

TRW INC
Form DEFC14A
April 04, 2002
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SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION

**PROXY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 14(A)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

- Preliminary Proxy Statement
- Definitive Proxy Statement
- Definitive Additional Materials
- Soliciting Material Pursuant to Section 240.14a-11(c) or Section 240.14a-12

TRW INC.

(Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORPORATION

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- No fee required.
- Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

- (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies: Common Stock, par value \$0.625 per share (Common Shares) and Serial Preference Stock II (Preference Stock II), no par value per share. The Preference Stock II is divided into two series: Cumulative Serial Preference Stock II, \$4.40 Convertible Series 1, no par value per share (Series 1 Shares) and Cumulative Serial Preference Stock II, \$4.50 Convertible Series 3, no par value per share (Series 3 Shares).
- (2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies: 126,762,644 Common Shares and 81,894 shares of Preference Stock II, comprised of 28,660 Series 1 Shares and 53,324 Series 3 Shares.
- (3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11: \$51.68 in market value for each Common Share; \$454.78 in market value for each Series 1 Share (as converted pursuant to the formula below) and \$384.91 in market value for each Series 3 Share (as converted pursuant to the formula below).
- (4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction: \$6,584,652,625.12.
- (5) Total fee paid: \$1,316,930.82.

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Pursuant to, and as provided by, Rule 0-11(c), the aggregate filing fee of \$1,316,930.53 is based on $\frac{1}{50}$ th of 1% of the transaction value. The transaction value is equal to the total number of outstanding (i) Common Shares, (ii) Series 1 Shares multiplied by the conversion rate for the Series 1 Shares; and (iii) Series 3 Shares multiplied by the conversion rate for the Series 3 Shares, multiplied by \$51.98 (the average of the high and low prices reported for the Common Shares as of March 26, 2002). According to TRW, as of March 28, 2002, there were 126,762,644 TRW Common Shares, 28,660 TRW Series 1 Shares and 53,324 TRW Series 3 Shares issued and outstanding. According to TRW, as of March 28, 2002, the conversion rate for the Series 1 Shares was 8.8 Common Shares per Series 1 Share and the conversion rate for the Series 3 Shares was 7.448 Common Shares per Series 3 Share.

Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

(1) Amount Previously
Paid: \$1,316,930.53.

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.: Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO (\$700,648.56 paid with filing, \$10,493.92, paid with Amendment No. 3), Registration Statement on Form S-4 (Registration No. 333-83672; \$596,849.08 paid with initial filing \$8,939.26 paid with Amendment No. 2).

(3) Filing Party: Northrop Grumman
Corporation.

(4) Date Filed: Registration Statement on Form S-4 (Registration No. 333-83672) and Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO filed on March 4, 2002; Amendment No. 2 to Registration Statement on Form S-4 and Amendment No. 3 to Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO filed on April 4, 2002.

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PROXY STATEMENT
OF
NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORPORATION
FOR THE
SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS
OF
TRW INC.

To Be Held On April 22, 2002

CONTROL SHARE ACQUISITION

This Proxy Statement and the accompanying BLUE proxy card are being furnished by Northrop Grumman Corporation in connection with the Special Meeting of Shareholders of TRW Inc., an Ohio corporation (TRW), to be held at Landerhaven, 6111 Landerhaven Drive, Mayfield Heights, Ohio at 8:30 a.m. local time on Monday, April 22, 2002, and at any adjournments or postponements thereof (the Special Meeting). The record date for the Special Meeting is the close of business on March 28, 2002 (the Record Date).

The date of this Proxy Statement is April 4, 2002. This Proxy Statement and the accompanying BLUE form of proxy are first being sent or given to TRW shareholders on or about April 5, 2002.

IMPORTANT

TRW has adopted extraordinary procedures at this Special Meeting which require TRW shareholders to complete the form of certification on the back of their proxy card in addition to the proxy card itself in order for their votes to be counted fully in the vote on the Control Share Acquisition proposal. Be sure to complete the certification on the back of your proxy card!

It is important that all TRW shares be voted at the Special Meeting, including interested shares.

Don't allow your vote to be disregarded!

Northrop Grumman is soliciting proxies to permit, in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code, the acquisition of TRW common stock (the Common Shares) and Serial Preference Stock II (together with the Common Shares, the TRW shares) pursuant to Northrop Grumman's Offer to Exchange dated March 4, 2002, as amended. The resolution to be voted on is referred to herein as the Control Share Acquisition proposal and the acquisition of TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Purchase is sometimes referred to herein as the Control Share Acquisition. In addition, Northrop Grumman is soliciting authorization for its proxy holders to vote to adjourn the Special Meeting if deemed desirable by Northrop Grumman to allow additional time for the solicitation of proxies and completion of certifications to assure a quorum and, if possible, to obtain a vote in favor of the Control Share Acquisition proposal. As used herein, the term Offer to Exchange means the Offer to Exchange, as amended or supplemented from time to time. A copy of the Offer to Exchange, as amended to date, is attached as Annex A to this Proxy Statement.

On the terms and subject to the conditions specified in the Offer to Exchange, Northrop Grumman is offering to exchange:

each outstanding Common Share for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock, par value \$1.00 per share, equal to \$47.00 divided by the average of the closing sale prices for a share of Northrop Grumman Common Stock on the New York Stock Exchange over the five consecutive trading days ending immediately prior to the second trading day prior to the expiration of the Offer to Exchange, as

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reported in the Wall Street Journal, but in no event will the number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock exchanged for each Common Share be greater than 0.4563 (\$47.00/\$103.00) or less than 0.4159 (\$47.00/\$113.00) (such number, the Exchange Ratio);

each outstanding share of Cumulative Serial Preference II Stock, \$4.40 Convertible Series 1 (the Series 1 Shares) for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the Exchange Ratio multiplied by the effective common stock conversion rate for the Series 1 Shares; and

each outstanding share of Cumulative Serial Preference II Preferred Stock, \$4.50 Convertible Series 3 (the Series 3 Shares) for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the Exchange Ratio multiplied by the effective common stock conversion rate for the Series 3 Shares.

TRW has reported that, as of March 28, 2002, the conversion rate for the Series 1 Shares was 8.8 Common Shares for each Series 1 Share and the conversion rate for the Series 3 Shares was 7.448 Common Shares for each Series 3 Share.

As more fully described below in the section entitled Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law, TRW shareholder authorization must be obtained before Northrop Grumman may acquire TRW shares that would entitle it directly or indirectly to control 20% or more of the voting power of TRW in the election of its directors.

Accordingly, TRW shareholders who want the opportunity to exchange their TRW shares for the consideration specified in Northrop Grumman s Offer to Exchange, as it may be amended, should vote FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal by signing, dating and promptly mailing the enclosed BLUE proxy and a completed certification of eligibility. A vote FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal will not obligate a TRW shareholder to tender TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange.

Any TRW shareholder who has questions about voting TRW shares, completing the certification of eligibility included in the BLUE proxy card, the terms and conditions of the Offer to Exchange or the Control Share Acquisition proposal, should call D.F. King & Co., Inc., the Information Agent for the Offer to Exchange, toll free at (800) 755-7250.

If you previously signed and returned a gold proxy card to TRW, you have every right to change your mind. Whether or not you signed the gold proxy card, Northrop Grumman urges you to vote FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal and GRANT AUTHORITY to vote to adjourn the Special Meeting by signing, dating and returning the enclosed BLUE proxy card with a completed certification of eligibility in the postage-paid envelope provided. Regardless of the number of TRW shares you own, your proxy is important. Please act today.

If your TRW shares are held in the name of a bank, broker or other nominee holder, Northrop Grumman urges you to sign, date and return the voting instruction form, including the certification of eligibility provided by the nominee holder, and call the person responsible for your account and instruct them to vote your TRW shares FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal and Grant Authority to vote to adjourn the Special Meeting.

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VOTING AT THE SPECIAL MEETING

At the Special Meeting, TRW shareholders will be asked to approve the Control Share Acquisition proposal authorizing the acquisition of TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange.

Approval of the Control Share Acquisition proposal requires:

the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the voting power in the election of TRW directors represented at the Special Meeting in person or by proxy *including* any shares which are interested shares, as defined below in the section entitled Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law ; and

the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the portion of the voting power in the election of TRW directors *excluding* the voting power of interested shares represented at the Special Meeting in person or by proxy.

The majority vote described above which *includes* interested shares is referred to as the First Majority Approval in this Proxy Statement, and the majority vote described above which *excludes* interested shares is referred to as the Second Majority Approval in this Proxy Statement.

Because of the extraordinary procedures adopted by TRW for the Special Meeting, some TRW shareholders may not have an adequate opportunity to return proxies with the required certification in order for their votes to count towards the Second Majority Approval on the Control Share Acquisition proposal, and there could even be difficulty obtaining a quorum for the Special Meeting. In either case, if deemed desirable by Northrop Grumman, Northrop Grumman may propose a resolution to adjourn the Special Meeting to allow additional time for the solicitation of proxies and completion of certifications to assure a quorum and, if possible, to obtain a vote in favor of the Control Share Acquisition proposal.

TRW has indicated in its Proxy Statement for the Special Meeting, which we refer to in this Proxy Statement as the TRW Proxy Statement, that:

A quorum will be deemed present at the Special Meeting if at least a majority of the voting power in the election of TRW directors is represented at the Special Meeting in person or by proxy. In accordance with Ohio law, the holders of a majority of the voting power in the election of TRW directors represented at the Special Meeting in person or by proxy, whether or not a quorum is present, may adjourn the Special Meeting from time to time, but not to a date later than April 23, 2002. Pursuant to Section 1701.831 of the Ohio Revised Code, unless Northrop agrees in writing to another date, the Special Meeting shall be held within fifty days after receipt by TRW of the acquiring person statement. Since the acquiring person statement was received by TRW on March 4, 2002, the Special Meeting must be held by April 23, 2002. [TRW] currently has no plans to request that Northrop agree to postpone or adjourn the Special Meeting past April 23, 2002 and [TRW] has not received any request from Northrop to postpone or adjourn this Special Meeting past April 23, 2002. In the event that the Special Meeting is not held because of the absence of a quorum, the Control Share Acquisition would not be authorized.

If Northrop Grumman agrees in writing, Northrop Grumman believes that the Special Meeting may be adjourned to another time, either on or after April 23, 2002, in accordance with the general provisions of Ohio law.

TRW has stated in the TRW Proxy Statement that it will institute procedures and presumptions which will, among other things, require each TRW shareholder to certify that its TRW shares are not interested shares, as defined below in the section entitled Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law. TRW also has stated that any TRW shares without such a certification will be presumed by TRW to be interested shares and therefore will not be counted in determining whether the Second Majority Approval has been obtained. Northrop Grumman believes that the TRW presumption will unfairly disenfranchise shareholders who actually are entitled to vote, and is contrary to law. Northrop Grumman has filed a lawsuit to resolve this and other questions, as described below in the section entitled Ohio Litigation. Since Northrop Grumman cannot predict the outcome of the Ohio litigation, TRW shareholders are urged to strictly comply with the eligibility certification requirements imposed by TRW in order to be sure that their votes will be counted.

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IMPORTANT

YOU MUST COMPLETE YOUR CERTIFICATION OF ELIGIBILITY

According to the TRW Proxy Statement, any TRW shares subject to proxies that are returned without a certification specifying that such TRW Shares are not interested shares will be presumed by TRW to be interested shares and will NOT be counted in determining whether the Second Majority Approval has been obtained. Therefore, please make sure to complete the certification included on the back of the BLUE proxy card so that TRW cannot disregard your vote. Even if you hold interested shares, you should vote because your vote will be counted in the First Majority Approval.

Based on the TRW Proxy Statement, as of the close of business on March 28, 2002, the Record Date, there were 126,762,644 TRW Common Shares, 28,660 TRW Series 1 Shares and 53,324 TRW Series 3 Shares issued and outstanding. Each Common Share, Series 1 Share and Series 3 Share entitles the holder thereof to one vote per share on the Control Share Acquisition proposal (provided that, as described herein, interested shares may be excluded in determining whether the Second Majority Approval has been obtained).

A vote FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal will not obligate a TRW shareholder to tender TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange. However, if the Control Share Acquisition proposal is not approved, Northrop Grumman will be prohibited from acquiring TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange even if a majority of TRW shareholders desire to exchange their shares for Northrop Grumman common stock.

Each shareholder of record on the Record Date will be entitled to vote at the Special Meeting, even if such shareholder has tendered its TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange or sold its TRW shares after the Record Date.

Whether or not a TRW shareholder plans to attend the Special Meeting, Northrop Grumman urges all TRW shareholders to vote FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal and to GRANT AUTHORITY to Northrop Grumman to vote to adjourn the Special Meeting to allow additional time for the solicitation of proxies and completion of certifications, should Northrop Grumman deem it desirable, by so indicating on the accompanying BLUE proxy card and immediately mailing it with a completed certification of eligibility in the enclosed postage paid envelope.

Northrop Grumman urges TRW s shareholders NOT to sign any gold proxy card sent by TRW.

Any proxy for the Special Meeting may be revoked as to all matters covered thereby at any time prior to the time a vote is taken by (a) filing with the Secretary of TRW a later dated written revocation, (b) submitting a duly executed BLUE proxy bearing a later date to Northrop Grumman or (c) attending and voting at the Special Meeting in person. Attendance at the Special Meeting will not in and of itself constitute a revocation.

If you previously voted or returned TRW s proxy card before receiving your BLUE Northrop Grumman proxy card, you have every right to change your vote simply by signing, dating and mailing the enclosed BLUE proxy card. This will revoke your earlier vote or proxy. Only your latest dated card will count.

If you deliver a revocation to the Secretary of TRW, please also send a copy of such notice of revocation to:

Northrop Grumman Corporation
c/o D.F. King & Co., Inc.
Wall Street Station - P.O. Box 411
New York, New York 10269-0069

Unless revoked in the manner set forth above, BLUE proxies received by Northrop Grumman in the accompanying form will be voted at the Special Meeting only in accordance with the written instructions of the beneficial owner of the underlying shares. In the absence of written instructions, BLUE proxies in the form accompanying this Proxy Statement will be voted FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal and, if

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Northrop Grumman proposes an adjournment of the Special Meeting to provide additional time for the solicitation of proxies and completion of certifications, FOR adjournment of the Special Meeting.

