peer Group reflected specialized, situation-specific data for hiring a new chief executive officer rather than the ongoing benchmark group for all officers.

*Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny.* In October 2010, Cook conducted an independent review of RealNetworks' direct compensation program for the then-current Named Executive Officers (which did not include Mr. Nielsen, who had not yet been hired), including base salaries, annual incentives, long-term incentives, retirement and perquisites (the Cook Data). In 2011, the Cook Data provided the primary

foundation for the establishment of the compensation of Mr. Lunsford in the context of his role as Executive Vice President, Technology Products and Solutions and Media Software and Services, and for Messrs. Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny.

As part of its compensation analysis, Cook utilized compensation data from a survey of a peer group of 14 software and/or media-related companies with which RealNetworks competes for executive talent (the Compensation Peer Group). The Compensation Peer Group was selected to reflect the Company's smaller size following organizational changes that began in 2010 and continued in 2011, and was developed by Cook in collaboration with management, with oversight from the Chair of the Compensation Committee. At the time the new peer companies were selected, (i) the Company's trailing four-quarter revenue was above the median of the Compensation Peer Group (i.e., the peer companies skewed smaller than RealNetworks), (ii) the largest company in the Compensation Peer Group had trailing four-quarter revenue that was 2.25 times that of the Company and (iii) the smallest company in the Compensation Peer Group had trailing four-quarter revenue that was 0.2 times that of the Company. The Company's market capitalization was slightly below the median of the Compensation Peer Group. These size criteria were selected so that no size-related bias would affect the compensation benchmark data.

The companies comprising the Compensation Peer Group are:

Ancestry.com Inc.	Infospace, Inc.	Shutterfly Inc.	TiVo Inc.
Avid Technologies, Inc.	MonsterWorldwide, Inc.	Sonic Solutions	ValueClick, Inc.
Blue Nile, Inc.	Move Inc.	Take-Two Interactive, Inc.	
Harmonic Inc.	Rosetta Stone Inc.	THQ Inc.	

New companies reflected in the Compensation Peer Group, as compared to the peer group of companies previously used by the Company to establish executive compensation, include Ancestry.com, Inc., Blue Nile, Inc., Infospace, Inc., Monster Worldwide, Inc., Rosetta Stone Inc. and Sonic Solutions. Companies included in the former peer group that are not included in the Compensation Peer Group are F5 Networks, Inc., Interactive Data Corp., Netflix, Inc., Red Hat, Inc., Scholastic Corporation and WebMD Health Corp.

Cook created compensation benchmarks in October 2010 using data disclosed in SEC filings of companies in the Compensation Peer Group and conducted a review of total target annual cash compensation consisting of annual base salary, target cash incentive compensation, long-term incentive compensation, retirement benefits and perquisites of executives in the Compensation Peer Group. The weighted averages of data for the Compensation Peer Group and data from the Radford 2010 Global Technology Survey were utilized in creating the compensation benchmarks, with data aged to mid-2011 at a 3% annual growth factor based on the World at Work 2011 salary trend survey. The Compensation Committee deemed these benchmarks to be an appropriate basis for 2011 executive compensation decisions.

*Mr. Kimball.* Mr. Kimball was appointed RealNetworks President and Acting Chief Executive Officer in January 2010 when the Company's founder, Rob Glaser, resigned as Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Kimball served as President and Chief Executive Officer from July 2010 to March 2011. In 2010, the independent members of the Board of Directors determined Mr. Kimball's compensation in the context of his appointment as President and Chief Executive Officer following a search for a permanent CEO and after Mr. Kimball served as President and Acting CEO from January 2010 to July 2010. Mr. Kimball's annual base salary and performance-based cash incentive compensation remained the same from July 2010 through the termination of his employment in April 2011.

*Role of Management in Compensation Decisions*

The Compensation Committee invites our Chief Executive Officer, and/or certain other executives including our Chief Financial Officer and our Vice President, Human Resources, to attend its meetings and also convenes executive sessions without management present. Our Chief Executive Officer assesses the performance of the Company's executive officers other than himself. In 2011, the CEO conducted an assessment of the overall performance of the Company's executive officers (other than himself) that was largely based on the evaluation of each executive officer's contributions toward the achievement of the Company's business and strategic



objectives during the preceding year, as well as the executive officer's effectiveness in overseeing the function or division for which the executive officer is responsible. Our Chief Executive Officer consults with other members of management and makes recommendations to the Compensation Committee regarding base salaries, bonus targets and actual payments, performance goals and weightings and equity compensation awards for executive officers other than the Chief Executive Officer. The Compensation Committee can consider these recommendations and the recommendations provided by independent compensation consultants, but the Compensation Committee has final authority to exercise its discretion in setting compensation amounts or awards for executives other than the Chief Executive Officer and is bound by neither the recommendations of the Chief Executive Officer nor those of any consultant. The Compensation Committee meets without the Chief Executive Officer or other members of management present during deliberations concerning the Chief Executive Officer's compensation and makes recommendations regarding CEO compensation for approval by the independent members of the Board of Directors in compliance with the Compensation Committee Charter. On behalf of RealNetworks, Rob Glaser, the Company's Chairman of the Board of Directors, our current Interim Chief Executive Officer and member of a committee of directors and executives formed in early 2011 to oversee the development of a strategic framework and the hiring process for the new Chief Executive Officer, facilitated the negotiations concerning the compensation of Thomas Nielsen, who was hired as the Company's President and Chief Executive Officer in November 2011. At the conclusion of these negotiations, the independent members of the Board of Directors approved the compensation arrangements for Mr. Nielsen as reflected in an Employment Agreement between RealNetworks and Mr. Nielsen which was approved in late October 2011 and became effective on November 9, 2011 (the Nielsen Employment Agreement).

#### *2011 Named Executive Officers*

The Named Executive Officers in 2011 are listed below. There are more than five Named Executive Officers due to personnel changes during the year.

*Thomas Nielsen, President and Chief Executive Officer:* Mr. Nielsen was appointed President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks effective November 2011. He resigned from his positions as Chief Executive Officer and Director of RealNetworks effective July 3, 2012.

*Michael Lunsford, Executive Vice President; Former Interim Chief Executive Officer:* Mr. Lunsford began 2011 as Executive Vice President, Technology Products and Solutions and Media Software and Services. He was appointed Interim Chief Executive Officer in March 2011 following Mr. Kimball's resignation as President and Chief Executive Officer. Following Mr. Nielsen's appointment as President and Chief Executive Officer in November 2011, Mr. Lunsford was appointed Executive Vice President.

*Michael Eggers, Former Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer:* Mr. Eggers served as Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer in 2011. He resigned from RealNetworks effective April 15, 2012.

*Tracy D. Daw, Former Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary:* Mr. Daw served as Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary in 2011. He resigned from RealNetworks effective April 23, 2012.

*Mathew Hulett, Senior Vice President, Games Division:* Mr. Hulett continues to serve as Senior Vice President of the Games division, a role in which he has served since July 2010.

*Robert Kimball, Former President and Chief Executive Officer:* Mr. Kimball served as President and Acting Chief Executive Officer from January 2010 to July 2010, and as President and Chief Executive Officer from July 2010 until his resignation in March 2011.

*Hank Skorny, Former Senior Vice President and Chief Strategy Officer:* Mr. Skorny resigned as Senior Vice President and Chief Strategy Officer in September 2011.

*Elements of Compensation*

For 2011, the principal elements of compensation for our Named Executive Officers were:

base salary as compensation for services provided to RealNetworks generally established based on competitive benchmarking, comparative compensation levels of the senior executive officers and individual performance;

performance-based short-term cash incentive compensation through the RealNetworks, Inc. 2011 Executive MBO Plan (the 2011 MBO Plan ) to provide rewards for the achievement of key short-term financial performance objectives;

performance-driven compensation arrangements in the form of one-time grants of performance-based restricted stock units designed to drive execution against key objectives during the Company's business transformation and focus on building shareholder value;

long-term equity incentive compensation to align the interests of our executive officers with those of RealNetworks' shareholders; and

benefits, including retention, severance and change of control benefits to encourage the continued employment and commitment of the key senior executive team during a transitional period in the leadership of RealNetworks.

RealNetworks does not have established programs under which executive perquisites are offered. RealNetworks does not offer guaranteed payouts under its performance-based cash incentive compensation plans or executive retirement plans that are not provided to the broad U.S. employee population.

*2011 Base Salary.* We provide Named Executive Officers and other employees with base salary to compensate them for services rendered, to pay for their day-to-day role and responsibilities, and to meet our objective of attracting and retaining the executive talent needed to run our business. Base salaries for Named Executive Officers are determined for each executive based on position, responsibility, experience and competitive market data. When determining base salaries, the Compensation Committee also considers other factors including the salaries established for comparable positions in companies in our industry, salaries paid to executives at other companies with which we compete for comparable talent, the historical and relative compensation levels of our executives and the executive's performance in the preceding year. Base salaries are adjusted from time to time to recognize various levels of responsibility, promotions, individual performance, market conditions and internal equity issues.

*Mr. Nielsen.* The annual base salary of Mr. Nielsen, who was appointed President and Chief Executive Officer effective November 2011, was established between the 25<sup>th</sup> percentile and the median of the annual base salaries of newly hired chief executive officers of companies in the CEO Peer Group. The below-median rate reflects the fact that Mr. Nielsen did not have prior experience as a public company chief executive officer, and that Mr. Nielsen's salary was expected to increase to median over time as he gained experience in the CEO role. The companies comprising the CEO Peer Group are set forth in the section captioned *Benchmarking* beginning on page 21.

*Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett, Kimball and Skorny.* In 2011, the annual base salaries of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett, Kimball and Skorny were not increased because competitive market data from the Compensation Peer Group indicated that these executive officers were being paid salaries that were generally near the 75<sup>th</sup> percentile of the Compensation Peer Group, and therefore these salaries were considered sufficient to retain the executives and reward them for their day-to-day efforts. The new Compensation Peer Group finding was different than the previous study in 2008 which had shown that salaries were at median. However, the 2008 study was based on a group of peer companies that were size-appropriate at the time, but were deemed too large for RealNetworks following the business reorganization. The Compensation Committee also considered the retention bonus arrangements approved in January 2010 for Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny

when determining that no adjustments in 2011 annual base salary were deemed necessary for these executive officers. The companies comprising the Compensation Peer Group are set forth in the section captioned *Benchmarking* beginning on page 21.

In establishing Mr. Lunsford's compensation in connection with his appointment as Interim Chief Executive Officer, the Compensation Committee and the independent members of the Board of Directors deemed that no adjustment to his annual base salary was necessary given the interim nature of his role and the desire to preserve the annual base salary for the Executive Vice President role that Mr. Lunsford was expected to resume upon the hiring of a permanent Chief Executive Officer. In lieu of a permanent adjustment to Mr. Lunsford's salary upon his appointment as Interim Chief Executive Officer, the Compensation Committee and the independent members of the Board of Directors approved a cash bonus of \$175,000 to be paid for each six-month period in which Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer. The first bonus was to be paid in full without regard to the number of days Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer during the first six-month period, and the second bonus was prorated for the number of months Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer during the second six-month period. Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer for more than six months, and the cash bonus enhancement that was provided in lieu of salary was discontinued when he ceased serving as Interim Chief Executive Officer.

*2011 Performance-based Cash Incentive Compensation.* In January 2011, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors approved the 2011 MBO Plan, which is an annual performance-based cash incentive plan administered under the RealNetworks 2005 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated (the 2005 Plan). The 2011 MBO Plan is designed to recognize the achievement of RealNetworks' key 2011 financial objectives and it pays an annual cash award to participants based on annual financial performance targets that were established at the beginning of the 2011 calendar year. The Compensation Committee determined that implementing an annual measurement period under the 2011 MBO Plan was ideal for aligning the performance measurement period under the 2011 MBO Plan with the financial planning and budgeting period used by RealNetworks.

Each of the Named Executive Officers was eligible to participate in the 2011 MBO Plan. Messrs. Kimball and Skorny participated in the 2011 MBO Plan until their respective terminations of employment in April 2011 and September 2011, and because they resigned from RealNetworks prior to the date payments were made under the 2011 MBO Plan, these executives did not receive payments under the 2011 MBO Plan.

In the first quarter of 2011, the Compensation Committee approved payout mechanics and financial performance targets under the 2011 MBO Plan that were derived from RealNetworks' 2011 strategic business plan for the then-current Named Executive Officers (which did not include Mr. Nielsen, who joined the Company in November 2011). The Compensation Committee's philosophy is to establish performance goals for executives that reflect the Company's strategy of producing financial results that (a) are in the interests of the Company and its shareholders, (b) have a degree of difficulty that the Compensation Committee considers to be challenging but achievable, and (c) require a high level of financial performance in the context of the present state of the Company's business. Consistent with this strategy, the Compensation Committee established revenue as a performance metric under the 2011 MBO Plan because it was a key element of RealNetworks' 2011 business plan and the Company considers revenue to be a key driver of its success. The Compensation Committee also established adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (adjusted EBITDA) as a performance metric under the 2011 MBO Plan in order to provide rewards to our executives for achieving short-term profitability and therefore, like revenue, it aligned the interests of plan participants with those of the Company and its shareholders. Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP performance measure reported by the Company in its periodic filings with the SEC that excludes certain non-recurring items and that the Company uses to measure profitability both at the corporate and divisional levels. In addition, the Compensation Committee established divisional revenue and adjusted EBITDA performance metrics for Messrs. Lunsford and Hulett given Mr. Lunsford's managerial responsibilities for our Core and Emerging Products segments and Mr. Hulett's managerial responsibilities for our Games segment. The actual corporate and divisional revenue and adjusted EBITDA goals, and their weightings, are discussed below.

In December 2011, the Compensation Committee approved the payout mechanics and non-financial performance targets under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Nielsen as contemplated by the Nielsen Employment Agreement. The Nielsen Employment Agreement provided that for 2011, Mr. Nielsen's actual bonus payout would be pro-rated to reflect the period of time he actually served as Chief Executive Officer in 2011. Mr. Nielsen's payout under the 2011 MBO Plan reflected pro-rata achievement for 53 days of employment. The non-financial performance targets for Mr. Nielsen under the 2011 MBO Plan, and their weightings, are described below.

