

Ardea Biosciences, Inc./DE  
Form SC 13G  
January 05, 2009

OMB APPROVAL  
OMB Number: 3235-0145  
Expires: February 28, 2009  
Estimated average burden  
hours per response ... 10.4

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
SCHEDULE 13G  
Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934  
(Amendment No. \_\_\_\_\_)\*  
ARDEA BIOSCIENCES, INC.**

(Name of Issuer)

**Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share**

(Title of Class of Securities)

**03969P107**

(CUSIP Number)

**December 19, 2008**

(Date of Event Which Requires Filing of this Statement)

Check the appropriate box to designate the rule pursuant to which this Schedule is filed:

Rule 13d-1(b)

Rule 13d-1(c)

Rule 13d-1(d)

\*The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter the disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required in the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be filed for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ( *Act* ) or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

CUSIP No. **03969P107**

**13G**

Page **2** of **8** Pages

NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS.

- 1** I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).  
**RA Capital Management, LLC**

CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

- 2** (a)   
(b)

SEC USE ONLY

**3**

CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

**4**

**Massachusetts**

SOLE VOTING POWER

**5**

NUMBER OF **1,494,762**

SHARED VOTING POWER

BENEFICIALLY **6**

OWNED BY **0**

SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

EACH **7**

REPORTING **1,494,762**

PERSON

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

WITH

**8**

**0**

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

**9**

**1,494,762**

**10** CHECK IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

o

**11** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (9)

**8.4%**

**12** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

**IA**

---

CUSIP No. **03969P107**

**13G**

Page **3** of **8** Pages

NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS.

**1** I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).  
**Peter Kolchinsky**

CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

**2**  
(a)   
(b)

**3** SEC USE ONLY

**4** CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  
**United States**

**5** SOLE VOTING POWER

NUMBER OF **1,494,762**

**6** SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY **0** SHARED VOTING POWER

**7** EACH REPORTING PERSON **1,494,762** SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

**8** WITH **0** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

**9** AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON  
**1,494,762**

**10** CHECK IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

o

**11** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (9)

**8.4%**

**12** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

**IN**

---

CUSIP No. **03969P107**

**13G**

Page **4** of **8** Pages

**1** NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS.

I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).

**RA Capital Healthcare Fund, L.P.**

**2** CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

(a)

(b)

**3** SEC USE ONLY

**4** CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

**Delaware**

SOLE VOTING POWER

**5**

NUMBER OF **1,481,140**

SHARED VOTING POWER

**6**

SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY **0**

SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

**7**

EACH REPORTING PERSON **1,481,140**

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

**8**

WITH **0**

**9** AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

**1,481,140**

**10** CHECK IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

o

**11** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (9)

**8.3%**

**12** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

**PN**

---

CUSIP No. **03969P107**

**13G**

Page **5** of **8** Pages

**1** NAMES OF REPORTING PERSONS.

I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only).

**RA Capital Healthcare Fund II, L.P.**

**2** CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

(a)

(b)

**3** SEC USE ONLY

**4** CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

**Delaware**

SOLE VOTING POWER

**5**

NUMBER OF **13,622**

SHARED VOTING POWER

**6**

SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY **0**

SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

**7**

EACH REPORTING PERSON **13,622**

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

**8**

WITH **0**

**9** AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

**13,622**

**10** CHECK IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

o

**11** PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (9)

**0.1%**

**12** TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

**PN**

---

CUSIP No. **03969P107**

Page 6 of 8

**Item 1.**

(a) **Name of Issuer:** Ardea Biosciences, Inc. (the Issuer ).

(b) **Address of the Issuer's Principal Executive Offices:** 4939 Directors Place, San Diego, California 92121.

**Item 2.**

(a) **Name of Person Filing:** This joint statement on Schedule 13G is being filed by Peter Kolchinsky, RA Capital Management, LLC, RA Capital Healthcare Fund, L.P. and RA Capital Healthcare Fund II, L.P., who are collectively referred to herein as the Reporting Persons. Mr. Kolchinsky (the Manager ) is the manager of RA Capital Management, LLC ( Capital ), which is the sole general partner of each of RA Capital Healthcare Fund, L.P. ( Fund I ) and RA Capital Healthcare Fund II, L.P. ( Fund II ). The Reporting Persons have entered into a Joint Filing Agreement, dated as of the date hereof, a copy of which is filed with this Schedule 13G as Exhibit 1 (which is incorporated herein by reference), pursuant to which the Reporting Persons have agreed to file this statement jointly in accordance with the provisions of Rule 13d-1(k) under the Act.