Information relating to voting by participants in TRW's stock-based employee benefit plans is set forth below under the caption Employee Plan Voting.

Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes

The TRW Proxy Statement states that TRW will treat abstentions and so-called broker non-votes as follows:

Any abstention from voting on a proxy which has not been revoked will be included in computing the number of TRW shares present for purposes of determining whether a quorum is present at the Special Meeting and will have the same effect as an AGAINST vote. When brokers do not receive voting instructions from a customer, they are permitted to, and generally do, exercise discretionary voting authority with respect to the customer's shares on routine matters being voted on at the meeting. If there are non-routine matters also being voted upon at the same meeting, the broker is not permitted to exercise discretionary voting authority on such matters, and the shares voted by the broker in its discretion on routine matters are considered broker non-votes with respect to the non-routine matters. The Control Share Acquisition proposal is a non-routine matter and the brokers may not exercise discretionary voting authority. Since there are no other matters expected to be voted upon at the Special Meeting, [TRW] does not believe there will be any broker non-votes. If, however, there are any broker non-votes, such broker non-votes will be included in the quorum and have the same effect as a vote AGAINST the proposal.

Northrop Grumman believes that TRW's stated intention to treat broker non-votes as having the same effect as votes against the Control Share Acquisition proposal would improperly allow the outcome of the vote to be decided by persons who have provided no indication of how they wish their shares to be voted, and is contrary to law. This issue, and other issues, are the subject of the litigation described under Ohio Litigation.

The First Majority Approval and the Second Majority Approval

Holders of TRW shares as of the Record Date are entitled to vote at the Special Meeting. Each TRW share entitles the holder to one vote, and the TRW Common Shares, Series 1 Shares and Series 3 Shares vote together as a single class. The following information as to which TRW shares are eligible to be voted in the First Majority Approval and the Second Majority Approval is excerpted from the TRW Proxy Statement:

TRW shares are the only shares entitled to be voted at the Special Meeting. The TRW Common Shares, Series 1 Shares and Series 3 Shares are entitled to one vote per share and vote together as a single class. As of March 28, 2002, there were 126,762,644 Common Shares, 28,660 Series 1 Shares and 53,324 Series 3 Shares issued and outstanding, all of which are eligible to be voted in determining whether the Control Share Acquisition has been approved by the First Majority Approval required under the Ohio Control Share Acquisition [Law].

The number of TRW shares eligible to be voted in determining whether the Control Share Acquisition has been approved by the Second Majority Approval required under the Ohio Control Share Acquisition [Law], consisting of the voting power of all the outstanding TRW shares excluding the voting power of Interested Shares, will be determined as of the time of the Special Meeting in the manner described in this Proxy Statement. The categories of

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Interested Shares that will not be eligible to be voted in determining the Second Majority Approval are as follows:

1. TRW shares owned by Northrop. According to the Schedule TO filed by Northrop on March 4, 2002, Northrop owns in the aggregate four shares of TRW capital stock, which are, for this purpose, Interested Shares. As such, these TRW shares will not be eligible to be voted in determining the Second Majority Approval.
2. TRW shares owned by officers of [TRW] elected or appointed by its Board of Directors or owned by any employee of TRW who is also a director of TRW. As of March 25, 2002, these individuals own, in the aggregate, 267,931 TRW shares, which are, for this purpose, Interested Shares. TRW shares acquired for the benefit of non-employee directors with the deferred portion of non-employee director compensation are held in a rabbi trust and are voted by a committee of certain executive officers of [TRW]. As of March 25, 2002, there were 34,412 TRW shares held in this rabbi trust, which are, for this purpose, Interested Shares. As such, these TRW shares will not be eligible to be voted in determining the Second Majority Approval.
3. TRW shares owned by any person who acquired such TRW shares for valuable consideration during the period (such period being referred to herein as the Restricted Period) beginning February 22, 2002, the date of the first public disclosure of the proposed acquisition, and ending on March 28, 2002, the Record Date, if (A) the aggregate consideration paid by such person for such TRW shares exceeds \$250,000 or (B) the number of shares so acquired exceeds 0.5% of the TRW shares outstanding.
4. TRW shares owned by any such person that transfers TRW shares for valuable consideration after March 28, 2002 (the Record Date) as to such TRW shares so transferred, if accompanied by the voting power in the form of a blank proxy, an agreement to vote as instructed by the transferee, or otherwise.

For purpose[s] of the foregoing, the term owned means shares as to which a person may exercise or direct the exercise of the voting power in the election of directors.

Shareholders who own, prior to the commencement of the Restricted Period, TRW shares that are not Interested Shares and who acquire TRW shares during the Restricted Period for an aggregate consideration in excess of \$250,000 will be entitled to have their TRW shares acquired prior to the Restricted Period voted in determining whether the Second Majority Approval has been obtained if an appropriate certification of eligibility, as described above, is provided.

Under Ohio law, all TRW shares, including the first \$250,000 worth of such shares, acquired during the Restricted Period for an aggregate purchase price of more than \$250,000 will be considered Interested Shares.

Furthermore, TRW shares that are considered Interested Shares because they were purchased during the Restricted Period as part of an aggregate purchase of \$250,000 or more of TRW shares will remain Interested Shares if owned by such purchaser as of the Record Date even if the purchaser of such shares at some point during that period disposes of some of such shares. For example, in the case of a person who buys \$1,000,000 worth of TRW shares during the relevant period, then sells \$800,000 worth of TRW shares during that period, all of such person's TRW shares acquired during that period and still owned as of the Record Date are Interested Shares.

The Ohio Control Share Acquisition Statute requires that TRW shares acquired by persons acting in concert be aggregated for the purpose of calculating the \$250,000 threshold for determination of Interested Share status. In the event that TRW shares are entitled to be voted

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by more than one person all of such TRW shares will be considered to be owned by each such person for purposes of determining whether such shares are Interested Shares.

On or about March 15, 2002, Georgeson Shareholder Communications Inc. (Georgeson) distributed a notification to banks and brokers advising them of the procedures (the Bank and Broker Procedures) that would need to be followed in order to assure that TRW shares owned by their customers are eligible to be voted in the Second Majority Approval. TRW shareholders who hold their shares in street name are urged to contact their bank, broker or account executive for determining the procedures to be followed in completing your proxy card and related certification of eligibility.

Each investment advisor or other person who holds TRW shares for different beneficial owners, based on its own circumstances and arrangements with its clients, will need to make its own determination as to whether any of the TRW shares held in its accounts for the benefit of such beneficial owners are Interested Shares.

Under the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Statute, TRW shares owned by Directors who are not employees of [TRW], and who do not fall into any other category described in subparagraph (1), (2), (3) or (4) immediately above, would not be Interested Shares. [TRW] s Directors (excluding Howard V. Knicely) owned an aggregate of 28,352 TRW shares as of March 25, 2002 and, to the best of TRW s knowledge, none of these TRW shares are Interested Shares. To the best of TRW s knowledge, these Directors intend to vote their TRW shares AGAINST approval of the Control Share Acquisition in determining the First Majority Approval and the Second Majority Approval.

All TRW shares as to which a signed certification of eligibility, as described above, has been provided on the proxy card or ballot relating to such TRW shares will be presumed by [TRW] to be eligible to be voted in determining whether the Control Share Acquisition is approved by the Second Majority Approval. This presumption may be rebutted if a shareholder signing the proxy card or ballot provides subsequent information indicating that some or all of the TRW shares represented by the original proxy card or ballot are, or have become, Interested Shares or a successful challenge is made to such certification on the basis of information available to the challenging party. It is [TRW] s position that TRW shares subject to a proxy card or ballot without a certification of eligibility completed by the shareholder shall be presumed to be Interested Shares and, therefore, not eligible to be voted in determining whether the Control Share Acquisition has been approved by the Second Majority Approval.

TRW has stated that shares allocated to the accounts of participants in the TRW Employee Stock Ownership and Savings Plan (the U.S. Plan) the TRW Canada Stock Savings Plan (the Canada Plan) and the TRW UK Share Purchase Plan (the UK Share Purchase Plan) prior to February 22, 2002 will be treated differently from other TRW shares for purposes of the voting procedures and presumptions at the Special Meeting. Regardless of whether a letter of certification of eligibility has been completed, such shares will be presumed to be shares which are not interested shares.

According to the TRW Proxy Statement, all TRW shareholders who intend to vote at the Special Meeting will be required to certify as to the eligibility of their TRW shares and the same presumptions and procedures adopted by TRW for the Special Meeting will apply to all TRW shares (except as described above), regardless of whether they are represented by a proxy given to Northrop Grumman or a proxy given to TRW.

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Northrop Grumman believes that a number of the procedures and presumptions which TRW has adopted for the Special Meeting are contrary to law. These include:

TRW's position that all shares, including the first \$250,000 worth of shares, acquired during the Restricted Period for an aggregate purchase price of more than \$250,000 will be considered interested shares ;

TRW's position that all shares for which certifications of eligibility are not received, other than shares allocated prior to February 22, 2002 to the accounts of participants in the U.S. Plan, the UK Plan or the Canada Plan, will be presumed to be interested shares ; and

TRW's position that the Restricted Period commenced on February 22, 2002 rather than March 4, 2002, the date on which Northrop Grumman delivered its Acquiring Person's Statement to TRW.

These and other issues are the subject of the litigation described under Ohio Litigation.

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THE OFFER TO EXCHANGE

Over the past twelve months, TRW Common Shares have traded as low as \$28.01 per Common Share. Based on the respective prices of TRW and Northrop Grumman stock on February 21, 2001 (the date Northrop Grumman proposed a business combination of TRW and Northrop Grumman), the value of the consideration offered in the Offer to Exchange represents an 18% premium over the closing price per Common Share on February 21, 2001, a 22% premium over the average trading price of the TRW Common Shares for the 12 months preceding February 21, 2001 and a 4% premium over the highest closing price of the TRW Common Shares for the 12 months preceding February 21, 2001.

A Registration Statement on Form S-4 (which includes the Offer to Exchange) and a Tender Offer Statement on Schedule TO relating to the Offer to Exchange were filed by Northrop Grumman with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the Commission) on March 4, 2002 and were amended on March 28, 2002. Those documents and any further amendments may be obtained from the Commission, upon payment of the Commission's customary charges, by writing to the Commission's principal office at 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Room 1024, Washington, D.C. 20549. Such materials also are available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Commission at the address set forth immediately above, and at the Commission's regional offices at 233 Broadway, New York, New York 10279 and 175 W. Jackson Boulevard, Suite 900, Chicago, Illinois 60604. This information also is available on the Commission's website at <http://www.sec.gov>.

If the acquisition of TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange is not authorized by TRW's shareholders at the Special Meeting or any adjournment thereof, TRW shares will not be accepted for exchange pursuant to the Offer to Exchange unless Northrop Grumman is satisfied, in its reasonable discretion, that the provisions of the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law are invalid or inapplicable to the acquisition of TRW shares by Northrop Grumman pursuant to the Offer to Exchange. Other conditions to Northrop Grumman's acceptance of TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange are described in detail in the Offer to Exchange.

A TRW shareholder who votes for the Control Share Acquisition proposal is NOT obligated to tender TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange, and will NOT be prohibited from later voting against any other proposed control share acquisition or business combination involving TRW and Northrop Grumman. Shareholder approval for the acquisition of TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange, to the extent required by law, only provides TRW's shareholders the opportunity to decide for themselves whether to exchange their TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange.

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OHIO CONTROL SHARE ACQUISITION LAW

The Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law (Section 1710.831 of the Ohio Revised Code) provides that, unless the articles of incorporation or the regulations of an issuing public corporation provide otherwise, any control share acquisition of such corporation shall be made only with the prior authorization of the shareholders. An issuing public corporation is defined in the Ohio Revised Code as a corporation, such as TRW, organized for profit under the laws of Ohio, with 50 or more shareholders, that has its principal place of business, principal executive offices or substantial assets in Ohio, and as to which there is no close corporation agreement in existence.

A control share acquisition is defined in the Ohio Revised Code as the acquisition, directly or indirectly, by any person of shares of an issuing public corporation that, when added to all other shares of the issuing public corporation in respect of which such person may exercise or direct the exercise of voting power, would entitle such acquiring person, immediately after such acquisition, directly or indirectly, alone or with others, to control any of the following ranges of voting power of such issuing public corporation in the election of directors:

one-fifth or more but less than one-third of such voting power;

one-third or more but less than a majority of such voting power;
or

a majority or more of such voting power.

Any person who proposes to make a control share acquisition must deliver an acquiring person statement to the issuing public corporation, which statement must include:

the identity of the acquiring person;

a statement that the acquiring person statement is being given pursuant to Section 1710.831 of the Ohio Revised Code;

the number of shares of the issuing public corporation owned, directly or indirectly, by such acquiring person;

the range of voting power in the election of directors under which the proposed acquisition would, if consummated, fall (i.e., in excess of 20%, 33 1/3% or 50%);

a description of the terms of the proposed acquisition;
and

representations of the acquiring person that the acquisition will not be contrary to the law and that such acquiring person has the financial capacity to make the proposed acquisition (including the facts upon which such representations are based).

Northrop Grumman delivered an acquiring person statement (the Northrop Acquiring Person Statement) to TRW on March 4, 2002.

Within 10 days of receipt of a qualifying acquiring person statement, the directors of the issuing public corporation must call a special shareholders meeting to vote on the proposed acquisition. The special shareholders meeting must be held within 50 days of receipt of the acquiring person statement, unless the acquiring person otherwise agrees.

The issuing public corporation is required to send a notice of the special meeting as promptly as reasonably practicable to all shareholders of record as of the record date set for such meeting, together with a copy of the acquiring person statement and a statement of the issuing public corporation, authorized by its directors, of the issuing public corporation's position or recommendation, or that it is taking no position, with respect to the proposed control share acquisition.

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The acquiring person may make the proposed control share acquisition only if:

at a meeting at which a quorum is present, the control share acquisition is authorized by a majority of the holders of the voting power entitled to vote in the election of directors represented in person or by proxy at such meeting *and* the control share acquisition is authorized by a majority of the portion of the voting power represented at the meeting in person or by proxy, excluding interested shares; and

such acquisition is consummated, in accordance with the terms so authorized, within 360 days following such authorization.