The target annual bonuses for Named Executive Officers under the 2011 MBO Plan were established at approximately the median of the Compensation Peer Group (as a percentage of annual base salary), which the Compensation Committee determined was sufficiently competitive and provided appropriate performance incentives. Under the 2011 MBO Plan, the target payouts for the Named Executive Officers were as follows:

Name and Title	Target Payout under 2011 MBO Plan (as a percentage of base salary)	Actual Payout under 2011 MBO Plan (as a percentage of base salary)
Thomas Nielsen President and Chief Executive Officer	100%(1)	100%(1)
Michael Lunsford Executive Vice President and Former Interim Chief Executive Officer	75%	55.8%
Michael Eggers Former Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer	75%	51.4%
Tracy D. Daw Former Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary	45%	30.8%
Mathew Hulett Senior Vice President, Games Division	75%	50.1%
Robert Kimball(2) Former President and Chief Executive Officer	100%	
Hank Skorny(2) Former Senior Vice President and Chief Strategy Officer	45%	

(1) Prorated for the portion of 2011 during which Mr. Nielsen served as President and Chief Executive Officer, which was from November 9, 2011 to December 31, 2011.

(2) Messrs. Kimball and Skorny did not receive payouts under the 2011 MBO Plan because their employment with the Company terminated effective April 15, 2011 and September 16, 2011, respectively.

For the Named Executive Officers other than Mr. Nielsen, no portion of the target payout based on corporate and/or divisional revenue goals would have been paid if less than 90% of such revenue goals had been achieved. For achievement of 90%-100% of the corporate and/or divisional revenue goals, each of these executives would be paid 70%-100% of the portion of the target payout based on the level of achievement of such revenue goals. For achievement of 100%-120% of the corporate and/or divisional revenue goals, each of these executives would be paid 100%-160% of the portion of the target payout based on the level of achievement of such revenue goals. In order to keep potential costs reasonable, no executive officer would be paid more than 100% of his target payout based on corporate and/or divisional revenue unless at least 100% of the corporate and/or divisional adjusted EBITDA goals had been attained, and no executive officer could be paid more than 160% of his target payout based on such revenue goals. For each of these executives, no portion of the target payout based on corporate and/or divisional adjusted EBITDA goals would be paid if less than 50% of such adjusted EBITDA goals had been achieved. For achievement of 50%-160% of the corporate and/or divisional adjusted EBITDA goals, each executive officer would be paid 50%-160% of the portion of the target payout based on the level of achievement of such adjusted EBITDA goals, with no executive officer being paid more than 160% of his target payout based on such adjusted EBITDA goals. Performance goals, actual attainment, payout attainment and payout percentage for the Named Executive Officers are set forth below.

In considering ranges for target performance and target payouts for executives participating in the 2011 MBO Plan, the Compensation Committee recognized that in 2011, RealNetworks was expected to continue its focus on the transformational activities that began in 2010, including re-assessing its business strategy and positioning the Company for future growth. The Compensation Committee desired to establish ranges for target performance and target payouts that would motivate the Company's executives to work hard throughout 2011 to achieve target performance. In addition, the Compensation Committee provided for increased payouts for incremental corporate and/or divisional revenue generation only in the event the corporate and/or divisional adjusted EBITDA goals were achieved in order to incentivize profitable revenue growth and to align the level of rewards with the attainment of these key financial objectives. Payouts based on corporate and/or divisional revenue and adjusted EBITDA were capped at 160% consistent with the Compensation Committee's desire to establish compensation programs that do not provide risk-taking incentives.

A summary of the 2011 MBO Plan payout mechanics based on financial metrics is as follows:

Attainment	Revenue	Incentive Payout(1)	Adjusted EBITDA	Incentive Payout
	(50% weighting)		(50% weighting)	
<90%		No payout	<50%	No payout
90% - 100%		70 - 100%	50% - 160%	50% - 160%
100% - 120%+		100% - 160%		

(1) The payout attainment based on revenue goals was capped at 100% unless the adjusted EBITDA goals were achieved at an attainment level of 100%.

Notwithstanding the performance and payout targets established under the 2011 MBO Plan, the Compensation Committee reserved the right to adjust performance and payout targets based on acquisitions or dispositions of assets and also decrease or eliminate an executive officer's award before it is paid. The Compensation Committee made no such adjustments to performance or payout targets in 2011. Executive officers were required to be employed on the date earned award payments are made in order to be eligible to receive payment under the 2011 MBO Plan, except in the case of death or disability.

*Mr. Nielsen.* The target payout under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Nielsen was based on non-financial performance goals established by the Compensation Committee shortly after the commencement of his employment in November 2011. Non-financial performance goals were selected under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Nielsen because his appointment as President and Chief Executive Officer occurred late in 2011 and he did not have financial oversight of the business for nearly all of 2011. The non-financial performance goals for Mr. Nielsen under the 2011 MBO Plan included (a) the completion of the preliminary fiscal year 2012 budget; (b) the establishment of executive team goals for fiscal year 2012; and (c) securing an exclusive negotiation arrangement for the sale of the Company's patent and Next Generation Video technology assets, with each objective weighted equally. These goals were selected because they were critical goals on which the Company was focused at the end of 2011. In February 2012, the Compensation determined that attainment of Mr. Nielsen's performance goals under the 2011 MBO Plan was 100% because each of the three performance goals had been fully and successfully completed. Under the 2011 MBO Plan, Mr. Nielsen received a payout of \$65,342, which payout was prorated for the portion of the year that he served as President and Chief Executive Officer.

*Mr. Lunsford.* The target payout under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Lunsford was based on the achievement of corporate revenue and adjusted EBITDA goals, and revenue and adjusted EBITDA goals for the Core and Emerging Products divisions, with each financial metric having equal weight to reflect the importance of maintaining shareholder value and aligning Mr. Lunsford's incentives with the financial performance of the portions of the business for which he is responsible.

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

Performance goals, actual attainment, payout attainment and payout percentage under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Lunsford were as follows:

Performance Metric	Target Goal \$(in millions)	Actual Attainment \$(in millions)	Goal Attainment(%)	Percentage of Target Payout
Corporate Revenue	355.1	335.7	94.5%	83.6%
Corporate Adjusted EBITDA	33.2	17.7	53.4%	53.4%
Core & Emerging Products Revenue	248.8	237.8	95.6%	86.7%
Core & Emerging Products Adjusted EBITDA	58.32	43.0	73.6%	73.6%
<b>Overall Attainment</b>			<b>79.3%</b>	<b>74.3%</b>

The following table shows the 2011 target and actual performance-based cash incentive compensation under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Lunsford.

Name	2011 MBO Plan Target Annual Cash Incentive Compensation	2011 MBO Plan Actual Annual Cash Incentive Compensation Earned	2011 MBO Plan Actual Annual Cash Incentive Compensation Earned (as a percentage of target award)
Michael Lunsford	\$ 300,000	\$ 223,015	74.3%

*Messrs. Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny.* The target payouts under the 2011 MBO Plan for Messrs. Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny were based on the achievement of corporate revenue and adjusted EBITDA goals, with each financial metric having equal weight to reflect the importance of maintaining shareholder value.

Performance goals, actual attainment, payout attainment and payout percentage under the 2011 MBO Plan for Messrs. Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny were as follows:

Performance Metric	Target Goal \$(in millions)	Actual Attainment \$(in millions)	Goal Attainment(%) <sup>(1)</sup>	Percentage of Target Payout <sup>(1)</sup>
Corporate Revenue	355.1	335.7	94.5%	83.6%
Corporate Adjusted EBITDA	33.2	17.7	53.4%	53.4%
<b>Overall Attainment</b>			<b>74.0%</b>	<b>68.5%</b>

(1) Messrs. Kimball and Skorny did not earn performance-based cash incentive compensation in 2011 because their employment terminated before the date payments were made under the 2011 MBO Plan.

The following table shows the 2011 target and actual performance-based cash incentive compensation under the 2011 MBO Plan for Messrs. Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny.

Name	2011 MBO Plan Target Annual Cash Incentive Compensation	2011 MBO Plan Actual Annual Cash Incentive Compensation Earned <sup>(1)</sup>	2011 MBO Plan Actual Annual Cash Incentive Compensation Earned (as a percentage of target award) <sup>(1)</sup>
Michael Eggers	\$ 262,500	\$ 179,817	68.5%
Tracy D. Daw	\$ 128,250	\$ 87,853	68.5%
Robert Kimball	\$ 525,000		
Hank Skorny	\$ 350,000		

(1) Messrs. Kimball and Skorny did not earn performance-based cash incentive compensation in 2011 because their employment terminated before the date payments were made under the 2011 MBO Plan.

*Mr. Hulett.* The target payout under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Hulett was based on the achievement of corporate revenue and adjusted EBITDA goals, and revenue and adjusted EBITDA goals for the Games division,

with each financial metric having equal weight to reflect the importance of maintaining shareholder value and aligning Mr. Hulett's incentives with the financial performance of the portion of the business for which he is responsible.

Performance goals, actual attainment, payout attainment and payout percentage under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Hulett were as follows:

Performance Metric	Target Goal \$(in millions)	Actual Attainment \$(in millions)	Goal Attainment(%)	Percentage of Target Payout
Corporate Revenue	355.1	335.7	94.5%	83.6%
Corporate Adjusted EBITDA	33.2	17.7	53.4%	53.4%
Games Revenue	106.2	97.8	92.1%	76.4%
Games Adjusted EBITDA	17.2	9.2	53.8%	53.8%
<b>Overall Attainment</b>			<b>73.5%</b>	<b>66.8%</b>

The following table shows the 2011 target and actual performance-based cash incentive compensation under the 2011 MBO Plan for Mr. Hulett.

Name	2011 MBO Plan Target Annual Cash Incentive Compensation	2011 MBO Plan Actual Annual Cash Incentive Compensation Earned	2011 MBO Plan Actual Annual Cash Incentive Compensation Earned (as a percentage of target award)
Mathew Hulett	\$ 232,500	\$ 155,312	66.8%

*Discretionary Cash Bonus Awards.* From time to time, RealNetworks utilizes discretionary signing, promotion, retention or other bonus awards as compensation tools that provide incentives for executives to accept employment offers, to reward outstanding performance by executives and to retain key executives.

In January 2012 and pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement, Mr. Nielsen was provided a signing bonus in the amount of \$100,000 that was subject to repayment in full if Mr. Nielsen terminated his employment without good reason or RealNetworks terminated his employment for cause (as each of these terms is defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement) within the first year of Mr. Nielsen's employment with RealNetworks. The Board of Directors and Mr. Nielsen mutually agreed that the chief executive officer position was not the right fit, and following his resignation as President and Chief Executive Officer in July 2012, Mr. Nielsen retained the signing bonus.

In July 2011, the Board of Directors approved the payment of a discretionary bonus to Mr. Lunsford in the amount of \$26,667 in recognition of his exceptional work after assuming the role and responsibilities of Interim Chief Executive Officer in March 2011.



**2010 Retention Arrangements.** In light of the transitional activities resulting from the departure in January 2010 of Robert Glaser, the Company's first Chief Executive Officer, and the desire to retain the key senior executive team, as well as to reinforce and encourage the continued attention and commitment of certain key executives to their duties without distraction during a challenging period for the Company, the Compensation Committee approved retention letter agreements in January 2010 between the Company and certain key employees, including Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny (the 2010 Retention Agreements). Mr. Hulett did not enter into a retention agreement because he was not serving as an executive officer at the time the retention agreements were put in place. The Compensation Committee engaged Cook to provide analysis and advice with respect to the development of the 2010 Retention Agreements. These one-time compensation arrangements were viewed as a pragmatic necessity during the period of rapid change in leadership and business priorities that followed Mr. Glaser's departure as CEO and the subsequent CEO search. The amounts were determined following a review of other companies with market capitalization below \$4.0 billion that had used retention awards during periods of uncertainty, with an eye towards balancing the cost to the Company with materiality to executives and the potential cost to replace key employees that may choose to leave rather than work through a difficult period. The 2010 Retention Agreements provided for the payment of cash bonuses in 2011 to Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny as described below:

Name	Retention Bonus Amount	
Michael Lunsford	\$	800,000 (2x February 2010 salary)
Michael Eggers	\$	700,000 (2x February 2010 salary)
Tracy D. Daw	\$	285,000 (1x February 2011 salary)
Robert Kimball	\$	850,000 (2x February 2010 salary)
Hank Skorny	\$	700,000 (2x February 2010 salary)

Under the original terms of the 2010 Retention Agreements, two-thirds of each of the retention bonuses for Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Kimball and Skorny was payable on February 1, 2011, and the remaining one-third of the total amount of each such bonus was payable on August 1, 2011, subject to the continued employment of the respective executive officer through each such date. For Mr. Daw, whose target bonus was considerably lower since he had not yet been promoted to Chief Legal Officer, 100% of his retention bonus was paid on February 1, 2011. Following his resignation as President and Chief Executive Officer in March 2011, Mr. Kimball received 100% of the portion of his retention bonus that was scheduled to be paid on August 1, 2011, which was pursuant to the terms of Mr. Kimball's 2010 Retention Agreement and a Separation Agreement and Release between RealNetworks and Mr. Kimball, effective April 15, 2011, in connection with his resignation (the Kimball Separation Agreement). All of the retention bonuses paid in 2011, including Mr. Kimball's accelerated retention bonus paid upon the termination of his employment, were pursuant to the original 2010 Retention Agreements that were entered into in early 2010.

The amounts of the retention bonuses for Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny were determined when the bonuses were originally approved in January 2010 based on a multiple of annual base salary. The multiple, which ranged from 1.0 to 2.0, was based upon the Named Executive Officer's relative level of responsibility and potential impact on RealNetworks' overall performance. The payment schedule and payment amounts were determined for Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny in consideration of their critical roles within RealNetworks, to ensure executive continuity and retention for up to 18 months, and in recognition that the first 12 months of RealNetworks' transformational activities were expected to present the most difficult challenges. RealNetworks believed that these periods would provide sufficient time to find the permanent CEO and effect much of the business transformation.

Under the 2010 Retention Agreements, one-half of the maximum amount was guaranteed to be paid. On each scheduled payment date, subject to the continued employment of the respective executive officer, Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny were each to receive 50% of the scheduled amount of his respective bonus, and the remaining 50% (or lesser amount) was to be paid only if approved by the Compensation Committee, at its discretion. The Committee retained this ability to exercise discretion as to the

performance of executives in order to ensure the full award was not paid to anyone whose performance during the retention period did not meet expectations. In the event of the termination of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball or Skorny without cause or resignation for good reason (as such terms are defined in the amended and restated Change in Control and Severance Agreement for each of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny as described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits* beginning on page 35), the terminated executive officer would have been entitled to receive the unpaid portion of the maximum retention bonus amount that would otherwise have been scheduled to be paid after such termination. In the event of the death or permanent disability of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Kimball or Skorny, the Company would have paid a prorated amount of the respective retention bonus (less any amounts previously paid), with any payout of the discretionary portion remaining subject to the Compensation Committee's discretion. The rationale for this payment upon termination of employment by the Company was to reassure the officers that the retention award could not be taken back by the Company in the event of corporate turbulence or an unexpected change in leadership during the coming months. This was considered necessary in order to ensure the retention awards were effective following the first change in the chief executive officer position in the Company's history.