(b) **Address of Principal Business Office:** The principal business office of the Reporting Persons with respect to the shares reported hereunder is 800 Boylston Street, Suite 1500, Boston, MA 02199.

(c) **Citizenship:** Capital is a Massachusetts limited liability company. Each of Fund I and Fund II is a Delaware limited partnership. The Manager is a United States citizen.

(d) **Title and Class of Securities:** Common stock, par value \$0.001 per share ( Common Stock ).

(e) **CUSIP Number:** 03969P107.

**Item 3. If this statement is filed pursuant to §§240.13d-1(b) or 240.13d-2(b) or (c), check whether the person filing is a:**

Not applicable.

**Item 4. Ownership**

In the aggregate, the Reporting Persons beneficially own 1,494,762 shares of the Common Stock representing approximately 8.4% of such class of securities. The Reporting Persons have the right to purchase an additional 244,321 shares of Common Stock pursuant to the terms of a warrant issued on December 19, 2008; however, pursuant to the terms of such warrant, such shares are not exercisable within 60 days of the date of this filing.

The beneficial ownership of each Reporting Person is as follows: (i) Fund I beneficially owns 1,481,140 shares of Common Stock representing approximately 8.3% of the class, (ii) Fund II beneficially owns 13,622 shares of Common Stock representing approximately 0.1% of the class

---

CUSIP No. **03969P107**

Page 7 of 8

and (iii) Capital, as the sole general partner of each of Fund I and Fund II, and the Manager, as the manager of Capital, each beneficially owns 1,494,762 shares of Common Stock of the Issuer representing approximately 8.4% of the class. The percentage of the Common Stock beneficially owned by each Reporting Person is based on a total of 17,834,734 shares of Common Stock of the Issuer outstanding as of December 24, 2008, as reported to the Reporting Persons by the Issuer.

Each of Fund I and Fund II has the power to vote and dispose of the shares of Common Stock beneficially owned by such entity (as described above). Capital, as the sole general partner of each of Fund I and Fund II, has the sole authority to vote and dispose of all of the shares of Common Stock reported in this Schedule 13G. The Manager, by virtue of his position as manager of Capital, has the sole authority to vote and dispose of all of the shares of Common Stock reported in this joint statement Schedule 13G.

**Item 5. Ownership of Five Percent or Less of a Class**

Not applicable.

**Item 6. Ownership of More than Five Percent on Behalf of Another Person**

Not applicable.

**Item 7. Identification and Classification of the Subsidiary Which Acquired the Security Being Reported on By the Parent Holding Company or Control Person**

Not applicable.

**Item 8. Identification and Classification of Members of the Group**

Not applicable.

**Item 9. Notice of Dissolution of Group**

Not applicable.

**Item 10. Certification**

By signing below I hereby certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the securities referred to above were not acquired and are not held for the purpose of or with the effect of changing or influencing the control of the issuer of the securities and were not acquired and are not held in connection with or as a participant in any transaction having that purpose or effect.

---

CUSIP No. **03969P107**

Page 8 of 8

*Signature*

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

DATE: January 5, 2009

RA CAPITAL HEALTHCARE FUND, L.P.

By: RA Capital Management, LLC  
General Partner

By: /s/ Peter Kolchinsky

Peter Kolchinsky  
Manager

RA CAPITAL HEALTHCARE FUND II, L.P.

By: RA Capital Management, LLC  
General Partner

By: /s/ Peter Kolchinsky

Peter Kolchinsky  
Manager

RA CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, LLC

By: /s/ Peter Kolchinsky

Peter Kolchinsky  
Manager

PETER KOLCHINSKY

/s/ Peter Kolchinsky

---

Exhibit 1

JOINT FILING AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Rule 13d-1(k)(1) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the undersigned hereby agrees, as of January 5, 2009, that only one statement containing the information required by Schedule 13G, and each amendment thereto, need be filed with respect to the ownership by each of the undersigned of shares of Common Stock of Ardea Biosciences, Inc. (the Issuer ), and such statement to which this Joint Filing Agreement is attached as Exhibit 1 is filed on behalf of each of the undersigned.

RA CAPITAL HEALTHCARE FUND, L.P.

By: /s/ Peter Kolchinsky

Peter Kolchinsky, Manager  
RA Capital Management, LLC

RA CAPITAL HEALTHCARE FUND II, L.P.

By: /s/ Peter Kolchinsky

Peter Kolchinsky, Manager  
RA Capital Management, LLC

RA CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, LLC

By: /s/ Peter Kolchinsky

Peter Kolchinsky  
Manager

PETER KOLCHINSKY

/s/ Peter Kolchinsky