Interested shares are defined in the Ohio Revised Code as shares as to which any of the following persons may exercise or direct the exercise of voting power in the election of directors:

an acquiring person;

an officer of the issuing public corporation elected or appointed by its directors;

any employee of the issuing public corporation who is also a director of such corporation; or

any person who acquires such shares for valuable consideration during the period beginning with the date of the first public disclosure of a proposed control share acquisition of the issuing public corporation or any proposed merger, consolidation or other transaction that would result in a change in control of the corporation or all or substantially all of its assets and ending on the Record Date, if either of the following apply:

the aggregate consideration paid or otherwise given by the person who acquired the shares and any other persons acting in concert with such persons exceeds \$250,000; or

the number of shares acquired by the person who acquired the shares and any other persons acting in concert with such person exceeds 1/2 of 1% of the outstanding shares of the issuing public corporation entitled to vote in the election of directors.

Interested shares also include interested shares held by a person who transfers such interested shares after the record date if accompanied by an instrument (such as a proxy or voting agreement) that gives the transferee the power to vote those shares.

The foregoing summary does not purport to be a complete statement of the provisions of the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law. The foregoing summary is qualified in its entirety by reference to the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law (a copy of which is attached as Annex B to this Proxy Statement, along with excerpts from Section 1701.01 of the Ohio Revised Code, which defines certain terms used in the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law) and the Ohio Revised Code.

Dissenters' rights are not available to shareholders of an issuing public corporation in connection with the authorization of a control share acquisition.

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EMPLOYEE PLAN VOTING

The following text is excerpted from the TRW Proxy Statement, and describes additional procedures and presumptions which will apply to TRW shares held in TRW's stock-based benefit plans.

EMPLOYEE PLAN VOTING

Certain Common Shares are held for the benefit of plan participants of The TRW Employee Stock Ownership and Savings Plan (the U.S. Plan), The TRW Canada Stock Savings Plan (the Canada Plan), and the TRW UK Share Purchase Plan (the UK Plan and together with the U.S. Plan and the Canada Plan, the Plans). The Plans contain pass-through voting provisions for the participants of the Plans, with Common Shares that are allocated to a participant's account voted in accordance with the instructions of the participant by the trustees of the respective Plan responsible for voting (the Trustees).

PARTICIPANTS IN THE PLANS CAN ONLY VOTE COMMON SHARES HELD IN THE PLANS ON THEIR BEHALF BY INSTRUCTING THE RELEVANT TRUSTEE ON THE TRUSTEE'S VOTING INSTRUCTION CARD PROVIDED TO PARTICIPANTS FOR THAT PURPOSE.

U.S. Plan

With respect to TRW shares held in the U.S. Plan, shares allocated to a participant who signs a voting instruction card but does not indicate or give instructions how such shares are to be voted, will be voted by the Trustees of such Plan in accordance with the Trustees' fiduciary judgment. At the insistence of the Trustees of the U.S. Plan, shares allocated to a participant's account prior to February 22, 2002 who (i) signs a voting instruction card, (ii) indicates how such shares are to be voted and (iii) does not certify whether or not the shares are Interested Shares will be voted in accordance with the instructions of the plan participant, and will be presumed to be eligible to vote with respect to the Second Majority Approval; however, any such shares allocated to a participant's account after February 22, 2002 will be presumed to be Interested Shares unless the voting instructions are accompanied by a completed certification of eligibility to vote on the Second Majority Approval. All shares as to which instructions are given will be voted in connection with the First Majority Approval.

In the event the Trustees of the U.S. Plan determine, in the exercise of their fiduciary responsibilities under ERISA, they cannot follow the participant's instructions, or the participant does not return or properly complete the voting instruction card, the Trustees will vote the shares allocated to such participant's account in accordance with their fiduciary judgment.

In order to permit sufficient time to tabulate voting instruction cards, a participant's instructions must be received on or prior to April 18, 2002.

UK Plan

With respect to TRW shares held in the UK Plan, shares allocated to a participant who signs a voting instruction card but does not indicate or give instructions how such shares are to be voted will not be voted by the Trustee of the Plan. At the request of the Trustee of the UK Plan, shares allocated to a participant's account prior to February 22, 2002 who (i) signs a voting instruction card, (ii) indicates how such shares are to be voted and (iii) does not certify whether or not the shares are Interested Shares will be voted in accordance with the

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instructions of the plan participant, and will be presumed to be eligible to vote with respect to the Second Majority Approval; however, any such shares allocated to a participant's account after February 22, 2002 will be presumed to be Interested Shares unless the voting instructions are accompanied by a completed certification of eligibility to vote on the Second Majority Approval. All shares as to which instructions are given will be voted in connection with the First Majority Approval.

In the event the participant does not specify voting instructions, the shares allocated to such participant's account will not be voted at the Special Meeting.

In order to permit sufficient time to tabulate voting instruction cards, a participant's instructions must be received on or prior to April 17, 2002.

Canada Plan

With respect to TRW shares held in the Canada Plan, shares allocated to a participant who signs a Gold voting instruction card but does not indicate or give instructions how such shares are to be voted will be voted AGAINST the Control Share Acquisition proposal. At the request of the Trustee of the Canada Plan, shares allocated to a participant's account prior to February 22, 2002 who (i) signs a voting instruction card, (ii) indicates how such shares are to be voted and (iii) does not certify whether or not the shares are Interested Shares will be voted in accordance with the instructions of the plan participant, and will be presumed to be eligible to vote with respect to the Second Majority Approval; however, any such shares allocated to a participant's account after February 22, 2002 will be presumed to be Interested Shares unless the voting instructions are accompanied by a completed certification of eligibility to vote on the Second Majority Approval. All shares as to which instructions are given will be voted in connection with the First Majority Approval.

In the event the participant does not return or sign a voting instruction card, the shares allocated to such participant's account will not be voted. If a signed voting instruction card is received, but no selection has been made, then the shares allocated to such participant's account will be voted AGAINST the proposal.

In order to permit sufficient time to tabulate voting instruction cards, a participant's instructions must be received on or prior to April 16, 2002.

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OHIO LITIGATION

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a lawsuit in the United States District for the Northern District of Ohio against TRW and certain other persons, seeking declaratory and injunctive relief with respect to the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law, the Ohio business combination law (Section 1704.01 et seq. of the Ohio Revised Code) and the Ohio control bid law (Section 1707.01 et seq. of the Ohio Revised Code). The lawsuit alleges that such statutes conflict with the United States constitution and United States laws governing the conduct of tender offers. The complaint seeks declaratory and injunctive relief, as well as the costs of the lawsuit. Northrop Grumman also is requesting declarations from the Court that: (a) the date of the first public disclosure of the Offer to Exchange, for purposes of the Control Share Acquisition Law, was March 4, 2002 and (b) the solicitation, acceptance and voting of proxies at the Special Meeting does not make Northrop Grumman an interested shareholder as defined in Ohio's business combination law. No assurance can be provided as to the time which may be required for a final decision with respect to the issues presented, or as to the outcome of this lawsuit.

On March 4, 2002, TRW filed a lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio against Northrop Grumman, the Attorney General of Ohio, the Director of Ohio's Department of Commerce and the Commissioner of Ohio's Division of Securities. The lawsuit seeks a judgment that Ohio's Control Share Acquisition Law, business combination law and control bid law are constitutional. The complaint seeks declaratory relief, as well as the costs of the lawsuit.

The Southern District action has been stayed by orders of both the Southern District Court and the Northern District Court. On March 18, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a motion seeking a preliminary injunction, preventing the application of the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law and the Ohio Merger Moratorium Law (i.e. Section 1704 of the Ohio Revised Code) to the Offer to Exchange. In the alternative, Northrop Grumman seeks (a) to enjoin the application of the provision of the Ohio Control Share Acquisition Law requiring the exclusion of votes relating to interested shares, to the extent it seeks to disenfranchise independent shareholders who purchased \$250,000 or more in TRW shares, either alone or in concert with others, after the public announcement of the Offer to Exchange, or (b) to prevent TRW from employing various restrictive and discriminatory presumptions and procedures at the Special Meeting. The parties were ordered to and did file position papers by March 29, 2002, after which the Northern District Court will determine how and when to decide Northrop Grumman's motion.

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OTHER MATTERS

Except as set forth herein, Northrop Grumman is not aware of any other substantive matter to be considered at the Special Meeting. However, if any other matter (other than with respect to the election of TRW directors) properly comes before the Special Meeting, the accompanying BLUE proxy also confers authority to the persons named in the accompanying proxy to vote the TRW shares to which the proxy relates on such other matters at their discretion. The proxies will have this discretionary authority even if the TRW shareholder delivering the proxy has voted against the Control Share Acquisition proposal or has withheld authorization to vote to adjourn the Special Meeting. Northrop Grumman is not requesting, and the accompanying BLUE proxy does not grant, discretionary authority to vote TRW shares subject to the proxy with respect to the election of TRW directors.

A copy of the Northrop Acquiring Person Statement (without exhibits) is attached as Annex C to this Proxy Statement. The Northrop Acquiring Person Statement and the Offer to Exchange contain important information and should be read by TRW shareholders before making any decision with respect to voting.

Only holders of record of TRW shares as of the close of business on the Record Date will be entitled to vote. Any TRW shareholder of record on the Record Date will be entitled to vote at the Special Meeting even if such shareholder (a) sold the TRW shares it held on the Record Date after the Record Date or (b) tenders such TRW shares for exchange pursuant to the Offer to Exchange, whether before or after the Record Date. The tender of TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange does not constitute the grant to Northrop Grumman of a proxy or any voting rights with respect to the tendered TRW shares until such time as such TRW shares are accepted for exchange by Northrop Grumman. Accordingly, it is important that each TRW shareholder vote the TRW shares held by it on the Record Date, or grant a proxy to vote such TRW shares on the accompanying BLUE proxy card, even if the shareholder decides to sell such TRW shares after the Record Date or to tender such TRW shares for exchange pursuant to the Offer to Exchange.

If TRW shares are held in the name of a brokerage firm, bank, bank nominee or other institution on the Record Date, only the brokerage firm, bank, bank nominee or other institution can execute a proxy for such TRW shares and will do so only upon receipt of specific instructions from the beneficial owner of such TRW shares. Accordingly, each TRW shareholder who holds TRW shares through a nominee such as a brokerage firm, bank, bank nominee or other institution must contact the person responsible for its account and advise that person to promptly execute and return the accompanying BLUE proxy card with a completed certification of eligibility with a vote FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal as promptly as possible.

Please promptly sign, date and mail (or direct any nominee holder to sign, date and mail) the enclosed BLUE proxy card with a completed certification of eligibility. No postage is required if mailed in the United States. By signing and mailing the enclosed BLUE proxy card, any proxy previously delivered by a TRW shareholder with respect to the proposal to authorize the acquisition of TRW shares pursuant to the Offer to Exchange automatically will be revoked.

SOLICITATION OF PROXIES

Proxies may be solicited by mail, telephone, telecopier, in person and over the internet. Solicitations may be made by directors, officers, investor relations personnel and other employees of Northrop Grumman, none of whom will receive additional compensation for such solicitations. Northrop Grumman has requested banks, brokerage houses and other custodians, nominees and fiduciaries to forward all of its solicitation materials to the beneficial owners of the TRW shares they hold of record. Northrop Grumman will reimburse these record holders for customary clerical and mailing expenses incurred by them in forwarding these materials to their customers.

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Northrop Grumman has retained D.F. King & Co., Inc. (D.F. King) for solicitation and advisory services in connection with this proxy solicitation. D.F. King will be paid a fee estimated not to exceed \$2,750,000 for acting (a) as proxy solicitor in connection with this Proxy Statement, (b) as proxy solicitor in connection with TRW s 2002 Annual Meeting of Shareholders and (c) as Information Agent in connection with the Offer to Exchange. D.F. King may also receive additional reasonable and customary compensation for providing additional advisory services in connection with this proxy solicitation. Northrop Grumman has also agreed to reimburse D.F. King for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses and to indemnify D.F. King against certain liabilities and expenses, including liabilities and expenses under U.S. federal securities laws. D.F. King will solicit proxies from individuals, brokers, banks, bank nominees and other institutional holders.

Northrop Grumman has retained Salomon Smith Barney Inc. to act as the dealer manager in connection with the Offer to Exchange and to provide various financial advisory services to Northrop Grumman in connection with the Offer to Exchange and any subsequent combination of TRW with Northrop Grumman or its wholly-owned subsidiary. Salomon Smith Barney will receive reasonable and customary compensation for these services and will be reimbursed for out-of-pocket expenses, including reasonable expenses of counsel and other advisors. Northrop Grumman has agreed to indemnify Salomon Smith Barney and certain related persons against various liabilities and expenses in connection with its services as the dealer manager and financial advisor, including various liabilities and expenses under U.S. state and federal securities laws. From time to time, Salomon Smith Barney and its affiliates may actively trade the debt and equity securities of Northrop Grumman and TRW for their own account or for the accounts of customers and, accordingly, may hold a long or short position in those securities. Salomon Smith Barney has in the past performed various investment banking and financial advisory services for Northrop Grumman for which they have received customary compensation.

In connection with Salomon Smith Barney's engagement as dealer manager and financial advisor, Northrop Grumman anticipates that certain employees of Salomon Smith Barney may communicate in person, by telephone or otherwise with a limited number of institutions, brokers or other persons who are shareholders of TRW, which activities could involve or be deemed to constitute the solicitation of proxies. Salomon Smith Barney will not receive any additional fee for or in connection with such activities by employees of Salomon Smith Barney apart from the fees it is otherwise entitled to receive as described above.

Northrop Grumman has retained Kekst and Company as its public relations advisor in connection with this proxy solicitation. Kekst and Company will be paid reasonable and customary compensation for its services, and Northrop Grumman has agreed to reimburse Kekst and Company for any out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with those services.

The entire expense of soliciting proxies for the Special Meeting is being borne by Northrop Grumman. Northrop Grumman will not seek reimbursement for such expenses from TRW. Costs incidental to this proxy solicitation include expenditures for printing, postage, legal and related expenses and are expected to be approximately \$3,000,000.