In January 2011, after considering the recommendations of Mr. Kimball, then serving as CEO, the Compensation Committee approved 100% of the discretionary portion of the retention bonus payments scheduled to be paid on February 1, 2011 for Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw and Kimball based on the quality of their overall performance and their high degree of effort in their respective areas of responsibility and oversight, and 85% of the discretionary portion of the bonus payment scheduled to be paid on February 1, 2011 for Mr. Skorny based on his achievement of objectives related to the development and launch of RealNetworks' media cloud service offering. In July 2011, the Compensation Committee approved 100% of the discretionary portion of the retention bonus payments scheduled to be paid on August 1, 2011 for Messrs. Eggers and Skorny based on the quality of their overall performance and high degree of effort in their respective areas of responsibility and oversight, and based on the recommendation of the Compensation Committee, the Board of Directors approved 100% of the discretionary portion of the retention bonus payment scheduled to be paid on August 1, 2011 for Mr. Lunsford.

*2011 Performance-Based Restricted Stock Units.* In light of the Company's continued transformational activities focused on re-assessing Company strategy and positioning the Company for future growth as it transitioned to new, permanent leadership following Mr. Kimball's resignation in March 2011, which was the second time in 15 months in which the Company's CEO had terminated employment, the Compensation Committee approved performance-based supplemental grants of performance-based restricted stock units ( PRSUs ) in May 2011. This supplemental PRSU program had the objectives of motivating key executives to achieve Company performance goals, maintaining operational continuity and rewarding them for making progress in the face of the CEO leadership transition. Pursuant to the PRSU program, Messrs. Lunsford and Eggers were awarded 67,145 and 57,553 PRSUs, respectively, and Messrs. Daw, Hulett and Skorny each received an award of 34,532 PRSUs. The PRSUs were scheduled to vest on April 1, 2012, subject to the achievement of certain pre-established performance objectives as determined by the Compensation Committee (the PRSU Objectives ) and the continued employment of the executives through such date. The Compensation Committee had sole and absolute discretion under the PRSU program to determine the level of achievement of the PRSU Objectives. The number of PRSUs awarded to each of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny was determined by dividing the average annual base salaries of the Named Executive Officers in each executive level by \$14.00 (the approximate fair market value of RealNetworks common stock at the time the PRSU program was approved by the Compensation Committee), and applying a multiplier based on the Named Executive Officer's relative level of responsibility and potential impact on RealNetworks' overall performance. The multiplier was 1.5 for Messrs. Lunsford and Eggers and 1.0 for Messrs. Daw, Hulett and Skorny. The Compensation Committee determined that the size of the PRSU awards provided sufficient incentive to retain these executive officers through the CEO leadership transition, while motivating them to achieve critical Company initiatives during the transition period by establishing performance objectives as a condition to PRSU vesting. The vest date of April 1, 2012 was established to ensure executive continuity and retention of the executives for up to 12 months, which the Compensation Committee believed would provide sufficient time to complete the CEO search and leadership transition.

In March 2012, the Compensation Committee measured Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw and Hulett as a group on Company performance against the PRSU Objectives. Mr. Skorny was not included in this group because his employment with RealNetworks terminated in September 2011. The PRSU Objectives included (a) implementing strategic initiatives that were accepted and endorsed by the Board of Directors (the Strategic Goal ), (b) facilitating a smooth leadership transition for the Company's permanent Chief Executive Officer (the Transition Goal ), and (c) achieving operational milestones related to the Company's media cloud offering and social games strategy (the Operational Goals ), with each objective weighted equally. The Compensation Committee determined that these PRSU Objectives were appropriate because they represented key milestones for making meaningful progress to position the Company for future growth and for execution on critical key corporate initiatives on which RealNetworks would be focused during the 12 months following the implementation of the PRSU program. In March 2012, the Compensation Committee determined that the Strategic Goal and the Transition Goal were each achieved at a level of 100%, and the Operational Goals were achieved at an overall level of 83% (based on an average of the achievement levels of 66% for the media cloud-related milestone and 100% for the social games-related milestone), resulting in an overall PRSU achievement level of 94.33%. On April 1, 2012, and based on the overall achievement level of 94.33%, 63,337, 54,289, 32,574 and 32,574 of the PRSUs vested and a corresponding number of shares of common stock were issued to Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw and Hulett, respectively. None of the PRSUs awarded to Mr. Skorny vested because Mr. Skorny's employment with RealNetworks terminated in September 2011.

Under the PRSU program, in the event of the termination of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett or Skorny by RealNetworks without cause (as such term is defined in the PRSU award agreement (the PRSU Agreement ) between RealNetworks and each executive officer), or in the event of the death of any of these executive officers, all unvested PRSUs held by a Named Executive Officer would have immediately vested as to 100% of the PRSUs granted. In the event of the permanent disability of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett or Skorny, the PRSUs held by such Named Executive Officer would have vested as to a pro rata portion of the PRSUs based on the number of months elapsed between April 1, 2011 and the date of such permanent disability. In the event of a change of control (as such term is defined in the PRSU Agreement) in which the PRSUs had been assumed or substituted by a successor entity, and the employment of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett or Skorny had been terminated by such successor without cause or resignation for good reason (as such terms are defined in the PRSU Agreement), the PRSUs for a terminated executive officer would have vested as to 100% of the PRSUs granted. In the event of a change of control without the assumption or substitution of the PRSUs by a successor entity, such PRSUs would have vested as to 100% of the PRSUs granted.

*Long-term Equity Incentive Compensation.* RealNetworks' long-term incentive program is designed to motivate our executive officers to focus on long-term company performance through equity awards and to serve as a tool in attracting and retaining key executive officers. The Company grants annual officer equity awards at approximately the median of peer companies, which is considered by the Compensation Committee to be sufficiently competitive, and also provides equity at the time of senior officer hires and promotions to align executive interests with their new roles.

The Cook Data showed that RealNetworks' long-term equity awards to the Named Executive Officers were not at competitive levels as compared to the Compensation Peer Group. The Compensation Committee desired to provide a competitive annual equity grant for our executive officers in 2011, and therefore it approved equity awards for Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny that were competitive with the equity awards granted to similarly situated executives in the Compensation Peer Group.

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

The equity awards granted to the Named Executive Officers in 2011 are as follows (share numbers are presented in this Compensation Discussion and Analysis after giving effect to (i) adjustments to equity awards made in connection with the special dividend of \$1.00 per share paid on August 23, 2011 and (ii) the 1-for-4 reverse split of the Company's common stock effective August 30, 2011):

Name	Type of Award	No. Granted	Grant Date	Grant Purpose
Thomas Nielsen	Stock Options(1)	640,000	November 2011	New Hire CEO Award
Thomas Nielsen	Stock Options(2)	240,000	November 2011	New Hire CEO Award
Michael Lunsford	Stock Options(1)	123,250	February 2011	Annual Executive Vice President Award
Michael Eggers	Stock Options(1)	123,250	February 2011	Annual CFO Award
Tracy D. Daw	Stock Options(1)	76,500	February 2011	Annual Chief Legal Officer Award
Mathew Hulett	Stock Options(1)	87,500	February 2011	Annual Senior Vice President Award
Hank Skorny	Stock Options(1)	38,250	February 2011	Annual Chief Strategy Officer Award

(1) Vesting is time-based over four years.

(2) Vesting is subject to the achievement of the stock price performance targets set forth in the Nielsen Employment Agreement, as described further below.

The stock option grants awarded in February 2011 to Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny were awarded in connection with the annual executive performance review process and in recognition of their individual performance. The Compensation Committee determined the size of these equity awards based in part on the Cook Data. The Compensation Committee also considered the existing equity holdings of these executives, specifically the retentive value, the opportunity to benefit from future equity appreciation, the vested versus unvested equity holdings of each executive officer, individual performance and equity award guidelines established for executives having similar roles and responsibilities.

The Committee used the Cook Data to design a three-year equity award program that was targeted at 15% below the median, but with 50% of the second and third year awards front-loaded into the first year (i.e., part of the proposed 2012 and 2013 awards were brought forward into the 2011 award). The purpose of the front-loading arrangement was to enhance retention and to provide a more leveraged upside, but without paying more over the three year period. The 15% discount below the median was to recognize the front-load and to recognize that cash compensation was near the 75th percentile of the Cook cash compensation data because it had been mostly set in 2008 when Real Networks achieved its highest level of annual revenue.

Name	Options Granted in 2011	Options Expected to be Granted in 2012	Options Expected to be Granted in 2013	Grant Purpose
Michael Lunsford	123,250	30,813	30,813	Annual Executive Vice President Award
Michael Eggers(1)	123,250	30,813	30,813	Annual CFO Award
Tracy D. Daw(1)	76,500	19,125	19,125	Annual Chief Legal Officer Award
Mathew Hulett	87,500	21,875	21,875	Annual Senior Vice President Award
Hank Skorny(1)	38,250	9,563	9,563	Annual Chief Strategy Officer Award

(1) Messrs. Eggers, Daw and Skorny resigned from RealNetworks effective April 15, 2012, April 23, 2012 and September 16, 2011, respectively, and they are not eligible to receive equity awards in 2012 and 2013.

The Compensation Committee recognized that, in light of the leadership transitions and uncertainty at the Company, it was critical to the Company's retention efforts that (i) the 2011 stock option grants to the Named Executive Officers be fully competitive, and (ii) the Named Executive Officers are provided with strong incentives to focus on driving increases in shareholder value beginning in 2011 notwithstanding the leadership uncertainty. The stock options granted to the Named Executive Officers in 2011 are scheduled to vest every six months over a four year period, subject to the continued employment of such executive officers on such vesting dates.

Pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement, Mr. Nielsen was awarded a hiring 880,000 stock option award upon the commencement of his appointment as President and Chief Executive Officer, of which 640,000 stock options were scheduled to vest over four years, with 25% of such stock options scheduled to vest on the first anniversary of the grant date, and an additional 12.5% of such stock options scheduled to vest at the end of each successive six-month period after the first anniversary of the grant date, subject to Mr. Nielsen's continued employment on such vesting dates. The remaining 240,000 stock options were subject to the achievement of certain stock price performance targets for RealNetworks common stock (the Performance Options). The Performance Options were to vest if the average closing price of RealNetworks common stock during any period of 30 consecutive trading days is at least two times the average closing price of RealNetworks common stock for the 90 calendar days preceding the grant date. If this stock price performance target was satisfied, 120,000 of the Performance Options would have vested immediately as of the date the stock price performance target is satisfied and the remaining 120,000 Performance Options would have vested in substantially equal monthly installments thereafter, subject to Mr. Nielsen's continued employment on such vesting dates. The Compensation Committee and the independent members of the Board of Directors determined that a combination of time-based and performance-based stock options was appropriate to align Mr. Nielsen's interests with those of RealNetworks shareholders, to retain Mr. Nielsen, and to incentivize Mr. Nielsen for achieving shareholder value through the appreciation of the Company's stock price. Pursuant to the Nielsen Separation Agreement (as defined below under *Severance and Change in Control Benefits - Mr. Nielsen*) and based upon what Mr. Nielsen was entitled to under the Nielsen Employment Agreement, 253,334 of the 640,000 time-based stock options accelerated and the exercisability period of such stock options was extended such that they will remain exercisable until six months following the effective date of the Nielsen Separation Agreement. The remaining 386,666 time-based stock options and all of the Performance Options terminated upon the effectiveness of the termination of Mr. Nielsen's employment with RealNetworks.

The exercise price of each of the stock options granted to Messrs. Nielsen, Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny in 2011 is equal to the closing price of RealNetworks common stock on the respective grant dates. The vesting schedule applicable to each of the equity awards granted to the Named Executive Officers in 2011 is described in the table captioned *Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2011* beginning on page 47.

Mr. Kimball did not receive an award of stock options in 2011 because the Board had not yet completed its CEO evaluation process at the time stock options were granted to other executive officers in February 2011, and Mr. Kimball resigned as President and Chief Executive Officer in March 2011.

RealNetworks does not have any program, plan or obligation that requires the granting of stock options or other equity awards to any executive officer on specified dates, or that requires the Named Executive Officers to hold stock options or restricted stock units beyond their vesting dates. All stock options are granted with exercise prices that are equal to the last sale price of RealNetworks common stock as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market on the respective date of grant. The Compensation Committee typically grants equity awards to corporate and executive officers at its scheduled meetings or by unanimous written consent. From time to time, the Compensation Committee may authorize the future grant of an equity award to a corporate or executive officer in advance of the commencement of such officer's employment by RealNetworks or the effective date of a

promotion of such officer, in which case the Compensation Committee's approval of the award is subject to and effective upon the employment or promotion, as applicable, of such officer by RealNetworks, and the exercise price of such stock option is equal to the last sale price of our common stock as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market on the respective date of grant, which would be the first day of the employment or the effective date of the promotion of such officer. Pursuant to the terms of the 2005 Plan, the Board of Directors has delegated authority to each of our Chief Executive Officer and our Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer to grant awards under the 2005 Plan to employees who are not directors or officers of RealNetworks, and such awards are typically approved on a weekly basis.

*Benefits.* Benefits are part of a competitive compensation package to attract and retain employees, including executives. Our executive officers are eligible to participate in all of the benefit programs offered to employees in the geographic region in which their customary employment is based. These programs include medical, dental, vision, group life and disability insurance, a medical reimbursement plan, a transportation subsidy and an employee stock purchase plan that permits employees to purchase RealNetworks' stock at a 15% discount from the closing sale price of our Common Stock as reported on the Nasdaq Stock Market on the last trading day of each offering period.

Our employees, including the Named Executive Officers, are also eligible to participate in our 401(k) savings plan, a tax-qualified retirement savings plan pursuant to which all U.S. based employees are able to contribute the lesser of up to 50% of their cash compensation (including base salary, bonuses, commissions and overtime pay) or the limit prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service to the plan on a before-tax basis. RealNetworks will match 50% of the first 3% of pay that is contributed to the 401(k) savings plan. All employee contributions to the 401(k) savings plan are fully vested upon contribution. Matching contributions by RealNetworks become fully vested after three years. Our executive officers participate in the benefit programs described above on the same basis as our other employees.

*Perquisites.* We may offer other benefits to our employees and executive officers from time to time, including relocation packages, which benefits are typically offered to help us compete more effectively in to attract or retain an executive officer. In connection with Mr. Nielsen's acceptance of an offer of employment by RealNetworks as President and Chief Executive Officer effective November 2011, RealNetworks has agreed to pay up to \$25,000 in temporary housing costs for Mr. Nielsen. There were no perquisites provided to any other Named Executive Officer in 2011, other than Mr. Nielsen's relocation package, and RealNetworks' policies and practices with regard to officer perquisites are similar to those of the companies in the Compensation Peer Group.

*Severance and Change in Control Benefits.* It is the Company's policy to request our executive officers to provide us with notice prior to voluntarily terminating their employment with RealNetworks for the purpose of transitioning responsibilities. The Compensation Committee believes that this is an important element of the executive compensation program, as it provides executive officers reasonable assurance of transitional employment support and it benefits RealNetworks by ensuring continuity during these transitions.

*Mr. Nielsen.* Pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement, in the event of Mr. Nielsen's termination of employment without cause, his resignation for good reason other than during the change in control period (as defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement) or if the Company notified Mr. Nielsen in writing that it did not intend to renew the term of the Nielsen Employment Agreement after an initial four year term (a Company Non-Renewal), Mr. Nielsen was entitled to receive (i) continued payment of 100% of his base salary for a period of 18 months, (ii) a lump sum payment of his prorated bonus for any partial incentive bonus period based upon actual performance of the applicable performance goals through the date of termination, (iii) 12 months of accelerated vesting with respect to unvested time-based stock options held by Mr. Nielsen (including any performance-based stock options that have converted to time-based vesting as of the date of termination) and (iv) reimbursements for up to 12 months of COBRA health insurance premiums. If Mr. Nielsen voluntarily terminated his employment, he was required to provide at least three-months notice to transition his responsibilities, and he was entitled to receive a severance payment equal to three months of his annual base salary.

In the event of a change in control of the Company (as defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement), if Mr. Nielsen's employment was terminated without cause or he resigned for good reason (as such terms are defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement) within three months prior to or 24 months following such change in control (the Change in Control Period) or upon a Company Non-Renewal, Mr. Nielsen was entitled to receive (i) a lump sum payment equal to 200% of his base salary, (ii) a lump sum payment equal to 200% of his target bonus, (iii) a lump sum payment of his prorated target bonus for any partial incentive bonus period based upon actual performance of his applicable performance goals through the date of termination, (iv) 24 months of accelerated vesting with respect to unvested time-based stock options held by Mr. Nielsen (including any performance-based stock options that have converted to time-based vesting as of the date of termination) and (v) reimbursements for up to 18 months of COBRA premiums. In order to receive any severance benefits described above, Mr. Nielsen was required to (i) execute a release of claims in favor of the Company, (ii) agree to a nondisparagement obligation, and (iii) agree to non-solicitation and no-hire obligations for a period of one year following a termination of employment that occurs outside of the Change in Control Period and two years following a termination of employment that occurs within the Change in Control Period. None of the foregoing change in control benefits was included in the Nielsen Separation Agreement, and accordingly, RealNetworks has no further obligation to provide these benefits to Mr. Nielsen.

Effective July 3, 2012, following mutual agreement between the Board of Directors and Mr. Nielsen that the chief executive officer position was not the right fit, Mr. Nielsen resigned from his position as President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks and he also resigned from our Board of Directors. Pursuant to a Separation Agreement and Release we entered into with Mr. Nielsen effective July 3, 2012 (the Nielsen Separation Agreement), Mr. Nielsen received severance pay equal to \$37,500 per month for a period of eighteen months and \$168,299 in a lump sum following his resignation, which represents the pro-rata portion of Mr. Nielsen's target payout under the Company's 2012 Executive MBO Plan. The vesting of Mr. Nielsen's time-based outstanding stock options accelerated as to 253,334 shares and the exercisability period of such stock options were extended such that they will remain exercisable until six months following the effective date of the Agreement. Mr. Nielsen and his eligible dependents will be entitled to receive reimbursement of group health plan premiums for up to twelve months if Mr. Nielsen elects to be covered under COBRA following termination. In exchange for the payments and benefits received by Mr. Nielsen pursuant to the Nielsen Separation Agreement, Mr. Nielsen was required to not revoke the Nielsen Separation Agreement and to abide by certain non-solicit, non-disparagement, no-hire and non-competition obligations for one year following termination, as well as his existing confidentiality agreement with the Company. In approving these severance arrangements pursuant to authority delegated to it by the board of directors, the Compensation Committee recognized that it was providing severance benefits based upon what Mr. Nielsen was entitled to pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement.

*Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny.* In 2010, the Compensation Committee approved double-trigger change in control and severance arrangements (the CIC Agreements) with respect to certain key employees including Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny to encourage the retention and commitment of these executives during the Company's leadership transition and restructuring activities. In 2011, the Compensation Committee approved amended and restated CIC Agreements (the Amended CIC Agreements) to clarify certain provisions of the original CIC Agreements. In the event of a change in control of RealNetworks, if the employment of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett or Skorny is terminated without cause or any of such executives resigns for good reason (as such terms are defined in the Amended CIC Agreement between RealNetworks and each of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny) within three months prior to or 24 months following such change in control, Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett or Skorny are each entitled to receive a lump sum payment equal to 125% of the sum of his base salary and target bonus, a lump sum payment of his prorated target bonus for any partial annual incentive bonus period, 100% accelerated vesting of his equity awards granted on or after February 1, 2010, extension of the post-termination exercisability of all vested nonqualified stock options that are outstanding as of the date of the executive's termination of employment for up to 12 months, and reimbursements for up to 18 months of COBRA health insurance premiums. In order for each such executive to receive such severance benefits, he must (i) execute a release of

claims in favor of RealNetworks, (ii) agree to a nondisparagement obligation, and (iii) agree to non-solicitation and no-hire obligations for a period of 12 months following termination. For purposes of each of these agreements, "cause" includes, for example, the substantial and continuing failure of the executive, after written notice thereof, to render services to RealNetworks in accordance with the terms or requirements of his employment for reasons other than illness or incapacity, and his violation of any confidentiality or non-competition agreements with RealNetworks or its subsidiaries that results in material harm to RealNetworks. The term "good reason" includes, for example, a material reduction (of more than 10%) in the executive's annual base compensation as in effect immediately prior to such reduction, a material reduction in his annual target bonus opportunity (of more than 10%) and a material change (of more than 50 miles) in the geographic location

where he is required to perform his work. RealNetworks has no further obligation to provide benefits to Messrs. Eggers, Skorny or Daw under their respective Amended CIC Agreements following their resignations from RealNetworks effective April 15, 2012, September 16, 2011 and April 23, 2012, respectively.

In May 2011, the Compensation Committee approved expanded severance arrangements for Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny (the "Severance Agreements") to better reflect market practices for senior executives and to secure additional transition time in the event of the termination of employment of these executives other than during a change in control of RealNetworks. If the employment of Messrs. Lunsford or Eggers is terminated by RealNetworks without "cause" (as defined in the Severance Agreements), (a) Messrs. Lunsford or Eggers would be entitled to receive 21 months of annual base salary and reimbursements for up to 12 months of COBRA health insurance premiums, and (b) Messrs. Daw, Hulett and Skorny would be entitled to receive 12 months of annual base salary and reimbursements for up to 12 months of COBRA health insurance premiums. In addition, effective August 2011, if either Mr. Lunsford or Mr. Eggers voluntarily terminates his employment with RealNetworks, each of these executives would be entitled to receive 12 months of his annual base salary, provided that such executive provides RealNetworks with 90 days notice prior to such voluntary termination of employment. These severance payments would be in addition to any base salary earned during these periods and would have been paid following the last day worked by an executive officer, subject to the executive officers who received such severance payments providing a waiver and release of all claims against RealNetworks. Prior to voluntarily terminating his employment effective April 15, 2012, Mr. Eggers provided more than 90 days notice of his resignation and he received a severance payment equal to 12 months of his annual base salary.

*Mr. Kimball.* In 2010, the Compensation Committee approved the terms of a double-trigger Change in Control and Severance Agreement between RealNetworks and Mr. Kimball (the "Kimball CIC Agreement") having substantially the same terms as the CIC Agreements described above with respect to Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny. Pursuant to the Kimball CIC Agreement (which, as discussed below, was superseded by the Kimball Separation Agreement), Mr. Kimball was entitled to certain additional severance benefits. In the event of Mr. Kimball's termination of employment without "cause" or resignation for "good reason" other than during the change in control period (as such terms are defined in the Kimball CIC Agreement and described above), Mr. Kimball was entitled to receive a lump sum payment equal to 100% of his base salary, accelerated vesting of up to 62,500 shares subject to his option covering 125,000 shares granted on February 1, 2010, 100% accelerated vesting of his option covering 15,000 shares granted on February 17, 2010, and extension of post-termination exercisability of all equity awards for up to 12 months (upon the later of (i) termination of his employment or (ii) termination of his Board service, but no later than the option's original term). In order to receive the severance benefits under the Kimball CIC Agreement, Mr. Kimball was required to (i) execute a release of claims in favor of the Company, (ii) agree to a nondisparagement obligation, and (iii) agree to non-solicitation and no-hire obligations for a period of 12 months following termination. Mr. Kimball's rights and obligations under the Kimball CIC Agreement were superseded by the Kimball Separation Agreement.

Effective March 28, 2011, Mr. Kimball resigned from his position as President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks and he also resigned from our Board of Directors. Pursuant to the Kimball Separation Agreement, which was recommended by the Compensation Committee and approved by the independent



members of the Board of Directors, Mr. Kimball was provided a severance payment equal to approximately \$1.7 million. The amount of the severance payment was determined based on 18 months of Mr. Kimball's annual base salary and target bonus payment under the 2011 MBO Plan and the pro-rata portion of Mr. Kimball's target payout under the 2011 MBO Plan for the portion of the 2011 calendar year in which Mr. Kimball was employed by RealNetworks. In addition, Mr. Kimball received the remaining payment of \$283,000 under the 2010 Kimball Retention Agreement pursuant to the original terms of that agreement. Mr. Kimball also agreed to provide consulting services to RealNetworks for a period of 90 days from April 15, 2011 (the Consulting Period) at a rate equal to \$43,666 per month (his last monthly salary rate). The Kimball Separation Agreement further provides for the acceleration of the vesting applicable to all of Mr. Kimball's outstanding equity awards with respect to shares of RealNetworks' common stock such that all such equity awards became fully vested and, where applicable, fully exercisable as of April 15, 2011, and the exercisability period of all of the stock options to purchase shares of RealNetworks' common stock held by Mr. Kimball (the Kimball Options) was extended such that the Kimball Options will remain exercisable until the earlier of (x) 18 months following the expiration of the Consulting Period, or (y) the expiration date of the option grant pursuant to the applicable stock option agreement. Pursuant to the Kimball Separation Agreement, Mr. Kimball is entitled to receive reimbursements for up to 18 months of COBRA health insurance premiums. In exchange for the payments made to Mr. Kimball pursuant to the Kimball Separation Agreement, Mr. Kimball provided a waiver and release of all claims against RealNetworks and agreed to remain subject to (i), the nondisparagement obligation under the Kimball CIC Agreement and (ii), the non-solicitation and no-hire obligations under the Kimball CIC Agreement for a period of 12 months following termination. The Compensation Committee and the independent members of the Board of Directors approved the severance arrangements set forth in the Kimball Separation Agreement in recognition of Mr. Kimball's significant achievements during his long service to the Company and his efforts and performance during a year of transition for the Company. The payments were also deemed necessary to secure Mr. Kimball's release of claims and non-solicitation, no-hire and non-disparagement obligations in favor of the Company. The payments to Mr. Kimball described above were also disclosed in *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* in the proxy statement relating to RealNetworks 2011 Annual Meeting of Shareholders.

*Additional Equity-Related Severance and Change in Control Benefits.* Under our equity incentive plans, if we terminate the employment of a Named Executive Officer for any reason other than for cause, or in the event of the disability of the Named Executive Officer, and any of such Named Executive Officer's outstanding stock options or restricted stock units (including the PRSUs) are not fully vested, the individual award agreements entered into with such Named Executive Officer provide that the next vesting installment of such stock options or restricted stock units will vest on a pro rata basis for the portion of the year elapsed since the date on which the vesting of the options or restricted stock units commenced or the last anniversary thereof, expressed in full months, provided that in the event the employment of the Named Executive Officer is terminated without cause, the Named Executive Officer executes and delivers a settlement agreement and release satisfactory to us on or before the date of such termination. If the employment of a Named Executive Officer terminates due to such executive officer's death, any stock options or restricted stock units that are unvested as of the date of such executive officer's death will fully vest on such date and may be exercised by the estate or legal representative of such executive officer for a period of one year following such date. For purposes of the award agreements, cause includes, for example, the substantial and continuing failure of the award holder after written notice to render services to the Company in accordance with the terms or requirements of the award holder's employment for reasons other than illness or incapacity, willful violation by the award holder of a policy or procedure of the Company, resulting in any case in significant harm to the Company, and the award holder's violation of any confidentiality or non-competition agreements with the Company or its subsidiaries.

In addition, our executive officers may be eligible to receive certain benefits with respect to outstanding awards granted under our equity incentive plans in the event of a change in control of RealNetworks. A change in control of a corporation is often accompanied by changes in the corporate culture and job losses due to redundancy, especially at the executive levels. If a change in control of RealNetworks were under consideration, we expect that our executives could be faced with personal uncertainties and distractions about how the transaction may affect their continued employment with us. By granting awards under our equity incentive plans

that include change in control benefits before any such transaction is contemplated, we hope to focus our executive's full attention and dedication to our shareholders' best interests in the event of a threatened or pending change in control, and to encourage the executive to remain employed by RealNetworks through the completion of any such transaction.

If stock options or restricted stock units granted to a Named Executive Officer under the 2005 Plan are continued, assumed, converted or substituted for on substantially the same terms and conditions immediately following a change in control and within 24 months after such change in control the executive officer's employment is terminated by RealNetworks or its successor without cause or by the executive officer for good reason, all of the shares subject to the stock options or restricted stock units will be vested immediately, and such stock options may be exercised at any time within 24 months following such termination, but not later than the expiration date of the stock options. In addition, if such stock options or restricted stock units are not continued, assumed, converted or substituted for immediately following the change in control, all of the shares subject to the

stock options or restricted stock units will vest immediately upon the change in control, and such stock options may be exercised at any time within 12 months thereafter.

#### *Compensation of the Chief Executive Officer*

Three individuals served in the role of Chief Executive Officer in 2011. Mr. Kimball served as President and Chief Executive Officer during the first three months of 2011, Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer from March 2011 to November 2011, and Mr. Nielsen was appointed President and Chief Executive Officer effective November 9, 2011.