If Northrop Grumman should ultimately elect to amend or supplement the terms of any of the shareholder proposals described in this Proxy Statement or present additional proposals to the Special Meeting, Northrop Grumman will distribute information regarding such changes or additions to TRW shareholders in compliance with applicable law and, in appropriate circumstances, will provide TRW shareholders with a reasonable opportunity to revoke any shareholder proxies previously given prior to the Special Meeting.

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PROPOSALS FOR 2003 ANNUAL MEETING

According to TRW's Definitive Proxy Statement for the 2002 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, shareholder proposals for the 2003 annual shareholders meeting must be received by TRW no later than November 4, 2002 in order to be eligible to be included in the TRW's proxy statement and form of proxy for that meeting. Proposals for the 2003 annual shareholders meeting must be submitted in writing and sent to TRW at TRW Inc., 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44124, attention: Secretary.

According to TRW's Definitive Proxy Statement for the 2002 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, any TRW shareholder who intends to present a shareholder proposal at TRW's 2003 annual shareholders meeting, other than pursuant to Rule 14a-8 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, must provide TRW notice of the proposal no later than January 18, 2003, or TRW's management will have discretionary voting authority with respect to such proposal without providing any advice on the nature of the matter in TRW's proxy statement for TRW's 2003 annual shareholders meeting.

INFORMATION ABOUT TRW

TRW is an Ohio corporation with its principal executive offices located at 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44124. The telephone number of TRW is (216) 291-7000.

TRW is subject to the informational requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and, in accordance therewith, files reports and other information with the Commission. Reports, proxy statements and other information filed by TRW may be obtained on the Commission's website at <http://www.sec.gov> and directly from the Commission, upon payment of the Commission's customary charges, by writing to its principal office at 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Room 1024, Washington, D.C. 20549. Such materials also are available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Commission at the address set forth immediately above, at the Commission's regional offices at 233 Broadway, New York, New York 10279 and 175 W. Jackson Boulevard, Suite 900, Chicago, Illinois 60604.

INFORMATION ABOUT NORTHROP GRUMMAN

Northrop Grumman is a leading global aerospace and defense company providing a wide range products and services in defense and commercial electronics, systems integration, information technology and nuclear and non-nuclear shipbuilding and systems. As a prime contractor, principal subcontractor, partner, or preferred supplier, Northrop Grumman participates in many high-priority defense and commercial technology programs in the United States and abroad. Northrop Grumman is aligned into six business sectors: Electronic Systems, Information Technology, Integrated Systems, Newport News, Ship Systems and Component Technologies.

Northrop Grumman is a Delaware holding company formed in connection with the acquisition of Litton Industries, Inc. in April 2001. Northrop Grumman's principal executive offices are located at 1840 Century Park East, Los Angeles, California 90067 and its telephone number is (310) 553-6262.

Northrop Grumman is subject to the informational requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and, in accordance therewith, files reports and other information with the Commission. Reports, proxy statements and other information filed by Northrop Grumman may be obtained from the Commission at the same locations and by following the same procedures described above in the section entitled "Information About TRW."

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OTHER INFORMATION

Certain directors, executive officers, employees and other representatives of Northrop Grumman who may also assist D.F. King in soliciting proxies are listed on the attached Schedule I. Schedule II sets forth certain information regarding TRW shares owned by Northrop Grumman, its Directors, executive officers, employees and other potential participants in this proxy solicitation. Schedule III sets forth certain information, as made available in public documents, regarding TRW shares held by TRW's principal shareholders and its management. Schedule IV contains pro forma financial information regarding Northrop Grumman, its subsidiaries and affiliates, and TRW. The information in Schedule IV is excerpted from the Offer to Exchange, as amended to date, attached as Annex A to this Proxy Statement.

This Proxy Statement is neither a request for the tender or exchange of TRW shares nor an offer with respect thereto. Northrop Grumman's Offer to Exchange is being made only by means of the Offer to Exchange, as filed with the Commission.

Please indicate support FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal and GRANT AUTHORITY to Northrop Grumman to vote to adjourn the Special Meeting, if deemed desirable by Northrop Grumman, to allow additional time for the solicitation of proxies and completion of certifications to assure a quorum and, if possible, a vote at the Special Meeting in favor of the Control Share Acquisition proposal. Please complete, sign and date the enclosed BLUE proxy card, and complete the certification of eligibility on the reverse side, and promptly return it in the enclosed envelope to:

**Northrop Grumman Corporation
c/o D.F. King & Co., Inc.
Wall Street Station - P.O. Box 411
New York, New York 10269-0069**

No postage is necessary if the envelope is mailed in the United States.

Northrop Grumman requests your vote and your support! Your vote is important! Please sign, date and mail the enclosed BLUE proxy card, including the certificate of eligibility, and promptly advise each bank, broker or other nominee holder of TRW shares to vote your TRW shares FOR the Control Share Acquisition proposal and GRANT AUTHORITY to adjourn the Special Meeting.

IMPORTANT

TRW has adopted extraordinary procedures at this Special Meeting which require TRW shareholders to complete the form of certification on the back of each proxy card in addition to the proxy card itself in order for their votes to be counted fully in the vote on the Control Share Acquisition proposal. Be sure to complete the certification on the back of your proxy card!

It is important that all TRW shares be voted at the Special Meeting, including interested shares.

Don't allow your vote to be disregarded!

NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORPORATION

April 4, 2002

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The following tables set forth the name of each Director, executive officer, and certain employees and other representatives of Northrop Grumman who may assist D.F. King in soliciting proxies from TRW shareholders. Unless otherwise noted, each person's business address is 1840 Century Park East, Los Angeles, California 90067. None of the officers, directors or employees of Northrop Grumman will receive compensation for soliciting proxies other than their ordinary compensation as an officer, director or employee, as the case may be.

DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN

| Name | Present Principal Occupation or Employment |
|-----------------------|--|
| John T. Chain, Jr. | Director of Northrop Grumman; General, United States Air Force (Ret.) and Chairman of the Board, Thomas Group, Inc. |
| Lewis W. Coleman | Director of Northrop Grumman; President, Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation. |
| Vic Fazio | Director of Northrop Grumman; Senior Partner, Clark & Weinstock. |
| Phillip Frost | Director of Northrop Grumman; Chairman of the Board of Directors and Chief Executive Officer of IVAX Corporation. |
| Kent Kresa | Director of Northrop Grumman; Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Northrop Grumman. |
| Charles R. Larson | Director of Northrop Grumman; Admiral, United States Navy (Ret.). |
| Jay H. Nussbaum | Director of Northrop Grumman; Executive Vice President of KPMG Consulting, Inc. |
| Aulana L. Peters | Director of Northrop Grumman; Retired partner of the law firm of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP. |
| John Brooks Slaughter | Director of Northrop Grumman; President and Chief Executive Officer, The National Action Council for Minorities in Engineering, Inc. |
| Ronald D. Sugar | Director of Northrop Grumman; President and Chief Operating Officer. |
| Herbert W. Anderson | Corporate Vice President and President, Information Technology Sector of Northrop Grumman. |
| Frank G. Brandenburg | Corporate Vice President and President, Component Technologies Sector of Northrop Grumman |
| Phillip A. Dur | Corporate Vice President and President, Ship Systems Sector of Northrop Grumman. |
| J. Michael Hateley | Corporate Vice President and Chief Human Resources and Administrative Officer of Northrop Grumman. |
| Robert W. Helm | Corporate Vice President, Government Relations of Northrop Grumman. |
| Robert P. Iorizzo | Corporate Vice President and President, Electronic Systems Sector of Northrop Grumman. |
| John H. Mullan | Corporate Vice President and Secretary of Northrop Grumman. |
| Albert F. Myers | Corporate Vice President and Treasurer of Northrop Grumman. |

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| <u>Name</u> | <u>Present Principal Occupation or Employment</u> |
|------------------------|--|
| Rosanne P. O'Brien | Corporate Vice President, Communications of Northrop Grumman. |
| W. Burks Terry | Corporate Vice President and General Counsel of Northrop Grumman. |
| Thomas C. Schievelbein | Corporate Vice President and President, Newport News Sector of Northrop Grumman. |
| Scott J. Seymour | Corporate Vice President and President, Integrated Systems Sector of Northrop Grumman. |
| Richard B. Waugh, Jr. | Corporate Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Northrop Grumman. |
| Sandra J. Wright | Corporate Vice President and Controller of Northrop Grumman. |

CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN WHO MAY ALSO SOLICIT PROXIES

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Present Principal Occupation or Employment</u> |
|-------------|---|
| Gaston Kent | Vice President, Investor Relations of Northrop Grumman. |
| Frank Moore | Director, Media Relations of Northrop Grumman. |

OTHER REPRESENTATIVES OF NORTHROP GRUMMAN WHO MAY ALSO SOLICIT PROXIES

Although Salomon Smith Barney does not admit that it or any of its directors, officers, employees or affiliates is a "participant" as defined in Schedule 14A promulgated by the Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or that Schedule 14A requires the disclosure of certain information concerning them, the following employees of Salomon Smith Barney may communicate with shareholders in a manner that could involve or be deemed to be assisting Northrop Grumman in soliciting proxies from TRW's shareholders. The principal business address of each Salomon Smith Barney employee named below is Salomon Smith Barney Inc., 388 Greenwich Street, New York, NY 10013.

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Present Office or Other Principal Occupation or Employment</u> |
|------------------|---|
| Petros G. Kitsos | Managing Director |
| Brian C. Link | Vice President |
| Brian D. Yick | Associate |
| Nathan Gordon | Financial Analyst |
| Matthew Nimitz | Financial Analyst |

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SCHEDULE II

**SHARES OF TRW COMMON STOCK OWNED BY NORTHROP GRUMMAN, ITS DIRECTORS,
OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, AND BY OTHERS WHO MAY SOLICIT PROXIES**

On the date hereof, the Ronald D. Sugar Revocable Trust dated as of October 20, 1995, of which Ronald D. Sugar, a Director and the President and Chief Executive Officer of Northrop Grumman, serves as Trustee, owns 21,475 Common Shares.

Northrop Grumman beneficially owns four Common Shares.

Salomon Smith Barney engages in a full range of investment banking, securities trading, market-making and brokerage services for institutional and individual clients. In the ordinary course of its brokerage business, Salomon Smith Barney trades securities of TRW and has engaged in numerous transactions for its own account and for the accounts of its customers during the past two years. The total number of such transactions during this period was approximately 34,700. Accordingly, it is impracticable to list each such transaction. As of April 1, 2002, Salomon Smith Barney and its affiliates were the holders of record of 515,936 Common Shares, of which 68,822 Common Shares were held for its own account and 447,114 Common Shares were held for customer accounts.

In the past, Salomon Smith Barney has acted as financial advisor to third parties in connection with possible transactions with TRW. In addition, Salomon Smith Barney's affiliate, Citibank, N.A., has in the past participated and currently participates as a lender in syndicated loans to TRW.

Except as disclosed above, neither Northrop Grumman, its Directors, its executive officers nor any of the other persons named in Schedule I above, (i) is the beneficial or record owner of any securities of TRW or (ii) has purchased or sold any securities of TRW within the past two years, borrowed any funds for the purpose of acquiring or holding any securities of TRW, or is or was within the past year a party to any contract, arrangement or understanding with any person with respect to any securities of TRW. Except as disclosed above, there have not been any transactions between TRW and Northrop Grumman or any of the other persons named in Schedule I above since the beginning of TRW's last fiscal year and, other than the proposed acquisition of TRW described in this document, none of Northrop Grumman or any of such other persons, or any associate of the foregoing persons or any other person who may be deemed a participant in this proxy solicitation has any arrangement or understanding with any person with respect to any future employment by TRW or its affiliates, or with respect to any future transactions to which TRW or its affiliates will or may be a party.

Table of Contents**SCHEDULE III****BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF TRW COMMON SHARES**

Set forth below is information as of December 31, 2001 regarding Common Shares owned by (i) those persons owning more than 5% of the outstanding TRW Common Shares and (ii) directors and executive officers of TRW as a group. Such information is derived from TRW's proxy statement for the 2002 Annual Meeting and certain filings on Schedule 13G, as described in the footnotes below.

SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS

| Name and Address of Beneficial Owner | Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership(1) | Percent of Class |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| The TRW Employee Stock Ownership and Savings Plan 1900 Richmond Road Cleveland, Ohio 44124 | 21,687,649(2) | 17.1% |
| Capital Research and Management Company 333 South Hope Street Los Angeles, California 90071 | 13,058,300(3) | 10.3% |
| FMR Corp. 82 Devonshire Street Boston, Massachusetts 02109 | 7,185,623(4) | 5.7% |

- (1) Each beneficial owner listed in the table certified in its Schedule 13G that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, the TRW Common Shares beneficially owned by it was acquired in the ordinary course of business and not for the purpose of changing or influencing control of TRW.
- (2) Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company, One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109, served as trustee of The TRW Employee Stock Ownership and Savings Plan during 2001. Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares, as it does not retain discretionary authority to buy, sell or vote the securities. The TRW Employee Stock Ownership and Savings Plan reported shared voting and dispositive power over all the shares beneficially owned.
- (3) Capital Research and Management Company filed Amendment No. 4 to its Statement of Beneficial Ownership on Schedule 13G on February 11, 2002, reporting beneficial ownership of 13,058,300 TRW Common Shares. Of these shares, Capital Research and Management Company reported that it has sole dispositive power over 13,058,300 shares and voting power over no shares. Capital Research and Management Company is deemed to be the beneficial owner of these shares as a result of acting as investment adviser to various investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940. Capital Research and Management Company has disclaimed beneficial ownership of all 13,058,300 Common Shares.
- (4) FMR Corp., Edward C. Johnson 3d and Abigail P. Johnson jointly filed Amendment No. 3 to their Statement of Beneficial Ownership on Schedule 13G on February 14, 2002, reporting beneficial ownership of 7,185,623 TRW Common Shares. Of the total amount held by FMR Corp., (a) 6,668,713 shares are beneficially owned by Fidelity Management & Research Company as a result of its acting as investment adviser to various investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940,

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(b) 300,882 shares are beneficially owned by Fidelity Management Trust Company as a result of its serving as investment manager of institutional accounts, (c) 728 shares are beneficially owned by Strategic Advisers, Inc. as a result of its having sole dispositive power over securities held for individuals to which it provides investment advisory services as an investment adviser under the Investment Company Act of 1940, and (d) 215,300 shares are beneficially owned by Fidelity International Limited. Fidelity Management & Research Company, Fidelity Management Trust Company and Strategic Advisers, Inc. are wholly-owned subsidiaries of FMR Corp. A partnership controlled by the controlling group of FMR Corp. owns 39.89 percent of the voting stock of Fidelity International Limited. FMR Corp. (through its control of Fidelity Management Trust Company) has sole power to vote 222,882 shares and sole dispositive power over 300,882 shares. FMR Corp. has no voting power over 78,000 shares owned by the institutional accounts managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. FMR Corp. (through its control of Fidelity Management & Research Company) has sole dispositive power over an additional 6,668,713 shares. The sole voting power of such 6,668,713 shares resides with the Boards of Trustees of the Fidelity Funds. Fidelity International Limited has sole power to vote and the sole power to dispose of 215,300 shares. Edward C. Johnson 3d and Abigail P. Johnson are control persons of FMR Corp. Robert M. Gates, a TRW Director, is a trustee of The Fidelity Funds.

SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF TRW MANAGEMENT

The information in the following table is derived from the TRW Proxy Statement and shows the Common Share ownership for the Directors and executive officers of TRW as reported by TRW as of the close of business on March 25, 2002. According to TRW, unless otherwise indicated in a footnote, sole voting and investment power in the shares owned are held either by the named individual alone or by the named individual and his or her spouse.

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Shares Beneficially Owned (1)</u> | <u>Exercisable Options (2)</u> | <u>Deferred Share Units (3)</u> | <u>Percent of Class</u> |
|---|--|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| M. H. Armacost | 6,466 | 9,500 | 2,315 | * |
| A. E. Baratz | 315 | 0 | 302 | * |
| D. M. Cote (4) | 64,087 | 0 | 30,069 | * |
| M. Feldstein | 7,224 | 8,000 | 0 | * |
| K. W. Freeman | 945 | 2,500 | 0 | * |
| R. M. Gates | 5,643 | 9,500 | 0 | * |
| J. T. Gorman (4) | 203,017 | 1,510,000 | 0 | 1.3% |
| T. W. Hannemann | 42,754 | 240,333 | 45,132 | * |
| G. H. Heilmeier | 8,005 | 9,500 | 0 | * |
| C. R. Hollick | 2,154 | 5,000 | 0 | * |
| K. N. Horn | 6,866 | 9,500(5) | 0 | * |
| H. V. Knicely | 23,236 | 220,333 | 0 | * |
| D. B. Lewis | 5,640 | 9,500 | 0 | * |
| L. M. Martin | 6,366 | 9,500 | 2,080 | * |
| P. A. Odeen | 10,605 | 125,000 | 2,517 | * |
| J. C. Plant | 26,000 | 73,332 | 0 | * |
| G. L. Summe | 315 | 0 | 0 | * |
| All Directors and executive officers as a group | 588,857 | 2,641,230 | 120,034 | 2.5% |

* Less than 1 percent.

- (1) Includes Common Shares held in The TRW Employee Stock Ownership and Savings Plan, Common Shares that have been automatically deferred under the deferred compensation plan for non-employee Directors and shares of restricted stock awarded to certain executive officers.
- (2) In accordance with the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, this column shows the number of shares that may be acquired within 60 days of March 25, 2002, upon exercise of stock options.

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- (3) This column shows phantom units of TRW Common Shares that have been credited under deferred compensation plans and certain other nonqualified benefit plans. The phantom units are settled in cash and are not included for the purpose of calculating the percent of shares outstanding.
- (4) Messrs. Cote and Gorman are no longer executive officers of TRW.
- (5) This figure includes an option for 1,500 Common Shares, which Mrs. Horn has transferred to her child.

Except as otherwise noted, the information concerning TRW in this Proxy Statement has been taken from or is based upon documents and records on file with the Commission and other publicly available information. Northrop Grumman disclaims any responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in such documents and records, or for any failure by TRW or any other third party to disclose events that may have occurred and may affect the significance or accuracy of any such information but which are unknown to Northrop Grumman.

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SCHEDULE IV

The following unaudited pro forma financial information is taken from Northrop Grumman's Offer to Exchange dated March 4, 2002, as amended to date.

UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements presented below are derived from the historical consolidated financial statements of each of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements are prepared using the purchase method of accounting, with Northrop Grumman treated as the acquirer and as if the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions had been completed on January 1, 2001 for statement of operations purposes and on December 31, 2001 for balance sheet purposes.

For a summary of the business combination, see The Offer to Exchange beginning on page 27 of this offer to exchange.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements are based upon the historical financial statements of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW adjusted to give effect to the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions. The pro forma amounts have been developed from (a) the audited consolidated financial statements of Northrop Grumman contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2001, which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange, (b) the unaudited consolidated financial statements contained in Litton's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended January 31, 2001, (c) the unaudited consolidated financial statements of Newport News contained in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 16, 2001, and (d) the audited consolidated financial statements of TRW contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001 which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange.

The acquisition of Litton, on April 2, 2001, which is valued at approximately \$5.2 billion, including the assumption of Litton's net debt of \$1.3 billion, is accounted for using the purchase method of accounting. Under the purchase method of accounting, the purchase price is allocated to the underlying tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their respective fair market values, with the excess recorded as goodwill. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements reflect preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the Litton assets acquired and liabilities assumed and the related allocations of purchase price, and preliminary estimates of adjustments necessary to conform Litton data to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Purchased intangible assets identified and recorded are contract-based intangible assets. Northrop Grumman is currently reviewing the preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the Litton assets acquired and liabilities assumed, including valuations associated with certain contracts and restructuring activities and preliminary valuation study results for workers' compensation accruals and retiree benefits assets and liabilities. The final determination of the fair market value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed and final allocation of the purchase price may differ from the amounts assumed in these Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements. Adjustments to the purchase price allocations will be finalized by March 31, 2002, and will be reflected in Northrop Grumman's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2002 and in subsequent filings. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material.

In November 2001, Northrop Grumman purchased pursuant to an exchange offer approximately 80.7 percent of the outstanding shares of Newport News common stock. In January 2002, Northrop Grumman completed the acquisition of the shares of Newport News common stock not previously purchased, issuing 3.2 million shares of common stock and paying cash for the remaining balance of the shares. For purposes of the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements, Northrop Grumman has assumed that all

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shares of Newport News were acquired on January 1, 2001 for statement of operations purposes and on December 31, 2001 for balance sheet purposes. The acquisition of Newport News, which is valued at approximately \$2.6 billion, including the assumption of Newport News net debt of \$400 million, is accounted for using the purchase method of accounting. Northrop Grumman is in the early stages of the fair market value and accounting conformance evaluation process with respect to the Newport News acquisition. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements reflect preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the assets acquired, including contract-based purchased intangible assets, and liabilities assumed and the related allocations of purchase price and preliminary estimates of adjustments necessary to conform Newport News to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Adjustments to the purchase price allocations are expected to be finalized by June 30, 2002, and will be reflected in future filings. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material.

As of the date of the offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman has not performed the valuation studies necessary to arrive at the required estimates of the fair market value of the TRW assets to be acquired and the TRW liabilities to be assumed and the related allocations of purchase price, nor has it identified the adjustments necessary, if any, to conform TRW data to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Accordingly, Northrop Grumman has used the historical book values of the assets and liabilities of TRW and has used the historical revenue recognition policies of TRW to prepare the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements set forth herein, with the excess of the purchase price over the historical net assets of TRW recorded as goodwill and other purchased intangibles. Once Northrop Grumman has determined the final purchase price for TRW and has completed the valuation studies necessary to finalize the required purchase price allocations and identified any necessary conforming changes for TRW, such pro forma financial statements will be subject to adjustment. Such adjustments will likely result in changes to the pro forma statement of financial position to reflect the final allocations of purchase price and the pro forma statements of income, and there can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material. TRW information includes all segments and subsidiaries as it is not possible to segregate amounts pertaining to Automotive, Space and other Defense units. In the event that a transaction were completed, Northrop Grumman has indicated that it would sell or spin off the automotive operations of TRW. There currently is no agreement for the sale of the automotive business and there can be no assurance that a sale will be consummated or with respect to the terms of such sale. Such a transaction would materially change the pro forma information provided herein.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements are provided for illustrative purposes only and do not purport to represent what the actual consolidated results of operations or the consolidated financial position of Northrop Grumman would have been had Northrop Grumman's offer to exchange and the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions occurred on the dates assumed, nor are they necessarily indicative of future consolidated results of operations or financial position.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements do not include the realization of cost savings from operating efficiencies, synergies or other restructurings resulting from the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the separate historical consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes of Northrop Grumman and TRW that are incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange.

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**Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined
Statement of Financial Position**
December 31, 2001
(\$ in millions)

| | Pro Forma | | | Pro Forma | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Northrop Grumman | Adjustments | Northrop Grumman Adjusted | TRW* | Adjustments | Combined |
| Assets: | | | | | | |
| Current assets | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 464 | \$ | \$ 464 | \$ 240 | \$ | \$ 704 |
| Accounts receivable | 2,735 | | 2,735 | 1,596 | | 4,331 |
| Interest in securitized receivables | | | | 162 | | 162 |
| Inventoried costs | 1,226 | | 1,226 | 763 | | 1,989 |
| Deferred income taxes | 36 | | 36 | 231 | | 267 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 128 | | 128 | 170 | | 298 |
| | <u>4,589</u> | | <u>4,589</u> | <u>3,162</u> | | <u>7,751</u> |
| Property, plant and equipment | 3,940 | 166(a) | 4,106 | 8,266 | | 12,372 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (1,173) | | (1,173) | (4,724) | | (5,897) |
| | <u>2,767</u> | <u>166</u> | <u>2,933</u> | <u>3,542</u> | | <u>6,475</u> |
| Other assets | | | | | | |
| Goodwill, net | 8,668 | 119(a) | 8,787 | 3,811 | 1,894 (k) | 14,492 |
| Purchased intangible assets, net | 1,139 | 519(a) | 1,658 | | 1,902 (k) | 3,560 |
| Prepaid retiree benefits cost and intangible pension asset | 3,075 | | 3,075 | 2,871 | | 5,946 |
| Other assets | 648 | (1)(a) | 647 | 1,058 | | 1,705 |
| | <u>13,530</u> | <u>637</u> | <u>14,167</u> | <u>7,740</u> | <u>3,796</u> | <u>25,703</u> |
| | <u>\$ 20,886</u> | <u>\$ 803</u> | <u>\$ 21,689</u> | <u>\$ 14,444</u> | <u>\$ 3,796</u> | <u>\$ 39,929</u> |

Table of Contents**Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined
Statement of Financial Position (Continued)**December 31, 2001
(\$ in millions)

| | Pro Forma | | | TRW* | Pro Forma | |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Northrop Grumman | Adjustments | Northrop Grumman Adjusted | | Adjustments | Combined |
| Liabilities and Shareholders Equity | | | | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | | | | |
| Notes payable and current portion of long term debt | \$ 458 | \$ | \$ 458 | \$ 839 | \$ | \$ 1,297 |
| Accounts payable | 1,019 | | 1,019 | 1,742 | | 2,761 |
| Accrued employees compensation | 847 | | 847 | 477 | | 1,324 |
| Contract loss provision | 843 | | 843 | | | 843 |
| Advances on contracts | 656 | | 656 | | | 656 |
| Income taxes | 137 | | 137 | 173 | | 310 |
| Other current liabilities | 1,172 | | 1,172 | 1,527 | | 2,699 |
| Total current liabilities | 5,132 | | 5,132 | 4,758 | | 9,890 |
| Long-term debt | 5,033 | 127(a) | 5,160 | 4,870 | | 10,030 |
| Accrued retiree benefits | 1,931 | 224(a) | 2,155 | | | 2,155 |
| Minority liability | 122 | (107)(a) | 15 | | | 15 |
| Deferred tax and other long-term liabilities | 927 | 253(a) | 1,180 | 2,630 | | 3,810 |
| Redeemable preferred stock | 350 | | 350 | | | 350 |
| Shareholders equity | | | | | | |
| Paid in capital and unearned compensation | 4,433 | 306(a) | 4,739 | 559 | 5,423(k) | 10,721 |
| Retained earnings | 3,011 | | 3,011 | 2,468 | (2,468)(k) | 3,011 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (53) | | (53) | (469) | 469(k) | (53) |
| Stock Employee Compensation Trust | | | | | | |
| Treasury Shares cost in excess of par value | | | | (372) | 372(k) | |
| | 7,391 | 306 | 7,697 | 2,186 | 3,796 | 13,679 |
| | \$ 20,886 | \$ 803 | \$ 21,689 | \$ 14,444 | \$ 3,796 | \$ 39,929 |

*THE COMBINED AMOUNTS AND THE TRW AMOUNTS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE AUTOMOTIVE BUSINESS CURRENTLY OPERATED BY TRW. THE COMBINED AND TRW AMOUNTS CONTAINED HEREIN COULD SIGNIFICANTLY CHANGE AS THE RESULT OF THE SALE OR SPIN-OFF OF THE AUTOMOTIVE BUSINESS. THE READER IS DIRECTED TO FOOTNOTE (m) FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

Table of Contents**Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined
Statement of Income**

*Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2001
(\$ in millions, except per share)*

| | Northrop Grumman | Litton | Pro Forma Adjustments | Pro Forma Combined | Newport News | Pro Forma Adjustments | Pro Forma Combined | TRW** | Pro Forma Adjustments | Pro Forma Combined |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sales and service revenues | \$ 13,558 | \$ 1,345 | \$ (18)(b) | \$ 14,885 | \$ 2,024 | \$ (58)(b) | \$ 16,851 | \$ 16,383 | \$ | \$ 33,234 |
| Cost of sales | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Costs | 11,219 | 1,120 | 13(b)(c)(d) | 12,352 | 1,640 | 27(b)(d)(h)(j) | 14,019 | 14,225 | 33 (h)(j) | 28,277 |
| Administrative and general expenses | 1,335 | 121 | | 1,456 | 189 | | 1,645 | 1,111 | | 2,756 |
| Operating margin | 1,004 | 104 | (31) | 1,077 | 195 | (85) | 1,187 | 1,047 | (33) | 2,201 |
| Interest expense | (373) | (27) | (41)(e) | (441) | (46) | (32)(i) | (519) | (478) | | (997) |
| Other, net | 68 | 3 | | 71 | | | 71 | (429) | | (358) |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes | 699 | 80 | (72) | 707 | 149 | (117) | 739 | 140 | (33) | 846 |
| Federal and foreign income taxes | 272 | 30 | (25)(f) | 277 | 59 | (46)(f)(j) | 290 | 72 | (1)(f)(j) | 361 |
| Income from continuing operations | \$ 427 | \$ 50 | \$ (47) | \$ 430 | \$ 90 | \$ (71) | \$ 449 | \$ 68 | \$ (32) | \$ 485 |
| Less, dividends paid to preferred shareholders | (18) | | (7)(g) | (25) | | | (25) | | | (25) |
| Income available to common shareholders | \$ 409 | \$ 50 | \$ (54) | \$ 405 | \$ 90 | \$ (71) | \$ 424 | \$ 68 | \$ (32) | \$ 460 |
| Average shares basic | 84.46 | | | 86.60 | | | 103.24 | | | 159.18(1) |
| Average shares diluted | 85.26 | | | 87.50 | | | 104.14 | | | 160.08(1) |
| Basic earnings per share: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 4.84 | | | \$ 4.68 | | | \$ 4.11 | | | \$ 2.89(1) |
| Diluted earnings per share: | | | | | | | | | | |

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| | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|
| Continuing operations | \$ 4.80* | \$ 4.63* | \$ 4.07* | \$ 2.87*(1) |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|

* Calculated by dividing income available to common shareholders by average shares diluted, which is calculated assuming preferred shares are not converted to common shares, resulting in the most dilutive effect.