*Mr. Nielsen.* Effective November 9, 2011, Mr. Nielsen was hired from outside of RealNetworks and was appointed President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks following the conclusion of the search for a permanent Chief Executive Officer. Pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement, Mr. Nielsen's annual base salary was established at \$450,000, which was below the median of the CEO Peer Group to reflect the fact that Mr. Nielsen did not have prior experience as a chief executive officer, and that Mr. Nielsen's salary is expected to increase to median over time as he gains experience in the Chief Executive Officer role. Pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement, Mr. Nielsen also received a signing bonus in the amount of \$100,000, which bonus was paid in January 2012 and was subject to repayment in full if Mr. Nielsen terminated his employment without good reason or if RealNetworks terminated his employment for cause (as each of these terms is defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement) within the first year of Mr. Nielsen's employment with RealNetworks. This signing bonus was an inducement for Mr. Nielsen to accept the Company's offer of employment. Mr. Nielsen's target annual performance-based cash incentive compensation was established at 100% of his annual base salary, which was deemed by the Compensation Committee and the Board of Directors to be sufficiently competitive as compared to the CEO Peer Group. For 2011, Mr. Nielsen's target bonus under the 2011 MBO Plan was prorated for the portion of the year that he was employed by RealNetworks and was based on non-financial performance goals established by the Compensation Committee shortly after his employment commenced in November 2011.

The Nielsen Employment Agreement provided for, and the Board approved, a grant of 880,000 stock options to Mr. Nielsen effective upon the commencement of his appointment as President and Chief Executive Officer. Of these stock options, 640,000 stock options are scheduled to vest over four years and the remaining 240,000 stock options are subject to the achievement of certain stock price performance targets for RealNetworks' common stock. In determining the size and other terms of these awards, the Board desired to align Mr. Nielsen's interests with our shareholders and make it attractive for him to leave his then-current employer, thereby securing his employment with RealNetworks.

On July 3, 2012, Mr. Nielsen resigned from his position as President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks and he also resigned from RealNetworks' Board of Directors. Mr. Nielsen's rights and obligations under the Nielsen Employment Agreement were superseded by the Nielsen Separation Agreement, pursuant to

which Mr. Nielsen received a severance payment and certain other compensation based upon what he had been entitled to under the Nielsen Employment Agreement, as described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits-Mr. Nielsen* beginning on page 35.

*Mr. Lunsford.* Effective March 28, 2011, Mr. Lunsford was appointed Interim Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks following Mr. Kimball's resignation from his position as President and Chief Executive Officer. In April 2011, the independent members of the Board of Directors approved a new bonus arrangement for Mr. Lunsford in recognition of his temporary position as Interim Chief Executive Officer. Pursuant to this arrangement, Mr. Lunsford was paid a cash bonus in the amount of \$175,000 for each six-month period in which he served as Interim Chief Executive Officer. This was in lieu of an increase to his base salary since he was not expected to continue as the Chief Executive Officer on a permanent basis. The first semi-annual bonus was paid in full and the second semi-annual bonus was paid on a prorated basis for the number of months Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer during the second six-month period. Mr. Lunsford's annual base salary and his target performance-based cash incentive compensation pursuant to the 2011 MBO Plan remained unchanged because the Compensation Committee and the independent members of the Board of Directors deemed that no adjustments were necessary given the interim nature of his CEO role and the desire to preserve the annual base salary and target bonus for the Executive Vice President role that Mr. Lunsford was expected to resume upon the hiring of a permanent Chief Executive Officer. Given the sudden and rapid CEO leadership change and the high degree of uncertainty regarding permanent leadership, the Board determined that Mr. Lunsford's compensation package should reflect the significantly increased responsibilities and the short-term nature of the Interim CEO role during the search for a permanent CEO, the inherent risk of the unknown, and the significant challenge of running the Company and achieving the objectives established by the Board during the leadership transition. The semi-annual cash bonus in the amount of \$175,000 was deemed appropriate because it represents the difference between the target cash compensation of the most recent CEO, Mr. Kimball, and Mr. Lunsford's target cash compensation package. Mr. Lunsford's 2011 compensation package also included expanded severance benefits in addition to the change in control provisions already in place pursuant to the Amended CIC Agreement between RealNetworks and Mr. Lunsford described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits* beginning on page 35.

*Mr. Kimball.* Effective March 28, 2011, Mr. Kimball resigned from his position as President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks and he also resigned from our Board of Directors. In connection with his resignation, Mr. Kimball and the Company entered into the Kimball Separation Agreement pursuant to which Mr. Kimball received a severance payment and certain other compensation as described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits - Mr. Kimball* beginning on page 37.

#### *Tax and Accounting Implications*

*Deductibility of Executive Compensation.* Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, generally limits the federal corporate income tax deduction for compensation paid by a public company to its Chief Executive Officer and certain other executive officers to \$1 million in the year the compensation becomes taxable to the executive, unless the compensation is performance-based compensation or qualifies under certain other exceptions. The Compensation Committee seeks to balance its objective of ensuring an effective compensation package with the need to maximize the deductibility of executive compensation, and intends to seek to qualify executive compensation for deductibility under Section 162(m) to the extent consistent with the best interests of RealNetworks. Since corporate objectives may not always be consistent with the requirements for full deductibility, it is conceivable that we may enter into compensation arrangements in the future under which payments are not deductible under Section 162(m). Deductibility will not be the sole factor used by the Compensation Committee in ascertaining appropriate levels or modes of compensation.

*Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation*

RealNetworks accounts for stock-based compensation in accordance with the requirements of Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718, Compensation – Stock Compensation. Under the fair value provisions of this statement, stock-based compensation cost is measured at the grant date based on the fair value of the award and is recognized as expense over the requisite service period, which is the vesting period.

*Pre-Set Diversification Plans*

RealNetworks has authorized its executive officers to enter into pre-set diversification plans established according to Section 10b5-1 of the Exchange Act with an independent broker-dealer. These plans include specific instructions for the broker to exercise stock options and/or sell stock on behalf of the executive on a pre-determined schedule. The purpose of such plans is to enable executive officers to recognize the value of their compensation and diversify their holdings of RealNetworks' common stock during periods in which the officer would otherwise be unable to buy or sell such stock because important information about RealNetworks had not been publicly released. As of April 23, 2012, Mr. Eggers had such a plan.

*Stock Ownership Guidelines*

At this time, our Compensation Committee has not adopted stock ownership guidelines with respect to the Named Executive Officers, although it may consider doing so in the future.

*Compensation Recovery Policy*

At this time, RealNetworks has not implemented a policy regarding retroactive adjustments to any cash or equity-based incentive compensation paid to our executive officers and other employees where the payments were predicated upon the achievement of financial results that were subsequently the subject of a financial restatement. Our Compensation Committee intends to adopt a general compensation recovery ( clawback ) policy covering our annual and long-term incentive award plans and arrangements after the SEC adopts final rules implementing the requirement of Section 954 of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act. In addition, if RealNetworks is required as a result of misconduct to restate its financial results due to material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirements under the federal securities laws, our chief executive officer and chief financial officer may be legally required to reimburse us for any bonus or other incentive-based or equity-based compensation they receive pursuant to the provisions of Section 304 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

**Compensation Committee Report**

The Compensation Committee has reviewed and discussed the Compensation Discussion and Analysis for fiscal year 2011 with RealNetworks management. Based on this review and discussion, the Compensation Committee recommended to our Board of Directors that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in RealNetworks' annual report on Form 10-K and proxy statement relating to the 2012 annual meeting of shareholders.

The Compensation Committee

of the Board of Directors

*Janice Roberts, Chair*

*Eric A. Benhamou*

*Dominique Trempont*

## Summary Compensation Table

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus \$(1)	Stock Awards \$(2)	Option Awards \$(2)	Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation \$(3)	All Other Compensation \$(4)	Total (\$)
Thomas Nielsen(5) Former President and Chief Executive Officer	2011 2010 2009	64,904			2,837,312	65,342	12,849	2,980,407
Michael Lunsford(6) Executive Vice President and Former Interim Chief Executive Officer	2011 2010 2009	400,000 397,219 370,000	1,030,834	654,503	816,950 827,840	233,015 332,626 141,510	3,934 3,933 3,927	3,139,236 1,561,618 515,437
Michael Eggers Former Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer	2011 2010 2009	350,000 344,577 291,500	700,000 140,588	561,004	816,950 827,840	179,817 281,766	3,902 3,899 3,866	2,611,673 1,458,082 435,954
Tracy D. Daw(7) Former Chief Legal Officer and Corporate Secretary	2011 2010 2009	285,000 259,722	285,000 1,000	336,604	507,073 466,100	87,853 98,941	3,860 3,842	1,505,390 829,605
Mathew Hulett(8) Senior Vice President, Games	2011 2010 2009	310,000		336,604	579,985	155,312	3,876	1,385,777
Robert Kimball(9) Former President and Chief Executive Officer	2011 2010 2009	220,095 469,902 380,000	850,000 100,000 1,000	361,250	1,163,338 178,360	523,220 224,605	1,874,728 3,933 3,963	2,944,823 2,621,643 787,928
Hank Skorny(10) Former Senior Vice President and Chief Strategy Officer	2011 2010 2009	239,580 348,333 321,327	666,667 150,000	336,604	253,536 279,396 456,510	245,237 120,194	3,845 3,901 3,893	1,500,232 876,867 1,051,924

(1) The amounts reported in this column for 2011 for Messrs. Eggers, Daw, Kimball and Skorny, and \$800,000 of the amount reported for Mr. Lunsford for 2011, represent retention bonuses pursuant to the 2010 Retention Agreements as discussed in further detail under the caption *2010 Retention Arrangements* in the *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18. These retention bonuses were paid in 2011 pursuant to the retention program approved by the Compensation Committee in 2010. Of the remaining \$230,834 reported for Mr. Lunsford for 2011, \$204,167 represents bonus compensation paid to Mr. Lunsford for his temporary role as Interim Chief Executive Officer as discussed in further detail under the caption *Compensation of the Chief Executive Officer-Mr. Lunsford* in the *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, and the remaining \$26,667 represents a discretionary cash bonus award. The amounts reported in this column for 2009 and 2010 represent discretionary cash bonus awards.

(2) The amounts reported in these columns, other than \$844,800 of the amount reported for Mr. Nielsen for 2011, reflect the aggregate grant date fair value of awards granted in the year shown pursuant to the 2005 Plan, determined in accordance with financial statement reporting

## Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

rules, rather than an amount paid to or realized by the executive officer. For a discussion of valuation assumptions for these awards, see *Note 2, Stock-Based Compensation*, to our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011. Of the amount reported for Mr. Nielsen for 2011, \$844,800 represents the aggregate grant date fair value of performance-based stock options granted to Mr. Nielsen pursuant to the 2005 Plan on November 9, 2011 (the *Performance Options*), the vesting of which is contingent on stock price performance criteria. RealNetworks retained Radford to calculate the fair value of the award for accounting purposes using the Monte-Carlo Simulation, a generally accepted statistical valuation technique for awards that vest based on market conditions. The Performance Options are further described under the caption *Long-term Equity Incentive Compensation* in *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18.

- (3) The amounts reported in this column represent cash incentive compensation which is based on performance in fiscal 2009, 2010 and 2011. Cash incentive compensation was determined by the Compensation Committee (a) in July 2009 with respect to payments for the first half of 2009; (b) in January 2010 with respect to payments for the second half of 2009, (c) in July 2010 with respect to payments for the first half of 2010; (d) in January 2011 with respect to payments for the second half of 2010, and (e) in February 2012 with respect to payments for 2011, with payments made shortly after each such determination. This performance-based cash compensation is discussed in further detail in the *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18. The estimated possible threshold, target and maximum amounts for these awards are reflected in the *2011 Grants of Plan-Based Awards* table on page 45.
- (4) Amounts reported for 2009, 2010 and 2011 that represent *All Other Compensation* for each of the Named Executive Officers are described in the table below captioned *Detail of All Other Compensation in the Summary Compensation Table*.
- (5) Mr. Nielsen joined RealNetworks on November 9, 2011 as President and Chief Executive Officer. He resigned from RealNetworks effective July 3, 2012.
- (6) Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks from March 28, 2011 to November 9, 2011. He presently serves as Executive Vice President of RealNetworks.
- (7) Mr. Daw was first designated as a Named Executive Officer of RealNetworks in 2010. Mr. Daw resigned from RealNetworks effective April 23, 2012.
- (8) Mr. Hulett has not previously been designated as a Named Executive Officer of RealNetworks.
- (9) Of the amount reported as salary for Mr. Kimball for 2011, \$66,970 represents cash compensation paid to Mr. Kimball in respect of accrued but unused vacation following the termination of his employment in April 2011. Mr. Kimball served as RealNetworks President and Acting Chief Executive Officer from January 13, 2010 to July 20, 2010, and as President and Chief Executive Officer from July 20, 2010 through March 28, 2011. Mr. Kimball resigned as President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks on March 28, 2011 and his last day of employment with RealNetworks was April 15, 2011.
- (10) Mr. Skorny resigned from RealNetworks effective September 16, 2011.

## Detail of All Other Compensation in the Summary Compensation Table

Name	Year	Company Contribution 401(k) Plan \$(1)	Term Life Insurance Premium (\$)	Taxable Temporary Housing and Relocation Benefits \$(2)	Company- Paid Health Insurance Premiums (\$)	Severance Payments \$(3)	Consulting Fees (\$)	Total (\$)
Thomas Nielsen(4)	2011		22	12,827				12,849
	2010							
	2009							
Michael Lunsford(5)	2011	3,675	259					3,934
	2010	3,675	258					3,933
	2009	3,675	252					3,927
Michael Eggers	2011	3,675	227					3,902
	2010	3,675	224					3,899
	2009	3,450	191					3,866
Tracy D. Daw(6)	2011	3,675	185					3,860
	2010	3,675	167					3,842
	2009							
Mathew Hulett(7)	2011	3,675	201					3,876
	2010							
	2009							
Robert Kimball	2011	3,675	86		11,844	1,728,125	130,998	1,874,728
	2010	3,675	258					3,933
	2009		288					3,684
Hank Skorny(8)	2011	3,675	170					3,845
	2010	3,675	226					3,901
	2009	3,675	218					3,893

- (1) Under RealNetworks' 401(k) plan, RealNetworks matches 50% of the first 3% of pay that is contributed to the plan. Matching contributions by RealNetworks become fully vested after three years.
- (2) The amount reported in this column for Mr. Nielsen represents temporary housing and relocation expenses paid by RealNetworks, which expenses constitute taxable income to Mr. Nielsen.
- (3) The amount reported for 2011 for Mr. Kimball represents severance payments pursuant to the Kimball Separation Agreement discussed under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits - Mr. Kimball* in the *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18. Of the amount reported, \$1,575,000 reflects an amount equal to 18 months of Mr. Kimball's salary and target bonus, and \$153,125 reflects an amount equal to the pro rata portion of Mr. Kimball's annual target bonus for 2011. Mr. Kimball resigned as President and Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks on March 28, 2011 and his last day of employment with RealNetworks was April 15, 2011.
- (4) Mr. Nielsen joined RealNetworks on November 9, 2011 as President and Chief Executive Officer. He resigned from RealNetworks effective July 3, 2012.
- (5) Mr. Lunsford served as Interim Chief Executive Officer of RealNetworks from March 28, 2011 to November 9, 2011. He presently serves as Executive Vice President of RealNetworks.



Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

- (6) Mr. Daw was first designated as a Named Executive Officer of RealNetworks in 2010. Mr. Daw resigned from RealNetworks effective April 23, 2012.
- (7) Mr. Hulett has not previously been designated as a Named Executive Officer of RealNetworks.
- (8) Mr. Skorny resigned from RealNetworks effective September 16, 2011.

## 2011 Grants of Plan-Based Awards

Name	Grant Date	Approval Date	Estimated Future Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards(1)			All Other Stock Awards: Number of Shares of Stock or Units (#)	All Other Option Awards: Number of Securities Underlying Options (#)(2)	Exercise or Base Price of Option Awards (\$/sh)	Grant Date Fair Value of Stock and Option Awards (\$)(3)
			Threshold (\$)	Target (\$)	Maximum (\$)				
Thomas Nielsen	11/09/11	10/27/11		65,342			640,000	\$ 7.44	1,992,512
	11/09/11	10/27/11					240,000	\$ 7.44	844,800
Michael Lunsford	02/01/11	01/31/11					123,250	\$ 11.36	816,950
	05/31/11	05/31/11	135,000	300,000	600,000	67,145			654,503
Michael Eggers	02/01/11	01/31/11					123,250	\$ 11.36	816,950
	05/31/11	05/31/11	118,125	262,500	525,000	57,553			561,004
Tracy D. Daw	02/01/11	01/31/11					76,500	\$ 11.36	507,073
	05/31/11	05/31/11	57,713	128,250	256,500	34,532			336,604
Mathew Hulett	02/11/11	01/31/11					87,500	\$ 11.36	579,985
	05/31/11	05/31/11	104,625	232,500	465,000	34,532			336,604
Robert Kimball(4)									
Hank Skorny(5)	02/01/11	01/31/11					38,250	\$ 11.36	253,536
	05/31/11	05/31/11				34,532			336,604

- (1) The amounts reported in these columns represent the threshold, target and maximum amounts of annual performance-based cash incentive compensation that might have been paid to each Named Executive Officer for 2011 performance. There are no threshold or maximum amounts shown for Mr. Nielsen because his 2011 performance-based cash incentive compensation was based on the achievement of non-financial business milestones. The actual amounts paid for 2011 are shown in the *Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation* column of the *Summary Compensation Table* on page 42. These awards are described in further detail under *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18.
- (2) The amount reported in this column represents stock options granted pursuant to the 2005 Plan. The stock options reflected in this column vest over a period of four years. All of the stock options expire seven years after the date of grant and the exercise price of the stock options is equal to the fair market value of RealNetworks Common Stock on the date of grant. If a Named Executive Officer's employment terminates for any reason other than death, disability, upon a change of control, or upon the termination of employment by RealNetworks without cause (provided that the Named Executive Officer delivers a settlement agreement and release upon such termination), the unvested portion of the stock options will not vest and all rights to the unvested portion will terminate. The stock options are described in further detail under *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18 and in the *Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2011* table on page 47.
- (3) The amounts reported in this column, other than \$844,800 reported for Mr. Nielsen in respect of the Performance Options, reflect the aggregate grant date fair value of the awards granted in 2011 pursuant to the 2005 Plan, determined in accordance with financial statement reporting rules rather than an amount paid to or realized by the executive officer. For a discussion of valuation assumptions, see *Note 2, Stock-Based Compensation*, to our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

Of the amount reported for Mr. Nielsen for 2011, \$844,800 represents the aggregate grant date fair value of the Performance Options. RealNetworks retained Radford to calculate the fair value of the Performance Options for accounting purposes using the Monte-Carlo Simulation, a generally accepted statistical valuation technique for awards that vest based on market conditions. The Performance Options are further described under the caption *Long-term Equity Incentive Compensation* in *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18.



The option exercise price has not been deducted from the amounts indicated above. Regardless of the value placed on a stock option on the grant date, the actual value of the option will depend on the market value of RealNetworks' common stock at such date in the future when the option is exercised. The proceeds to be paid to the individual following the exercise of the option do not include the option exercise price.

- (4) Mr. Kimball's employment terminated effective April 15, 2011, and therefore he was not eligible to earn non-equity incentive plan compensation in 2011.
  
- (5) Mr. Skorny's employment terminated effective September 16, 2011, and therefore he was not eligible to earn non-equity incentive plan compensation in 2011.

## Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2011

Name	Option Awards					Stock Awards			
	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#)	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#)	Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#)	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (#)	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (\$)(1)	Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Number of Unearned Shares, or Other Rights That Have Not Vested (#)	Equity Incentive Plan Awards: Market or Payout Value of Unearned Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested \$(1)
Thomas Nielsen		640,000(2)		7.44	11/09/18				
			240,000(3)	7.44	11/09/18				
Michael Lunsford	15,407	107,843(4)		11.36	02/01/18	3,836(5)	28,770		
	109,375	15,625(6)		20.36	02/05/15			67,145(7)	503,588
	37,500	62,500(8)		13.08	02/01/17				
Michael Eggers	1,250			11.04	08/05/22	2,797(9)	20,978		
	3,500			19.00	12/11/24			57,553(7)	431,648
	175			24.88	08/31/21				
	15,407	107,843(4)		11.36	02/01/18				
	6,250			20.48	07/24/23				
	7,500			22.52	10/03/23				
	10,000			19.36	01/18/25				
	8,750			24.88	08/31/21				
	25,000			30.12	02/14/13				
	33,750			26.76	04/06/14				
	37,500	62,500(8)		13.08	02/01/17				
	10,625			41.52	11/09/13				
Tracy D. Daw	3,333			10.52	12/17/16	879(9)	6,593		
	15,000			10.52	12/17/16			34,532(7)	258,990
	790			10.52	12/17/16				
	2,775			10.52	12/17/16				
	2,775			10.52	12/17/16				
	2,775			10.52	12/17/16				
	1,333			10.52	12/17/16				
	2,000			10.52	12/17/16				
	1,250			10.52	12/17/16				
	9,563	66,937(4)		11.36	02/01/18				
	10,000	30,000(10)		7.56	09/09/17				
	10,314	17,186(11)		14.40	01/25/17				
Mathew Hulett	10,938	76,562(4)		11.36	02/01/18			34,532(7)	258,990
		15,624(12)		6.84	08/17/16				
	16,407	27,343(13)		9.40	10/04/17				
Robert Kimball(14)	2,500			11.04	01/14/13				
	2,500			8.92	01/14/13				
	32,500			7.00	01/14/13				
	15,000			13.68	01/14/13				
	16,875			20.04	01/14/13				
	12,500			20.48	01/14/13				
	12,500			19.36	01/14/13				
	15,362			19.76	01/14/13				
	50,000			24.88	01/14/13				
	3,750			24.88	01/14/13				
	10,000			24.88	01/14/13				
	33,750			26.76	01/14/13				
	20,000			29.08	01/14/13				
	18,750			21.96	01/14/13				
	125,000			13.08	01/14/13				

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

17,500

41.52

01/14/13

Hank Skorny

47

- (1) Represents the closing price of a share of our common stock on December 30, 2011 (\$7.50) multiplied by the number of shares or units that have not vested.
- (2) The options are scheduled to vest and became exercisable as to 25% of the total grant on November 9, 2012, with an additional 12.5% scheduled to vest upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until the options become fully vested and exercisable on November 9, 2015, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.
- (3) Represents performance-based stock options that will vest if the average closing price of RealNetworks' common stock during any period of 30 consecutive trading days is at least two times the average closing price of RealNetworks' common stock for the 90 calendar days preceding November 9, 2011. If this stock price performance target is satisfied, 120,000 of the options will vest immediately as of the date the stock price performance target is satisfied and the remaining 120,000 options will vest in substantially equal monthly installments until the options are fully vested, equal to (a) 30/1460 multiplied by (b) 240,000. If the closing price target has been achieved but unvested shares remain on November 9, 2017, those remaining shares subject to the option will immediately vest. Vesting of the options is subject to the recipient's continued employment as President and Chief Executive Officer on such vesting dates.
- (4) The options vested and became exercisable as to 12.5% of the total grant on July 1, 2011, with an additional 12.5% scheduled to vest upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until the options become fully vested and exercisable on January 1, 2015, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.
- (5) Represents restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest as to 1,918 shares on each of June 24, 2012 and December 24, 2012, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.
- (6) The options vested and became exercisable as to 25% of the total grant on January 28, 2009, and an additional 12.5% of the options vested and became exercisable upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until the options became fully vested and exercisable on January 28, 2012.
- (7) Represents performance-based restricted stock units that were scheduled to vest on April 1, 2012, subject to the achievement of certain performance objectives and the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks. The awards reported assume performance will be achieved at target level of 100%. On March 28, 2012, the actual overall performance in respect of these awards was determined by the Compensation Committee to be achieved at a level of 94.33%. Of the restricted stock units reported for Messrs Lunsford, Eggers, Daw and Hulett, 63,337, 54,289, 32,574 and 32,574 of the restricted stock units vested on April 1, 2012, respectively, and a corresponding number of shares of common stock were issued to Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw and Hulett. The remaining restricted stock units were cancelled.
- (8) The options vested and became exercisable as to 12.5% of the total grant on August 1, 2010, with an additional 12.5% scheduled to vest upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until the options become fully vested and exercisable on February 1, 2014, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.
- (9) Represents restricted stock units that are scheduled to vest on February 22, 2012, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.
- (10) The options vested and became exercisable as to 12.5% of the total grant on February 18, 2011, with an additional 12.5% scheduled to vest upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until the options become fully vested and exercisable on August 18, 2014, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.

## Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

- (11) The options vested and became exercisable as to 12.5% of the total grant on July 25, 2010, with an additional 12.5% scheduled to vest upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until the options become fully vested and exercisable on January 25, 2014, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.
  
- (12) The options vested and became exercisable as to 12.5% of the total grant on August 17, 2010, with an additional 12.5% scheduled to vest upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until



the options become fully vested and exercisable on August 17, 2013, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.

- (13) The options vested and became exercisable as to 12.5% of the total grant on January 29, 2011, with an additional 12.5% scheduled to vest upon the completion of each successive six months of employment until the options become fully vested and exercisable on July 29, 2014, subject to the recipient's continued employment with RealNetworks.
- (14) Pursuant to the terms of the Kimball Separation Agreement, the stock options held by Mr. Kimball will expire 18 months following the end of the consulting period described therein, which expiration date is January 14, 2013.

**2011 Option Exercises and Stock Vested**

Name	Option Awards		Stock Awards	
	Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise (#)	Value Realized on Exercise (\$)	Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting (#)	Value Realized on Vesting (\$)(1)
Thomas Nielsen				
Michael Lunsford			3,169	32,025
Michael Eggers			4,619	49,287
Tracy D. Daw			1,451	15,487
Matthew Hulett	15,626	9,231		
Robert Kimball			33,359	493,541
Hank Skorny	46,875	23,916		

- (1) Represents the number of shares vesting multiplied by the fair market value of RealNetworks' common stock on the vesting date.

**2011 Director Compensation Table**

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash (\$)	Option Awards (\$)(1)	Restricted Stock Unit Awards (\$)(1)	Total (\$)
Eric Benhamou(2)	171,500	19,066	44,994	235,560
Edward Bleier(3)	66,625			66,625
Robert Glaser(4)	213,750			213,750
Pradeep Jotwani(5)	52,750			52,750
Robert Kimball(6)				
Jonathan Klein(7)	38,625			38,625
Thomas Nielsen(8)				
Kalpana Raina(9)	94,000	19,066	44,994	158,060
Janice Roberts(10)	77,375	19,066	44,994	141,435
Michael B. Slade(11)	5,375	19,066	44,994	69,435
Dominique Trempont	91,500	19,066	44,994	155,560

- (1) The amounts reported in these columns reflect the aggregate grant date fair value of awards granted in 2011 pursuant to the 2005 Plan, determined in accordance with financial statement reporting rules rather than an amount paid to or realized by the director. For a discussion of valuation assumptions, see Note 2, *Stock-Based Compensation*, to our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

- (2) Audit Committee Chair and Lead Independent Director.
- (3) Mr. Bleier's board service terminated upon the expiration of his term in November 2011.
- (4) Of the amount reported for Mr. Glaser, \$113,750 constitutes meeting and retainer fees and \$100,000 constitutes cash in lieu of annual equity awards as described under the caption *Compensation of Directors* below.
- (5) Mr. Jotwani served as the Chair of the Compensation Committee until March 14, 2011. Mr. Jotwani's board service terminated upon the expiration of his term in November 2011.
- (6) See *Summary Compensation Table* on page 42 for Mr. Kimball's compensation for services provided as RealNetworks' President and Chief Executive Officer in 2011. Mr. Kimball did not receive additional compensation for his service as a member of the Board of Directors in 2011.
- (7) The amount reported by Mr. Klein represents the value of shares of RealNetworks' Common Stock issued to Mr. Klein in lieu of director fees earned in fiscal year 2011. Mr. Klein elected to receive 100% of his fiscal year 2011 director fees in shares of RealNetworks' Common Stock. Mr. Klein received (a) 924 shares valued at approximately \$13,750 as compensation for Board service in the first quarter of 2011, (b) 716 shares valued at approximately \$9,750 as compensation for Board service in the second quarter of 2011, and (c) 1,275 shares valued at approximately \$10,750 as compensation for Board service in the third quarter of 2011. Mr. Klein's board service terminated upon the expiration of his term in November 2011, and he received the remainder of his 2011 director fees in cash.
- (8) See *Summary Compensation Table* on page 42 for Mr. Nielsen's compensation for services provided as RealNetworks' President and Chief Executive Officer in 2011. Mr. Nielsen did not receive additional compensation for his service as a member of the Board of Directors in 2011.
- (9) Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee Chair.
- (10) Ms. Roberts was appointed Chair of the Compensation Committee on March 14, 2011.
- (11) Mr. Slade was appointed to the Board of Directors on November 16, 2011.

**Compensation of Directors**

In 2011, each director who was not an employee of RealNetworks (an *Outside Director*) was paid \$8,750 per quarter for his or her services as a director. *Outside Directors* were also paid (i) \$1,000 for participation in each meeting of the Board, (ii) \$1,000 for participation in each meeting of a Board committee, and (iii) \$5,000 per quarter for serving as chairperson of the Audit Committee, \$3,125 per quarter for serving as chairperson of the Compensation Committee and \$2,500 per quarter for serving as chairperson of the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. In addition, the lead independent director is paid an additional retainer of \$5,000 per quarter. Directors were also reimbursed for their reasonable expenses incurred in attending Board of Directors or Committee meetings. In August 2012, we entered into a six-month strategic advisory consulting arrangement with Mr. Slade. During the effectiveness of this arrangement, Mr. Slade will not receive additional compensation for his service on any committee of the board of directors.

Pursuant to the RealNetworks, Inc. 2007 Director Compensation Stock Plan (the *Director Plan*), a sub-plan administered under the 2005 Plan, an *Outside Director* may make an irrevocable election prior to the commencement of each plan year to receive all or a portion of the cash compensation payable to such *Outside Director* for the coming year in shares of RealNetworks' common stock. In 2011, the number of shares issued to an *Outside Director* who elected to receive all or a portion of his or her 2011 compensation in shares of RealNetworks' common stock was determined by dividing the total fees to be paid in shares of RealNetworks' common stock during a fiscal quarter, as elected by an *Outside Director*, by the fair market value of a share of RealNetworks' common stock on the last trading day of such fiscal quarter, with cash paid in lieu

of the issuance of fractional shares.

Outside Directors other than the Chairman of the Board also receive equity awards under the 2005 Plan on the third business day following each annual meeting of shareholders. The equity awards consist of (i) nonqualified stock options to purchase 6,250 shares of RealNetworks common stock (the Options ) that,

once vested, will remain exercisable for three years following an Outside Director's separation from the Board or until the Option's earlier expiration, and (ii) RSUs valued at \$45,000 on the grant date. The Options and RSUs vest monthly in equal increments over a twelve month period following the award's grant date assuming continued service as a director, with the RSU share distribution date occurring on the first anniversary of the grant date. Outside Directors may make an annual irrevocable election to defer the RSU share distribution date to a date that is (i) five years following the RSU grant date, or (ii) concurrent with an Outside Director's separation from the Board. Options and RSUs granted to Outside Directors who have served on the Board for less than twelve months at the time of the annual meeting of shareholders will receive Options and RSUs that are pro-rated based on the number of completed months of service leading up to the first annual meeting of shareholders following his or her appointment to the Board. In addition to approving the foregoing changes to the Outside Director compensation program, the Board also approved stock ownership guidelines applicable to Outside Directors designed to achieve long-term alignment between Outside Directors and the Company's shareholders. Under these guidelines, each Outside Director is required to own a number of shares of the Company's common stock equal to three times the Outside Director's annual retainer fee within five years of service on the Company's Board.

On November 21, 2011, Messrs. Benhamou, Slade and Trempont, Ms. Raina and Ms. Roberts were each granted 6,172 RSUs and an option to purchase 6,250 shares of Common Stock having an exercise price of \$7.29 per share, which RSUs and options vest as described above.

During 2011 and until July 3, 2012, Mr. Glaser was paid the same cash compensation as the Outside Directors, together with an additional retainer in the amount of \$6,250 per quarter for serving as the Chairman of the Board. Mr. Glaser is not eligible to make an election to receive his cash compensation in shares of RealNetworks' common stock pursuant to the Director Plan. In 2011, Mr. Glaser was also paid an annual cash award (the "Cash Award") in lieu of the annual grant of Options and RSUs. The Cash Award will have an aggregate value equal to (a) \$55,000, which amount is paid in lieu of the Options and is subject to re-evaluation at the discretion of the Compensation Committee, and (b) \$45,000, which amount is paid in lieu of the RSUs. Effective July 3, 2012, Mr. Glaser was appointed as our interim CEO and will be paid pursuant to an arrangement to be approved by the independent directors of the board of directors. While Mr. Glaser is serving as interim chief executive officer, he will not receive additional compensation for his service as a member of the Board of Directors.

### 2011 Potential Payments Upon Termination of Employment or Change-in-Control

The following table reflects the amount of compensation that would have been payable to each of the Named Executive Officers in the event of the termination of such executive's employment under certain circumstances, assuming that (1) the triggering event took place on December 31, 2011, the last business day of the 2011 fiscal year, (2) the price per share of our common stock was \$7.50, which was the closing market price on December 31, 2011, and (3) that all cash payments are made in a lump sum.

Name	Benefit(1)	Before Change	In Connection With	Voluntary	Death(\$)	Disability(\$)
		in	Change in			
		Control	Control	Termination		
		Termination	Without Cause or	Termination(\$)(2)		
		Without Cause(\$)	For Good Reason(\$)			
Thomas Nielsen(3)	Severance	675,000	900,000	112,500		
	Bonus	65,342	965,342		65,342	65,342
	Equity award					
	vesting					
	acceleration	9,600	19,200		52,800	1,100
Michael Lunsford	Severance	700,000	500,000	400,000		
	Bonus		675,000		233,015	233,015
	Equity award					
	vesting					
	acceleration	377,691	503,588		532,358	377,691
Michael Eggers	Severance	612,500	437,500	350,000		
	Bonus		590,625		179,817	179,817
	Equity award					
	vesting					
	acceleration	337,718	431,648		452,626	337,718
Tracy D. Daw	Severance	285,000	356,250	142,500		
	Bonus		288,563		87,853	87,853
	Equity award					
	vesting					
	acceleration	198,638	258,990		265,583	198,638
Mathew Hulett	Severance	310,000	387,500	155,000		
	Bonus		523,125		155,312	155,312
	Equity award					
	vesting					
	acceleration	195,962	258,990		269,302	195,962
Robert Kimball(4)	Severance	1,937,937				
	Bonus	283,000				
	Equity award					
	vesting					

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

Hank Skorny(5)	acceleration
	Severance
	Bonus
	Equity award
	vesting
	acceleration

(1) Messrs. Nielsen, Lunsford, Eggers and Daw are also entitled to receive cash compensation in respect of accrued but unused vacation upon termination of employment for any reason.

- (2) Assumes (i) Mr. Nielsen has provided a notice period of 3 months, (ii) Messrs. Lunsford and Eggers have provided a notice period of 90 days, and (iii) Messrs. Daw and Hulett have provided a notice period of 6 months prior to voluntarily terminating their employment with RealNetworks.
- (3) Mr. Nielsen resigned from the Company on July 3, 2012. The amounts in this table represent his potential payments upon termination as of December 31, 2011, pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement. Pursuant to the Nielsen Employment Agreement, in the event of Mr. Nielsen's termination of employment without cause, his resignation for good reason other than during the change in control period (as defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement) or if the Company had notified Mr. Nielsen in writing that it did not intend to renew the term of the Nielsen Employment Agreement after an initial four year term (a Company Non-Renewal), Mr. Nielsen would have been entitled to receive the amounts reported in the column captioned *Before Change in Control Termination Without Cause*. In the event of a change in control of the Company (as defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement), if Mr. Nielsen's employment had been terminated without cause or if he had resigned for good reason (as such terms are defined in the Nielsen Employment Agreement) within three months prior to or 24 months following such change in control (the Change in Control Period) or in the event the Company had not renewed upon a Company Non-Renewal, Mr. Nielsen would have been entitled to receive the amounts reported in the column captioned *In Connection With Change in Control Termination Without Cause or For Good Reason*. In order to receive such severance benefits, Mr. Nielsen would have been required to (i) execute a release of claims in favor of the Company, (ii) agree to a nondisparagement obligation, and (iii) agree to non-solicitation and no-hire obligations for a period of one year following a termination of employment that occurs outside of the Change in Control Period and two years following a termination of employment that occurs within the Change in Control Period. Amounts shown for equity award vesting acceleration for Mr. Nielsen in the columns captioned *Before Change in Control Termination Without Cause* and *In Connection With Change in Control Termination Without Cause or For Good Reason* assume that none of the performance-based stock options granted to Mr. Nielsen in November 2011 would have converted to time-based vesting as of December 31, 2011. Upon Mr. Nielsen's resignation, the Nielsen Employment Agreement was superseded by the Nielsen Separation Agreement, pursuant to which Mr. Nielsen received a severance payment and certain other compensation he had been entitled to under the Nielsen Employment Agreement as described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits Mr. Nielsen* in the section *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18.
- (4) The amounts reported for Mr. Kimball reflect payments to Mr. Kimball in connection with the termination of his employment effective April 15, 2011. As described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits Mr. Kimball* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, Mr. Kimball was provided certain payments pursuant to the Kimball Separation Agreement in connection with his termination of employment, including a severance payment in the amount of \$1,728,125, consulting fees in the amount of \$130,998, reimbursed COBRA health insurance premiums in the amount of \$11,844, accrued but unused vacation in the amount of \$66,970 and the remaining payment of \$283,000 under the 2010 Kimball Retention Agreement pursuant to the original terms of that agreement. In addition, the Kimball Separation Agreement further provides for the acceleration of the vesting applicable to all of Mr. Kimball's outstanding equity awards as of the date of his termination such that the awards became fully vested and, where applicable, fully exercisable as of April 15, 2011. The exercisability period of all of the stock options to purchase shares of RealNetworks common stock held by Mr. Kimball (the Kimball Options) was extended such that the Kimball Options will remain exercisable until the earlier of (x) 18 months following the expiration of the consulting period described in the Kimball Separation Agreement, or (y) the expiration date of the option grant pursuant to the applicable stock option agreement. In exchange for the payments made to Mr. Kimball pursuant to the Kimball Separation Agreement, Mr. Kimball provided a waiver and release of all claims against RealNetworks and agreed to remain subject to (i) the nondisparagement obligation under the Kimball CIC Agreement and (ii) the non-solicitation and no-hire obligations under the Kimball CIC Agreement for a period of 12 months following termination.
- (5) Mr. Skorny's employment terminated on September 16, 2011.

## Severance Payments

*Mr. Nielsen.* As described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits Mr. Nielsen* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, the Nielsen Employment Agreement provided that Mr. Nielsen would receive certain payments in the event of his termination of employment under certain circumstances. As further discussed under the same caption, the Nielsen Employment Agreement is no longer in effect following the resignation of Mr. Nielsen on July 3, 2012, and was superseded by the Nielsen Separation Agreement.

*Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny.* As described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, the Severance Agreements and the Amended CIC Agreements between RealNetworks and each of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny provide that each of these Named Executive Officers would receive certain payments in the event of their termination of employment under certain circumstances.

Prior to voluntarily terminating his employment effective April 15, 2012, Mr. Eggers provided more than 90 days notice of his resignation and he received a severance payment equal to 12 months of his annual base salary pursuant to the terms of his Severance Agreement. No severance benefits were provided to Messrs. Daw or Skorny pursuant to their respective Severance Agreements in connection with their voluntary resignations from RealNetworks effective April 23, 2012 and September 16, 2011, respectively.

It is RealNetworks' policy to request certain executive officers to provide a notice period of six months prior to voluntarily terminating their employment with RealNetworks for the purpose of transitioning responsibilities. In the event an executive officer provides six months' notice prior to voluntarily terminating his employment, he will receive a severance payment equal to six months of such executive's annual base salary, even if RealNetworks does not require the continued services of the executive officer for all or part of such six month notice period. In the event an executive officer provides notice of less than six months prior to voluntarily terminating his employment, he will receive a severance payment equal to the number of months' notice provided, up to a maximum severance payment equal to six months of the executive's annual base salary, even if RealNetworks does not require the continued services of the executive officer for all or part of such notice period. Severance payments are made following the last day worked by an executive officer. Severance amounts shown in the above table under the caption *Voluntary Termination* assume that each Named Executive Officer has provided six months' notice prior to voluntarily terminating his employment on December 31, 2011.

## Bonus Payments

If the employment of a Named Executive Officer had terminated on December 31, 2011 due to death or disability, such Named Executive Officer or his beneficiary would have been entitled to receive the portion of the performance-based cash incentive or discretionary bonus compensation earned in 2011 but not paid as of December 31, 2011.

*Mr. Nielsen.* As described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits Mr. Nielsen* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, the Nielsen Employment Agreement provided that Mr. Nielsen would receive certain bonus payments in the event of his termination of employment under certain circumstances. As further discussed under the same caption, the Nielsen Employment Agreement is no longer in effect following the resignation of Mr. Nielsen on July 3, 2012, and was superseded by the Nielsen Separation Agreement.

*Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny.* As described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, the Amended CIC Agreements between RealNetworks and each of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny provide that each of these Named Executive Officers would receive certain bonus payments in the event of their termination of employment under certain circumstances.



---

### Acceleration of Vesting of Equity Awards

*Mr. Nielsen.* As described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits - Mr. Nielsen* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, the Nielsen Employment Agreement provided for accelerated vesting with respect to any unvested time-based stock options held by Mr. Nielsen (including any performance-based stock options that have converted to time-based vesting) in the event of his termination of employment under certain circumstances. As further discussed under the same caption, the Nielsen Employment Agreement is no longer in effect following the resignation of Mr. Nielsen on July 3, 2012, and was superseded by the Nielsen Separation Agreement.

*Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny.* As described under the captions *Severance and Change in Control Benefits - Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny* and *2011 Performance Based Restricted Stock Units* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, the Amended CIC Agreements and the PRSU Agreements between RealNetworks and each of Messrs. Lunsford, Eggers, Daw, Hulett and Skorny provide for accelerated vesting of certain equity awards in the event of their termination of employment under certain circumstances.

*Additional Equity-Related Severance and Change in Control Benefits.* As described under the caption *Severance and Change in Control Benefits - Additional Equity-Related Severance and Change-in-Control Benefits* in the section entitled *Compensation Discussion and Analysis* beginning on page 18, the individual equity award agreements entered into with each Named Executive Officer provide for accelerated vesting under certain circumstances.

If we terminate the employment of a Named Executive Officer for any reason other than for cause, and any of such Named Executive Officer's outstanding stock options or RSUs are not fully vested, the next vesting installment of such stock options or RSUs will vest on a pro rata basis for the portion of the year elapsed since the date on which the vesting of the options or RSUs commenced or the last anniversary thereof, expressed in full months, provided that the Named Executive Officer executes and delivers a settlement agreement and release satisfactory to us on or before the date of such termination.

If the employment of a Named Executive Officer terminates due to such executive officer's death, any stock options or RSUs that are unvested as of the date of such Named Executive Officer's death will fully vest on such date and any options may be exercised by the estate or legal representative of such Named Executive Officer for a period of one year following such date, but not later than the expiration date of such stock options. If the employment of a Named Executive Officer terminates due to disability, and any of such Named Executive Officer's outstanding stock options or RSUs are not fully vested, the next vesting installment of such stock options or RSUs will vest on a pro rata basis for the portion of the year elapsed since the date on which the vesting of the options or RSUs commenced or the last anniversary thereof, expressed in full months.