**** THE COMBINED AMOUNTS AND THE TRW AMOUNTS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE AUTOMOTIVE BUSINESS CURRENTLY OPERATED BY TRW. THE COMBINED AND TRW AMOUNTS CONTAINED HEREIN COULD SIGNIFICANTLY CHANGE AS THE RESULT OF THE SALE OR SPIN-OFF OF THE AUTOMOTIVE BUSINESS. THE READER IS DIRECTED TO FOOTNOTE (m) FOR FURTHER INFORMATION.**

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Table of Contents**Notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements**

- (a) Adjustments to record the completion of the acquisition of Newport News including the following: (i) issuance of common stock for the purchase of remaining shares, (ii) additional debt for the purchase of remaining shares and acquisition related costs, (iii) fair value adjustments, (iv) elimination of minority liability and (v) additional goodwill and other purchased intangibles. Purchased intangibles represent the technological ability and know-how necessary to create and deliver products in accordance with contract terms and conditions. Purchased intangibles are amortized over a 10 year period established, based upon current contracts in place and the estimated useful life of technologies. Presently, the company has completed its purchase accounting activities for Litton that provide a determined value for purchased intangibles. Amounts pertaining to Newport News represent estimates that are subject to change upon completion of Northrop Grumman purchase accounting activities.
- (b) Adjustment to eliminate intercompany sales and cost of sales transactions between Northrop Grumman and Litton, and between Northrop Grumman and Newport News.
- (c) Adjustment to amortize the preliminary estimate of goodwill and other purchased intangible assets arising out of the acquisition of Litton over an estimated weighted average life of 26 years on a straight line basis.
- (d) Adjustment to record depreciation of property, plant and equipment and amortization of capitalized software arising from fair market value adjustments for the Litton and Newport News acquisitions.
- (e) Adjustment to record interest expense and the amortization of debt issuance costs on new financing for the acquisition of Litton at a weighted average rate of 6.5 percent for the year ended December 31, 2001.
- (f) Adjustment to record income tax effects on pre-tax pro forma adjustments, using a statutory tax rate of thirty-five percent.
- (g) Adjusted, pro rata, for dividends to preferred shareholders using \$7 per share dividend rate for redeemable preferred stock issued in the acquisition of Litton.
- (h) Adjustment to amortize estimated purchased intangible assets arising out of the Newport News and TRW acquisitions over an estimated life of 10 years on a straight line basis. Goodwill arising from the Newport News and TRW acquisitions has not been amortized in accordance with the provisions of SFAS No. 142: *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*.
- (i) Adjustment to record interest on debt financing for the Newport News acquisition at a weighted average rate of 4.8 percent for the year ended December 31, 2001.
- (j) Adjustments to reclassify state income tax expense from federal and foreign income taxes to operating costs to conform Newport News and TRW data to classifications utilized by Northrop Grumman.
- (k) Adjustments to (i) eliminate the equity of TRW, (ii) record issuance of Northrop Grumman stock, and (iii) record goodwill and other purchased intangibles arising from the acquisition of TRW.

The amount of purchase price allocated to goodwill and other purchased intangibles is subject to change and is calculated based on the assumption that Northrop Grumman has acquired 100% of the TRW common stock and Serial Preference Stock II, and accordingly, has issued 55,940,340 shares of Northrop Grumman common stock in the TRW acquisition.

The value ascribed to the Northrop Grumman common stock exchanged in the TRW acquisition is \$106.94, which represents the 5-day average of the Northrop Grumman closing stock prices from March 5, 2002 through March 11, 2002.

- (l) Calculated based on the assumption that Northrop Grumman has acquired 100% of the TRW common stock and Serial Preference Stock II, and accordingly, has issued 55,940,340 shares of Northrop Grumman common stock, determined using the 5-day average of the Northrop Grumman closing stock prices from March 5, 2002 through March 11, 2002, of \$106.94. Using the maximum exchange ratio of 0.4563 would

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result in the issuance of 58.08 million Northrop Grumman shares and pro forma basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share for the year ended December 31, 2001, of \$2.85 and \$2.84, respectively. Using the minimum exchange ratio of 0.4159 would result in the issuance of 52.94 million Northrop Grumman shares and pro forma basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share for the year ended December 31, 2001, of \$2.95 and \$2.93, respectively.

- (m) The pro forma financial statements presented herein for the year ended December 31, 2001 do not exclude the TRW automotive business. For the year ended December 31, 2001 TRW reported the following amounts for its automotive segment:

| (in millions) Year ended | 2001 |
|--|--------|
| Sales | 10,111 |
| Profit before taxes | 228 |
| Unusual items income (expense) included in profit before taxes | (241) |
| Segment Assets | 5,501 |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 544 |
| Capital expenditures including other intangibles | 475 |

In the event of a sale or spin-off of the automotive segment by Northrop Grumman, the information reported in the pro forma financial statements contained herein could significantly change. The amounts noted above are provided for information only and are not representative of the results of a spin-off or sale transaction. Presently, Northrop Grumman has not established a method of disposal of the automotive segment primarily due to the number of variables involved in determining a representative scenario for such a transaction. Such variables include but are not limited to:

1. The amount of debt allocable to the automotive segment to ensure that the business retains investment grade status, the independent rating agencies assessment of that debt and what Northrop Grumman's debt structure will be following the spin-off.
2. The inherent value of the Thompson parts business that has been in existence for in excess of 40 years.
3. The disposition of goodwill and its allocation in connection with the provisions of SFAS 142 Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets.
4. The amount of corporate overhead allocable to the automotive business.
5. The effect of Pension and OPEB adjustments resulting from a transaction.
6. The amount of interest expense and interest rate in effect for debt remaining on the books of the automotive business.
7. The precise method of disposition can only be determined once Northrop Grumman has reviewed the appropriate due diligence materials relating to TRW.
8. The amount and form of consideration if all or part of the automotive segment were sold, and, if a partial sale, the structure and valuation of the simultaneous spin-off of the remainder of the automotive sector.

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**ANNEX A
TO
PROXY STATEMENT
OFFER TO EXCHANGE**

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The information in this offer to exchange may change. Northrop Grumman may not complete the exchange offer and issue these securities until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This offer to exchange is not an offer to sell these securities and Northrop Grumman is not soliciting offers to buy these securities in any state where the offer is not permitted.

NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORPORATION

Offer To Exchange Each Outstanding Share of Common Stock

of

TRW INC.

for

Shares of Common Stock of Northrop Grumman Corporation valued at \$47.00

and

Each Outstanding Share of Serial Preference Stock II

of

TRW INC.

for

**Shares of Common Stock of Northrop Grumman Corporation valued at \$47.00
multiplied by the then-effective conversion rate of the applicable Series of Serial Preference Stock II**

by

NORTHROP GRUMMAN CORPORATION

**in each case subject to the procedures and limitations described in this offer
to exchange and the related letters of transmittal.**

The offer to exchange of Northrop Grumman Corporation, a Delaware corporation (Northrop Grumman), and the withdrawal rights of the shareholders of TRW Inc., an Ohio corporation (TRW), will expire at 12:00 midnight, New York City time, on April 12, 2002, unless extended. TRW shares tendered pursuant to the offer to exchange may be withdrawn at any time prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange but not during any subsequent offering period.

Northrop Grumman hereby offers, upon the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in this offer to exchange and in the related letters of transmittal, to issue shares of Northrop Grumman common stock, par value \$1.00 per share, (together with associated rights to purchase Series A junior participating preferred stock) for each of the issued and outstanding shares of (a) common stock, par value \$0.625 per share, of TRW (the TRW common stock), (b) Cumulative Serial Preference Stock II, \$4.40 Convertible Series 1, no par value per share, of TRW (the Series 1 Shares) and (c) Cumulative Serial Preference Stock II, \$4.50 Convertible Series 3, no par value per share, of TRW (the Series 3 Shares) and, together with the TRW common stock and the Series 1 Shares, capital stock or TRW shares). Each share of TRW common stock may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the exchange ratio, as defined below. Each Series 1 Share and each Series 3 Share may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the then-effective conversion rate for the Serial Preference Stock II multiplied by the exchange ratio. The method for calculating the conversion rates for the Series 1 Shares and the Series 3 Shares is provided in TRW s amended articles of incorporation. See The Offer to Exchange beginning on page 27 for a discussion of the conversion rates. As of March 28, 2002, TRW reported that the conversion ratios for the Series 1 Shares and Series 3 Shares were 8.8 and

7.448, respectively.

Northrop Grumman will determine the exact exchange ratio (the exchange ratio) by dividing \$47.00 by the average of the closing sale prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange as reported in The Wall Street Journal over the five consecutive trading days ending immediately prior to the second trading day prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange but in no event will the exchange ratio be more than 0.4563 (\$47.00/\$103.00) or less than 0.4159 (\$47.00/\$113.00). The closing price of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on March 1, 2002, the last trading day before the offer to exchange commenced, was \$107.75. The closing price of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on April 3, 2002, the last trading day before the filing of this amendment to the offer to exchange, was \$113.49.

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The purpose of the offer to exchange is for Northrop Grumman to acquire control of, and ultimately the entire equity interest in, TRW. Northrop Grumman intends, promptly after completion of the offer to exchange, to seek to have TRW complete a merger (the TRW merger) with Northrop Grumman, or a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman, in which each outstanding share of capital stock of TRW (except for treasury shares of TRW and shares beneficially owned directly or indirectly by Northrop Grumman for its own account) would be converted into the right to receive shares of Northrop Grumman common stock at the same exchange ratio as used in the offer to exchange, subject to dissenters rights under Ohio law.

Tenders of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange will be effective, and Northrop Grumman shall have the right to acquire tendered TRW shares, only at such time as Section 1704 of the Ohio Revised Code shall not prohibit or delay the TRW merger. No tender of TRW shares shall be effective, and Northrop Grumman shall have no right to acquire tendered TRW shares, prior to such time. This provision is referred to herein as the 1704 Limitation.

Northrop Grumman's obligation to exchange Northrop Grumman common stock for TRW capital stock is subject to the 1704 Limitation and each of the conditions listed under The Offer to Exchange Conditions to the Offer to Exchange beginning on page 39.

Northrop Grumman's common stock trades on the New York Stock Exchange and the Pacific Exchange under the symbol NOC, and TRW's common stock trades on the New York Stock Exchange, the Pacific Exchange, the Chicago Stock Exchange and the Philadelphia Stock Exchange under the symbol TRW.

See Risk Factors beginning on page 10 for a discussion of various factors that shareholders should consider about the offer to exchange.

Northrop Grumman is not asking TRW shareholders for a proxy in this document and TRW shareholders are requested not to send a proxy. Any solicitation of proxies only will be made pursuant to separate proxy solicitation materials complying with the requirements of Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of this offer to exchange. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The Dealer Manager for the Offer to Exchange is

Salomon Smith Barney

The date of this offer to exchange is April 4, 2002.

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This offer to exchange incorporates important business and financial information about Northrop Grumman and TRW from documents filed with the SEC that have not been included in, or delivered with, this offer to exchange. This information is available on the SEC's website at <http://www.sec.gov> and from other sources. See "Additional Information" beginning on page 63.

TRW shareholders may also request copies of these documents from Northrop Grumman, without charge, upon written or oral request to Northrop Grumman's information agent, D. F. King & Co., Inc., 77 Water Street, New York, New York 10005, toll-free at (800) 755-7250 or by calling collect at (212) 269-5550. TRW shareholders may call the toll free number above to learn the exchange ratio starting on the second trading day prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange. In addition, TRW shareholders may call the toll free number above at any time during the offer to exchange to determine the exchange ratio that would be in effect assuming the offer to exchange had expired on the date of the call.

In order to receive timely delivery of the documents, TRW shareholders must make requests no later than April 5, 2002 (five business days before the scheduled expiration date of the offer to exchange).

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Table of Contents**SUMMARY**

This summary does not contain all of the information that is important to TRW shareholders. To fully understand Northrop Grumman's offer to exchange, TRW shareholders should carefully read this entire offer to exchange and all other documents to which this offer to exchange refers. See Additional Information beginning on page 63. References to Northrop Systems refer to Northrop Grumman Systems Corporation, formerly Northrop Grumman Corporation; references to Northrop Grumman refer to Northrop Grumman Corporation, formerly NNG, Inc.; references to Litton refer to Litton Industries, Inc.; references to Newport News refer to Newport News Shipbuilding Inc., formerly Purchaser Corp. I; and references to TRW refer to TRW Inc.

The Offer to Exchange (Page 27)

Under the terms of the offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman will exchange shares of newly issued Northrop Grumman common stock (together with associated rights to purchase Series A junior participating preferred stock) for each of the issued and outstanding (a) shares of TRW common stock, (b) Series 1 Shares and (c) Series 3 Shares. Each share of TRW common stock may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the exchange ratio. Each Series 1 Share may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the then-effective conversion rate for the Series 1 Shares multiplied by the exchange ratio, and each Series 3 Share may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the then-effective conversion rate for the Series 3 Shares multiplied by the exchange ratio. See The Offer to Exchange beginning on page 27 for a discussion of the conversion rates.

Northrop Grumman will determine the exact exchange ratio by dividing \$47.00 by the average of the closing sale prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange as reported in The Wall Street Journal over the five consecutive trading days ending immediately prior to the second trading day before the expiration of the offer to exchange but in no event will the exchange ratio be more than 0.4563 (\$47.00/\$103.00) or less than 0.4159 (\$47.00/\$113.00).

By way of illustration, the following table provides examples of the exchange ratio calculated at various closing sale prices of Northrop Grumman common stock.

| <u>Northrop Grumman Average Closing Price</u> | <u>Exchange Ratio</u> | <u>Implied Value</u> |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| \$101.00 | 0.4563 | \$46.09 |
| \$103.00 | 0.4563 | \$47.00 |
| \$105.00 | 0.4476 | \$47.00 |
| \$107.00 | 0.4393 | \$47.00 |
| \$109.00 | 0.4312 | \$47.00 |
| \$111.00 | 0.4234 | \$47.00 |
| \$113.00 | 0.4159 | \$47.00 |
| \$115.00 | 0.4159 | \$47.83 |

The offer to exchange shares of common stock of Northrop Grumman valued at \$47.00 for shares of the outstanding capital stock of TRW common stock represented a premium of 18% over the closing price of TRW common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on February 21, 2002, the last trading day before the public announcement of Northrop Grumman's proposal for a business combination of Northrop Grumman and TRW, a premium of 22% over the average trading price for the twelve months prior to February 21, 2002 and 4% over the highest closing price of TRW common stock for the twelve months prior to February 21, 2002. Since Northrop Grumman's announcement, the \$47 offer price represented a discount in relation to the trading price of the TRW common stock, and on April 3, 2002, the last trading day before the filing of this amendment to the offer to exchange, the \$47 offer price represented a discount of 8.1% under the closing price of TRW common stock on the New York Stock Exchange.

Northrop Grumman will issue a press release before 9:00 A.M., New York City time, on the second trading day before the offer to exchange expires, announcing (i) the exchange ratio assuming expiration of the offer

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to exchange as scheduled, (ii) the average closing price of the Northrop Grumman common stock over the previous five consecutive trading days and (iii) the then-effective conversion rates of the Series 1 Shares and Series 3 Shares. If for any reason the expiration date is subsequently extended, a revised exchange ratio will be announced prior to the new expiration date.

TRW shareholders will not receive any fractional Northrop Grumman common stock. Instead, shareholders will receive cash in an amount equal to the value of the fractional Northrop Grumman common stock that shareholders would otherwise have been entitled to receive.

Northrop Grumman intends, promptly after completion of the offer to exchange, to seek to merge TRW with Northrop Grumman or a wholly owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman. In the TRW merger, each share of TRW capital stock that has not been exchanged in the offer to exchange (except for treasury shares of TRW and shares beneficially owned directly or indirectly by Northrop Grumman for its own account) would be converted into the right to receive shares of Northrop Grumman common stock at the same exchange ratio as used in the offer to exchange, subject to dissenters' rights under Ohio law. See *The Offer to Exchange* beginning on page 27. Upon completion of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger, the former TRW shareholders will own a maximum of 34% of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock.

Information About Northrop Grumman and TRW (Page 20)

Northrop Grumman

Northrop Grumman Corporation
1840 Century Park East
Los Angeles, California 90067
(310) 553-6262

Northrop Grumman provides technologically advanced, innovative products, services and solutions in defense and commercial electronics, information technology, systems integration and nuclear and non-nuclear shipbuilding and systems. As a prime contractor, principal subcontractor, partner, or preferred supplier, Northrop Grumman participates in many high-priority defense and commercial technology programs in the United States and abroad. While Northrop Grumman is subject to the usual vagaries of the marketplace, it is also affected by the unique characteristics of the defense industry and by certain elements peculiar to its own business mix. It is common in this industry for work on major programs to be shared among a number of companies. A company competing to be a prime contractor may, upon ultimate award of the contract, turn out to be a subcontractor. It is not uncommon to compete with customers, and simultaneously on other contracts, to be either a supplier to, or a customer of, such competitor. The nature of major defense programs, conducted under binding contracts, allows companies that perform well to benefit from a level of program continuity unknown in many industries. While Northrop Grumman conducts most of its business with the U.S. Government, principally the Department of Defense (DOD), domestic and international commercial sales still represent a significant portion of its business.

Based on the closing price of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on April 3, 2002, Northrop Grumman's market capitalization was approximately \$12.75 billion.

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TRW

TRW Inc.
1900 Richmond Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44124
(216) 291-7000

TRW is a U.S.-based international company that provides advanced technology products and services. The principal businesses of TRW and its subsidiaries are the design, manufacture and sale of products and the performance of systems engineering, research and technical services for industry and the U.S. Government in the automotive, information systems, defense and aerospace markets. In the fourth quarter of 2001, as a result of the reorganization and consolidation of TRW's automotive businesses, TRW combined its Chassis Systems, Occupant Safety Systems and Automotive Electronics segments into one Automotive segment. TRW currently operates its business in the following four operating segments:

Automotive;

Systems;

Space & Electronics;
and

Aeronautical
Systems.

Based on the closing price of TRW common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on April 3, 2002, TRW's market capitalization was approximately \$6.48 billion.

The Offer to Exchange Is Subject to the 1704 Limitation and Various Conditions (page 38)

Tenders of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange will be effective, and Northrop Grumman shall have the right to acquire tendered TRW shares, only at such time as the 1704 Limitation shall not prohibit or delay the TRW merger. No tender of TRW shares shall be effective, and Northrop Grumman shall have no right to acquire tendered TRW shares, prior to that time. See "The 1704 Limitation" beginning on page 38.

Northrop Grumman's obligation to exchange shares of Northrop Grumman's common stock for TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange is subject to a number of conditions, including, but not limited to, the following:

the tender of enough shares of TRW capital stock so that, after the completion of the offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman owns a majority of the then-outstanding TRW common stock on a fully diluted basis;

the expiration or termination of any waiting periods under the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976, as amended, Council Regulation (EEC) No. 4064/89 of the Council of the European Union and any other applicable similar foreign laws or regulations;

the requisite approval of TRW's shareholders under the Ohio control share acquisition law or Northrop Grumman being satisfied, in its reasonable judgment, that such law is inapplicable or invalid;

the expiration or termination of the waiting period during which the Ohio Division of Securities may suspend the offer to exchange under the Ohio Revised Code, which waiting period expired on March 12, 2002; and

the approval of the issuance of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger by the stockholders of Northrop Grumman.

These conditions and the other conditions to the offer to exchange are discussed under "The Offer to Exchange" "Conditions to the Offer to Exchange" beginning on page 39.

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The Receipt of Northrop Grumman Common Stock in Exchange for TRW Shares Pursuant to the Offer to Exchange and/or the TRW Merger is not Expected to be a Taxable Transaction to TRW Shareholders (Page 34)

In the opinion of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, counsel to Northrop Grumman, the exchange of TRW shares for Northrop Grumman shares pursuant to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger will be treated as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which is referred to herein as the Code, provided that certain factual assumptions are satisfied. If the transactions so qualify, holders of TRW shares generally will not recognize any gain or loss for United States federal income tax purposes on the exchange of their TRW shares for Northrop Grumman common stock in the offer to exchange and the TRW merger, except for any gain or loss attributable to the receipt of cash in lieu of a fractional share of Northrop Grumman common stock. The qualification of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger as a reorganization is based on various factual assumptions, but there can be no assurance at the present time that such factual assumptions will in fact be satisfied. For more information, see The Offer to Exchange Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Offer to Exchange and the TRW Merger beginning on page 34.

The Offer to Exchange Is Currently Scheduled to Expire on April 12, 2002 (Page 28)

The offer to exchange is scheduled to expire at 12:00 midnight, New York City time, on April 12, 2002. The term expiration date means 12:00 midnight, New York City time, on April 12, 2002, unless Northrop Grumman extends the period of time for which the offer to exchange is open, in which case the term expiration date means the latest time and date on which the offer to exchange, as so extended, expires.

The Offer to Exchange May Be Extended, Terminated or Amended (Page 29)

Northrop Grumman expressly reserves the right, in Northrop Grumman's sole discretion, at any time or from time to time, to extend the period of time during which the offer to exchange remains open, and Northrop Grumman can do so by giving oral or written notice of the extension to the exchange agent. Northrop Grumman is not providing any assurance that it will exercise this right to extend the offer to exchange, although Northrop Grumman currently intends to do so until all conditions have been satisfied or, to the extent permissible, waived. During any extension except in the case of a subsequent offering period, all TRW shares previously tendered and not properly withdrawn will remain subject to the offer to exchange, subject to the right of each shareholder of TRW to withdraw his or her TRW shares.

Subject to the SEC's applicable rules and regulations, Northrop Grumman also reserves the right, in its sole discretion, at any time or from time to time:

- to delay its acceptance for exchange or the exchange of any TRW shares, or to terminate the offer to exchange, upon the failure of any of the conditions of the offer to exchange to be satisfied prior to the expiration date, or upon the failure of the condition relating to antitrust approvals to be satisfied at any time after the expiration date; and

- to waive any condition (other than the conditions relating to antitrust approvals, the absence of an injunction and the effectiveness of the registration statement for the Northrop Grumman common stock to be issued in the offer to exchange) or otherwise to delay, terminate or amend the offer to exchange in any respect, by giving oral or written notice of such delay, termination or amendment to the exchange agent and by making a public announcement. However, Northrop Grumman may not waive the 1704 Limitation.

Northrop Grumman will follow any extension, termination, amendment or delay, as promptly as practicable, with a public announcement. In the case of an extension, any related announcement will be issued no later than 9:00 A.M., New York City time, on the next business day after the previously scheduled expiration date. Subject to applicable law (including Rules 14d-4(c) and 14d-6(d) under the Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the

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Exchange Act), which require that any material change in the information published, sent or given to TRW's shareholders in connection with the offer to exchange be promptly sent to those shareholders in a manner reasonably designed to inform them of that change) and without limiting the manner in which Northrop Grumman may choose to make any public announcement, Northrop Grumman assumes no obligation to publish, advertise or otherwise communicate any public announcement of this type other than by making a release to the Dow Jones News Service.

The Exchange Shall Occur Promptly After the Expiration Date (Page 30)

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the offer to exchange (including, if the offer to exchange is extended or amended, the terms and conditions of any extension or amendment), Northrop Grumman will accept for exchange, and will exchange, TRW shares validly tendered and not properly withdrawn promptly after the expiration date and promptly after they are tendered during any subsequent offering period that may apply.

Tendered Shares May Be Withdrawn at Any Time Prior to the Exchange of Those Shares (Page 31)

TRW shares tendered pursuant to the offer to exchange may be withdrawn at any time prior to the expiration date, and, unless Northrop Grumman previously accepted them pursuant to the offer to exchange, may also be withdrawn at any time after May 3, 2002.

Northrop Grumman May Provide a Subsequent Offering Period (Page 29)

Northrop Grumman may elect to provide a subsequent offering period of not more than twenty business days after the acceptance of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange if the requirements of Rule 14d-11 under the Exchange Act have been met. TRW's shareholders will not have the right to withdraw TRW shares that they tender in the subsequent offering period, if any.

Procedure for Tendering Shares (Page 31)

For TRW shareholders to validly tender TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange, subject to the 1704 Limitation:

a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal, along with any required signature guarantees, or an agent's message in connection with a book-entry transfer, and any other required documents, must be received by the exchange agent at one of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this offer to exchange, and certificates for tendered TRW shares must be received by the exchange agent at one of those addresses, or those TRW shares must be tendered pursuant to the procedures for book-entry tender set forth herein (and a confirmation of receipt of that tender received), in each case before the expiration date; or

shareholders must comply with the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth in "The Offer to Exchange - Guaranteed Delivery" beginning on page 32.

Reasons for the Offer to Exchange (Page 22)

Northrop Grumman is proposing the offer to exchange and the TRW merger because it believes that the offer to exchange and the TRW merger will significantly benefit Northrop Grumman's stockholders, including TRW shareholders who would become Northrop Grumman stockholders by means of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger, and Northrop Grumman's customers. Northrop Grumman believes that the offer to exchange and the TRW merger will provide access to new product areas, increase diversification into new markets, increase market presence and opportunities, provide a complimentary product mix and increase operating efficiencies for the benefit of all Northrop Grumman stockholders, including the former TRW shareholders.

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Plans for TRW (Page 38)

Northrop Grumman is making the offer to exchange in order to acquire control of, and ultimately the entire equity interest in, TRW. The offer to exchange is the first step in its acquisition of TRW and is intended to facilitate the acquisition of all TRW shares. Northrop Grumman intends, as soon as possible after completion of the offer to exchange, to seek to have TRW merge with Northrop Grumman or a wholly owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman. The purpose of the TRW merger would be to acquire all TRW shares not exchanged in the offer to exchange. In the TRW merger, each outstanding share of TRW capital stock (except for treasury shares of TRW and shares beneficially owned directly or indirectly by Northrop Grumman for its own account) would be converted into the right to receive shares of Northrop Grumman common stock at the same exchange ratio used in the offer to exchange, subject to dissenters' rights under Ohio law.

Once Northrop Grumman has completed the TRW merger, Northrop Grumman expects that TRW would continue its current operations, except that it would cease to be publicly owned and would instead be wholly owned by Northrop Grumman. Northrop Grumman expects to promptly dispose of TRW's automotive business either by selling that business to a third party or parties or by spinning it off to the Northrop Grumman stockholders (including the former TRW shareholders), or a combination thereof.