If stock options or restricted stock units granted to a Named Executive Officer under the 2005 Plan are continued, assumed, converted or substituted for on substantially the same terms and conditions immediately following a change in control and within 24 months after such change in control the executive officer's employment is terminated by RealNetworks or its successor without cause or by the executive officer for good reason, all of the shares subject to the stock options or RSUs will be vested immediately, and such stock options may be exercised at any time within 24 months following such termination, but not later than the expiration date of the stock options. In addition, if such stock options or RSUs are not continued, assumed, converted or substituted for immediately following the change in control, all of the shares subject to the stock options or RSUs will vest immediately upon the change in control, and such stock options may be exercised at any time within 12 months thereafter.

### Policies and Procedures With Respect to Related Person Transactions

It is policy of RealNetworks not to enter into any related person transaction unless the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors reviews and approves such transaction in accordance with guidelines set forth in the

RealNetworks, Inc. Policy Regarding Related Party Transactions, or the transaction is approved by a majority of RealNetworks' disinterested directors. In reviewing and approving any related person transaction, the Audit Committee will satisfy itself that it has been fully informed as to the related person's relationship and interest including all material facts of the proposed transaction, and determine that the transaction is fair to RealNetworks.

All related person transactions of which RealNetworks management is aware will be disclosed to the Audit Committee. At least annually, RealNetworks' management will elicit information from RealNetworks' executive officers and directors as to existing and potential related person transactions, and will seek to obtain such information from 5% shareholders who do not file reports with the SEC on Schedule 13G. An executive officer or director will promptly inform the Chairman of the Audit Committee when the officer or director becomes aware of a potential related person transaction in which the officer or director would be a related person.

## **PROPOSAL 2 ADVISORY VOTE ON THE COMPENSATION OF NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

In accordance with Section 14A of the Exchange Act, we are providing our shareholders with the opportunity to cast an advisory vote on executive compensation as more fully described below. As an advisory vote, this proposal is not binding on RealNetworks or its Board of Directors. However, the Board of Directors and its Compensation Committee, which is responsible for designing and administering RealNetworks' executive compensation program, value the opinions expressed by shareholders in their vote on this proposal and will review and consider the voting results of this vote when making future decisions regarding the compensation of our named executive officers.

As described in more detail in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis section of this Proxy Statement, RealNetworks' executive compensation program is designed to attract, motivate and retain executive officers critical to the long-term success of RealNetworks and the creation of shareholder value. RealNetworks' executive compensation program links competitive levels of compensation to Company performance as compared to performance goals to ensure accountability and to motivate executives to achieve a higher level of performance.

The Compensation Discussion and Analysis, beginning on page 18 of this Proxy Statement, describes RealNetworks' executive compensation program and the decisions made by the Compensation Committee regarding 2011 compensation in more detail. The Compensation Committee has implemented practices that it believes are indicative of its executive compensation philosophy and its desire to maintain good corporate governance, including:

Establishing executive compensation that is competitive and linked to both company and individual performance;

Providing for a substantial portion of executive compensation to be in the form of incentive compensation that is at risk and dependent upon RealNetworks' business results;

Providing pay incentives that closely align the interests of executives with the long-term interests of our shareholders;

Formalizing an annual process to assess risks associated with our compensation policies and programs; and

Hiring independent compensation consultants to assist the Compensation Committee with its compensation decisions.

**We request shareholder approval of the compensation of its named executive officers as disclosed pursuant to the SEC's compensation disclosure rules as set forth in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the executive compensation tables and the narrative disclosures that accompany the compensation tables. The Company currently plans to hold an advisory vote annually, so the next such shareholder advisory vote will occur at the 2013 Annual Meeting.**

Accordingly, the Company asks that you vote **FOR** the following resolution at the Annual Meeting:

**RESOLVED**, that the shareholders of RealNetworks, Inc. approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation of the named executive officers, as disclosed in RealNetworks, Inc.'s proxy statement for the 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders pursuant to the compensation disclosure rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the 2011 Summary Compensation Table, and the other related tables and disclosure within this Proxy Statement.

**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS A VOTE FOR PROPOSAL 2.**

**PROPOSAL 3 RATIFICATION OF APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM**

The Audit Committee of the Board has appointed the firm of KPMG LLP as the independent registered public accounting firm for RealNetworks' fiscal year ending December 31, 2012, and the Board of Directors recommends that shareholders vote for the ratification of such appointment. Although ratification by our shareholders is not required by law, RealNetworks has determined that it is desirable to request shareholder approval of this appointment. Notwithstanding its selection, the Audit Committee, in its discretion, may appoint a new independent registered public accounting firm at any time during the year if the Audit Committee believes that such change would be in the best interests of RealNetworks and its shareholders. If the shareholders do not ratify the appointment of KPMG LLP, the Audit Committee may reconsider its selection.

KPMG LLP has audited the consolidated financial statements of RealNetworks since 1994. KPMG LLP performed audit services in connection with the audit of the consolidated financial statements of RealNetworks for its fiscal year ended December 31, 2011. In addition, KPMG LLP has rendered other services, including the review of financial statements and related information in various registration statements and filings with the SEC.

**Fees Billed by KPMG LLP During 2010 and 2011**

The following table presents fees for professional audit services rendered by KPMG LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, for the audit of our annual financial statements for 2010 and 2011, and fees billed for other services rendered by KPMG LLP.

	2010	2011
Audit Fees(1)	\$ 1,611,250	\$ 1,425,000
Audit-Related Fees	0	0
Tax Fees(2)	0	9,500
All Other Fees	0	0
<b>Total Fees</b>	<b>\$ 1,611,250</b>	<b>\$ 1,434,000</b>

- (1) Fees in connection with the audit of RealNetworks' annual financial statements for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2010 and 2011, reviews of the financial statements included in RealNetworks' quarterly reports on Form 10-Q during the 2010 and 2011 fiscal years, Sarbanes-Oxley Section 404 attestation services and statutory and other audits for subsidiaries of RealNetworks.
- (2) Fees in connection with professional services for tax return preparation and consultation on matters related to Backstage Technologies Incorporated, our Canadian subsidiary.

### **Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures**

The Audit Committee approves in advance all audit and non-audit services to be performed by our independent auditors. As part of its pre-approval procedures, the Audit Committee considers whether the provision of any proposed non-audit services is consistent with the SEC's rules on auditor independence. In accordance with its pre-approval procedures, the Audit Committee has pre-approved certain specified audit and non-audit services to be provided by KPMG LLP for up to twelve (12) months from the date of the pre-approval. If there are any additional services to be provided, a request for pre-approval must be submitted by management to the Audit Committee for its consideration. In 2010 and 2011, the Audit Committee approved all fees of KPMG LLP identified in the above table in accordance with SEC requirements.

Representatives of KPMG LLP are expected to be present at the Annual Meeting and will have the opportunity to make a statement if they desire to do so. It is also expected that they will be available to respond to appropriate questions.

**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS A VOTE FOR THE APPROVAL OF THE APPOINTMENT OF KPMG LLP AS THE COMPANY'S INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012.**

### **Report of the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors**

The following is the report of the Audit Committee with respect to RealNetworks' audited financial statements, which include the consolidated balance sheets of RealNetworks as of December 31, 2010 and 2011, and the related consolidated statements of operations, shareholders' equity and comprehensive income (loss), and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2011, and the notes thereto.

As part of fulfilling its responsibilities, the Audit Committee reviewed and discussed the audited consolidated financial statements for fiscal 2011 with management and has discussed those matters required by Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61, Communication with Audit Committees, as amended (AICPA, Professional Standards, Vol. 1. AU Section 380), as adopted by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board in Rule 3200T, with KPMG LLP. The Audit Committee received the written disclosures and the letter from KPMG LLP required by applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding KPMG LLP's communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence, and has discussed with KPMG LLP its independence from RealNetworks.

Based on the Audit Committee's review of the audited consolidated financial statements and its discussions with management, the internal audit function and KPMG LLP, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that the audited consolidated financial statements for fiscal 2011 be included in the RealNetworks Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2011.

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors

*Eric Benhamou, Chairman*

*Kalpana Raina*

*Dominique Trempont*

**OTHER BUSINESS**

The Board of Directors does not intend to bring any other business before the meeting, and, so far as is known to the Board, no matters are to be brought before the meeting except as specified in the Notice of Annual Meeting of Shareholders. However, as to any other business that may properly come before the meeting, it is intended that proxies, in the form enclosed, will be voted in respect to those proxies in accordance with the judgment of the persons voting such proxies.

*The information contained above under the captions Compensation Committee Report and Report of the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors shall not be deemed to be soliciting material or to be filed with the SEC, nor shall such information be incorporated by reference into any future filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act except to the extent that RealNetworks specifically incorporates it by reference into such filing.*

**IT IS IMPORTANT THAT PROXIES ARE RETURNED PROMPTLY AND THAT YOUR SHARES ARE REPRESENTED. SHAREHOLDERS ARE URGED TO MARK, SIGN AND DATE THE ENCLOSED PROXY CARD AND MAIL IT PROMPTLY IN THE ENCLOSED RETURN ENVELOPE.**

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MICHAEL PARHAM

*Senior Vice President and General Counsel*

September 21, 2012

Seattle, Washington

**A COPY OF REALNETWORKS ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K FOR THE 2011 FISCAL YEAR, AS FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION, IS AVAILABLE WITHOUT CHARGE TO ANY SHAREHOLDER UPON WRITTEN REQUEST TO:**

**INVESTOR RELATIONS DEPARTMENT**

**REALNETWORKS, INC.**

**P.O. BOX 91123**

**SEATTLE, WASHINGTON 98111-9223**

**YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT. PLEASE VOTE TODAY.**

**We encourage you to take advantage of Internet or telephone voting.**

**Both are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.**

Internet and telephone voting are available through 11:59 PM Eastern Time the day prior to the annual meeting day.

## **REALNETWORKS, INC.**

### **INTERNET**

**<http://www.proxyvoting.com/rnwk>**

Use the Internet to vote your proxy. Have your proxy card in hand when you access the web site.

### **OR**

### **TELEPHONE**

**1-866-540-5760**

Use any touch-tone telephone to vote your proxy. Have your proxy card in hand when you call.

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

If you vote your proxy by Internet or by telephone, you do NOT need to mail back your proxy card.

To vote by mail, mark, sign and date your proxy card and return it in the enclosed postage-paid envelope.

Your Internet or telephone vote authorizes the named proxies to vote your shares in the same manner as if you marked, signed and returned your proxy card.

31346

q FOLD AND DETACH HERE q

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS RECOMMENDS A VOTE FOR ALL THE LISTED NOMINEES, FOR PROPOSAL 2 AND FOR PROPOSAL 3.

Please mark your votes as

indicated in this example

X

		FOR	WITHHOLD	*EXCEPTIONS
		ALL	FOR ALL	
<b>1. ELECTION OF DIRECTORS</b>				
Class 3	01 John E. Cunningham, IV	..	..	..
Director				
Nominees:	02 Robert Glaser			

(INSTRUCTIONS: To withhold authority to vote for any individual nominee, mark the Exceptions box above and write that nominee's name in the space provided below.)

\*Exceptions

FOR AGAINST ABSTAIN

2. Non-binding advisory vote on executive compensation.

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

- |   |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|
|   | .. | .. | .. |
| 3. Ratification of KPMG LLP as independent registered public accounting firm.   | .. | .. | .. |
| 4. In their discretion the proxies are authorized to vote upon such other business as may properly come before the meeting. |    |    |    |

Mark Here for ..

Address Change

or Comments

**SEE REVERSE**

**NOTE: Please sign as name appears hereon. Joint owners should each sign. When signing as attorney, executor, administrator, trustee or guardian, please give full title as such.**

Signature

Signature (if held jointly)

Date



---

***You can now access your RealNetworks, Inc. account online.***

Access your RealNetworks, Inc. account online via The Investor ServiceDirect Website (ISD).

The transfer agent for RealNetworks, Inc. now makes it easy and convenient to get current information on your shareholder account.

View account status	View payment history for dividends
View certificate history	Make address changes
View book-entry information	Obtain a duplicate 1099 tax form

*Visit us on the web at <http://www.cpushareownerservices.com>*

***For Technical Assistance Call 1-877-978-7778 between 9am-7pm***

***Monday-Friday Eastern Time***

***The Investor ServiceDirect Website***

***Available 24 hours per day, 7 days per week***

**TOLL FREE NUMBER: 1-800-370-1163**

Choose **MLink<sup>SM</sup>** for fast, easy and secure 24/7 online access to your future proxy materials, investment plan statements, tax documents and more. Simply log on to **The Investor ServiceDirect Website** at <http://www.cpushareownerservices.com> where step-by-step instructions will prompt you through enrollment.

**Important notice regarding the Internet availability of proxy materials for the 2012 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. The 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K and Proxy Statement are available at: <http://www.RRDEZProxy.com/2012/RNWK>**

q FOLD AND DETACH HERE q

**PROXY FOR 2012 ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**

**REALNETWORKS, INC.**

**2601 Elliott Avenue, Suite 1000, Seattle, Washington 98121**

**THIS PROXY IS SOLICITED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

The undersigned shareholder of RealNetworks, Inc., a Washington corporation (the Company), hereby appoints Robert Glaser, Tim Wan and Michael Parham (each, a Proxy), and each of them, with power to act without the other and with power of substitution, as proxies and attorneys-in-fact, and hereby authorizes them to represent and to vote, as provided on the other side, all the shares of common stock of the Company which the undersigned is entitled to vote, and, in their discretion, to vote upon such other business as may properly come before the Annual Meeting of Shareholders of the Company to be held October 18, 2012, or at any adjournment or postponement thereof, with all powers which the undersigned would possess if present at the Annual Meeting.

Edgar Filing: REALNETWORKS INC - Form DEF 14A

The undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of the Company's Proxy Statement in connection with the Annual Meeting and hereby revokes any proxy or proxies previously given.

**THIS PROXY WHEN PROPERLY EXECUTED WILL BE VOTED IN THE MANNER DIRECTED HEREIN BY THE UNDERSIGNED SHAREHOLDER AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DISCRETION OF THE PROXIES AS TO ANY OTHER MATTERS THAT ARE PROPERLY PRESENTED. UNLESS DIRECTION IS GIVEN, EACH PROXY WILL HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO VOTE FOR THE ELECTION OF THE NOMINATED DIRECTORS, FOR PROPOSAL 2 AND FOR PROPOSAL 3, AND AS THE PROXIES DEEM ADVISABLE ON ANY OTHER MATTER AS MAY PROPERLY COME BEFORE THE MEETING, INCLUDING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, CONSIDERATION OF ANY MOTION MADE FOR ADJOURNMENT OF THE MEETING.**

**Address Change/Comments**  
**(Mark the corresponding box on the reverse side)**

SHAREOWNER SERVICES  
P.O. BOX 3550  
SOUTH HACKENSACK, NJ 07606-9250

(Continued and to be marked, dated and signed, on the other side)

31346