Dividend Policy of Northrop Grumman (Page 47)

The holders of Northrop Grumman common stock receive dividends if and when declared by Northrop Grumman's board of directors out of legally available funds. For the past 13 fiscal quarters, with the last quarter ended December 31, 2001, Northrop Grumman has paid a cash dividend of \$0.40 per common share.

Following completion of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger, Northrop Grumman expects to continue paying quarterly cash dividends on a basis consistent with Northrop Grumman's past practice. However, the declaration and payment of dividends will depend upon business conditions, operating results, capital and reserve requirements, covenants in its debt instruments and Northrop Grumman's board of directors consideration of other relevant factors. Northrop Grumman can give TRW shareholders no assurance that Northrop Grumman will continue to pay dividends on its common stock in the future.

No Dissenters' Rights in Connection with the Offer to Exchange Although Dissenters' Rights Will Exist in Connection with the TRW Merger (Page 36)

No dissenters' rights are available in connection with the offer to exchange. If the TRW merger is consummated, however, TRW shareholders will have certain rights under the Ohio Revised Code to dissent and demand dissenters' rights and to receive payment of the fair cash value of their shares. TRW shareholders who perfect such rights by complying with the procedures set forth in Sections 1701.84 and 1701.85 of the Ohio Revised Code will have the fair cash value of their TRW shares determined by an Ohio trial court and will be entitled to receive a payment equal to such fair cash value from the surviving corporation. In addition, such dissenting TRW shareholders would be entitled to receive payment of a fair rate of interest at a rate determined by the trial court on the amount determined to be the fair cash value of their TRW shares. In determining the fair cash value of the shares, the court is required to take into account all relevant factors, excluding any appreciation or depreciation in market value resulting from the transactions. Accordingly, such determination could be based upon considerations other than, or in addition to, the market value of the TRW shares, including, among other things, asset values and earning capacity. A copy of Sections 1701.84 and 1701.85 of the Ohio Revised Code is provided in Annex B.

Material Differences in Rights of Stockholders/Shareholders (Page 57)

The governing documents of Northrop Grumman and TRW vary, and to that extent, TRW shareholders will have different rights once they become Northrop Grumman stockholders. Similarly, the laws of Ohio, TRW's

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state of incorporation, differ from those of Delaware, Northrop Grumman's state of incorporation. The differences are described in more detail under "Comparison of Rights of Holders of Northrop Grumman Common Stock and TRW Capital Stock" beginning on page 57.

Northrop Grumman Will Account for the Merger Using the Purchase Method (Page 46)

Northrop Grumman will account for the TRW merger as a purchase for financial reporting purposes.

Forward-Looking Statements May Prove Inaccurate (Page 66)

Certain statements and assumptions in this offer to exchange and in the documents incorporated by reference contain or are based on forward-looking information and involve risks and uncertainties. Such forward-looking information includes statements as to the impact of the proposed acquisition on revenues and earnings. Such statements are subject to numerous assumptions and uncertainties, many of which are outside Northrop Grumman's control. These include governmental regulatory processes, Northrop Grumman's ability to successfully integrate the operations of TRW, achieving a successful disposition or other resolution with respect to the TRW automotive business, assumptions with respect to future revenues, expected program performance and cash flows, the outcome of contingencies including litigation, environmental remediation, divestitures of businesses, and anticipated costs of capital investments. Northrop Grumman's operations are subject to various additional risks and uncertainties resulting from its position as a supplier, either directly or as subcontractor or team member, to the U.S. Government and its agencies as well as to foreign governments and agencies. Actual outcomes are dependent upon many factors, including, without limitation, Northrop Grumman's successful performance of internal plans; government customers' budgetary restraints; customer changes in short-range and long-range plans; domestic and international competition in both the defense and commercial areas; product performance; continued development and acceptance of new products; performance issues with key suppliers and subcontractors; government import and export policies; acquisition or termination of government contracts; the outcome of political and legal processes; legal, financial, and governmental risks related to international transactions and global needs for military aircraft, military and civilian electronic systems and support and information technology; as well as other economic, political and technological risks and uncertainties and other risk factors set out in Northrop Grumman's filings from time to time with the SEC, including, without limitation, Northrop Grumman's reports on Form 10-K and Form 10-Q.

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RISK FACTORS

In deciding whether to tender TRW shares for exchange pursuant to the offer to exchange, TRW shareholders should read carefully this offer to exchange and all other documents to which this offer to exchange refers. TRW shareholders should also carefully consider the following factors:

Successful Integration of the Northrop Grumman and TRW Businesses Is Not Assured

Integrating and coordinating the operations and personnel of Northrop Grumman and TRW will involve complex technological, operational and personnel-related challenges. This process will be time-consuming and expensive and may disrupt the business of the companies. Additional elements of integration of Northrop Grumman's acquisitions of Litton and Newport News may require significant management time and attention. While the integration of Litton and Newport News is expected to be substantially complete by the time of the TRW merger, the integration of the companies may not timely result in the full benefits expected by Northrop Grumman. The difficulties, costs and delays that could be encountered may include:

unanticipated issues in integrating the information, communications and other systems;

negative impacts on employee morale and performance as a result of job changes and reassignments;

loss of customers;

unanticipated incompatibility of systems, procedures and operating methods;

unanticipated costs in terminating or relocating facilities and operations; and

the effect of complying with any government imposed organizational conflict-of-interest rules.

The Exchange Ratio Will Not be Known Until Two Full Trading Days Prior to Expiration of the Offer to Exchange

The exchange ratio will be determined by dividing \$47.00 by the average of the closing sale prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange as reported in the The Wall Street Journal over the five consecutive trading days ending immediately prior to the second trading day prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange. Accordingly, TRW shareholders will not know the exchange ratio until immediately prior to the opening of the last two trading days during which the offer to exchange is open. Further, the market price of Northrop Grumman common stock may change after the determination of the exchange ratio, and therefore the exchange ratio may not reflect the actual market price for Northrop Grumman common stock following completion of the offer to exchange.

The Exchange Ratio of the Offer to Exchange Could Work to the Disadvantage of TRW's Shareholders

Northrop Grumman is offering to exchange shares of Northrop Grumman common stock designed to have a value of \$47.00 for each outstanding share of TRW common stock and for each outstanding share of the Serial Preference Stock II multiplied by the applicable conversion rate of the Serial Preference Stock II. However, because of the manner in which the exchange ratio is calculated, the Northrop Grumman common stock to be received by holders of TRW capital stock will have a value of \$47.00 per share only if the market price of the Northrop Grumman common stock is between \$103.00 and \$113.00. Holders of TRW capital stock will receive less than \$47.00 per share of value if the market price of the Northrop Grumman common stock is less than \$103.00 and will receive more than \$47.00 of value if the market price of the Northrop Grumman common stock is more than \$113.00.

The Receipt of Northrop Common Stock Could be Taxable to TRW Shareholders Depending on Facts Surrounding the Offer to Exchange and the TRW Merger

Northrop Grumman does not plan to request a ruling from the Internal Revenue Service with regard to the tax consequences of the offer to exchange and/or the TRW merger. The offer to exchange and the TRW merger

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are expected to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code provided that certain factual assumptions are satisfied. If the transaction does not qualify as a reorganization, a TRW shareholder's exchange of TRW shares for Northrop Grumman common stock in the offer to exchange or the TRW merger could be a taxable transaction, depending on the surrounding facts. TRW shareholders are urged to consult their tax advisors concerning the United States federal income and other tax consequences of participation in the offer to exchange and/or the TRW merger. For more information, see "The Offer to Exchange" Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Offer to Exchange and the TRW Merger beginning on page 34.

Resales of Northrop Grumman Common Stock Following the Offer to Exchange May Cause the Market Price of that Stock to Fall

As of March 21, 2002, Northrop Grumman had 112,349,073 shares of common stock outstanding and 19,098,587 shares subject to outstanding options and other rights to purchase or acquire. Northrop Grumman expects that it will issue a maximum of 58,132,790 shares of common stock in connection with the offer to exchange and the TRW merger. The issuance of these new shares and the sale of additional shares of Northrop Grumman's common stock that may become eligible for sale in the public market from time to time upon exercise of options could have the effect of depressing the market price for Northrop Grumman's common stock.

The Trading Price of Northrop Grumman Common Stock May Be Affected by Factors Different from Those Affecting the Price of TRW Capital Stock

Upon completion of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger, holders of TRW capital stock will become holders of Northrop Grumman common stock. Northrop Grumman's business differs from that of TRW, and Northrop Grumman's results of operations, as well as the trading price of Northrop Grumman common stock, may be affected by factors different from those affecting TRW's results of operations and the price of TRW capital stock.

Northrop Grumman's Indebtedness Following Completion of the Offer to Exchange Will Be Higher Than Northrop Grumman's Existing Indebtedness

The indebtedness of Northrop Grumman as of March 22, 2002 was approximately \$5.568 billion. Northrop Grumman's pro forma indebtedness as of December 31, 2001 giving effect to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger (as described in "Northrop Grumman Selected Historical and Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data") is approximately \$11.327 billion. As a result of the increase in debt, demands on the cash resources of Northrop Grumman will increase after the TRW merger, which could have important effects on an investment in Northrop Grumman's common stock. For example, while the impact of this increased indebtedness will be addressed by the combined cash flows of Northrop Grumman and TRW, the increased levels of indebtedness could nonetheless:

- reduce funds available for investment in research and development and capital expenditures;
- or

- create competitive disadvantages compared to other companies with lower debt levels.

Northrop Grumman expects that a significant portion of the debt assumed in the acquisition of TRW will be transferred or reduced with the sale or spin off of the TRW automotive business. However, no decisions have been made as to how much debt will be transferred, and, as noted above, there can be no assurance that the transfer of the TRW automotive business will occur.

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The Purchase Price Allocations of the Litton and Newport News Acquisitions May Have a Material Effect on the Pro Forma Financial Information

The final adjustments of the purchase prices of the Litton and Newport News acquisitions have not been determined as of March 27, 2002. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not have a material impact on the pro forma financial statements. See Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Information beginning on page 48.

Northrop Grumman May Be Unable to Retain Personnel Who Are Key to Northrop Grumman's and TRW's Businesses

The success of Northrop Grumman's operations is dependent, among other things, on Northrop Grumman's ability to attract and retain highly qualified professional personnel. Competition for key personnel in the various localities and business segments in which Northrop Grumman operates is intense. Northrop Grumman's ability to attract and retain key personnel, in particular senior officers and experienced and top rate engineers, is dependent on a number of factors, including prevailing market conditions and compensation packages offered by companies competing for the same talent, who may offer compensation packages that include considerable equity based incentives through stock option or similar programs. These same pressures and concerns also apply to TRW's business.

Risks Related to the Business of Northrop Grumman and TRW

Results of operations of Northrop Grumman will be subject to numerous risks affecting the businesses of Northrop Grumman and TRW, many of which are beyond the companies' control. Many of the risks affecting Northrop Grumman are identified under Forward-Looking Statements beginning on page 66.

Table of Contents**RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES**

The following table sets forth the unaudited historical ratios of earnings to fixed charges of Northrop Systems (formerly Northrop Grumman Corporation) for each of the years in the four-year period ended December 31, 2000 and for Northrop Grumman for the period ended December 31, 2001 and the unaudited pro forma ratio of earnings to fixed charges of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW for the year ended December 31, 2001.

The unaudited pro forma ratio of earnings to fixed charges is based upon the historical financial statements of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW adjusted to give effect to the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions. The pro forma amounts have been developed from (a) the audited consolidated financial statements of Northrop Grumman contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2001, which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange, (b) the unaudited consolidated financial statements contained in Litton's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended January 31, 2001, (c) the unaudited consolidated financial statements of Newport News contained in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 16, 2001 and (d) the audited consolidated financial statements of TRW contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001, which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange. TRW information includes all segments and subsidiaries as it is not possible to segregate amounts pertaining to Automotive, Space and other Defense units. In the event that a transaction were completed, Northrop Grumman has indicated that it would sell or spin off the automotive operations of TRW. There currently is no agreement for the sale of the automotive business and there can be no assurance that a sale will be consummated or with respect to the terms of such sale. Such a transaction would materially change the pro-forma information provided herein.

| Northrop Grumman/ Litton/Newport News/ TRW Pro Forma | Northrop Systems/Northrop Grumman Historical Data | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Fiscal Year ended December 31, 2001 | Fiscal Year Ended December 31, | | | | |
| | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 |
| 1.78 | 2.35 | 5.26 | 3.78 | 2.11 | 2.68 |

For purposes of computing the ratios of earnings to fixed charges, earnings represent earnings from continuing operations before income taxes and fixed charges, and fixed charges consist of interest expense, the portion of rental expense calculated to be representative of the interest factor, amortization of discounts and capitalized expenses related to indebtedness, and preferred stock dividends. The ratios should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and other financial data included or incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange. See **Additional Information** beginning on page 63.

Table of Contents**NORTHROP GRUMMAN****SELECTED HISTORICAL AND UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL DATA**

The following table sets forth selected historical consolidated financial data for Northrop Systems (formerly Northrop Grumman Corporation) for each of the years in the four-year period ended December 31, 2000 and for Northrop Grumman for the period ended December 31, 2001, and selected unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial data of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW for the year ended December 31, 2001. Historical consolidated financial data for the years ended December 31, 2000, 1999, 1998 and 1997 have been derived from, and are qualified by reference to, the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto filed by Northrop Systems with the SEC. Historical consolidated financial data for the year ended December 31, 2001 have been derived from, and are qualified by reference to, the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto filed by Northrop Grumman with the SEC. The selected historical financial data for each of the years in the four-year period ending December 31, 2000 do not give affect to the Litton or Newport News acquisitions. The historical operating data for the period ended December 31, 2001 includes nine months of Litton's operating results subsequent to the acquisition on April 3, 2001 and one month of Newport News' operating results subsequent to the acquisition on November 29, 2001.

TRW shareholders should read this summary together with the financial statements referred to below and incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange, and the accompanying notes and management's discussion and analysis of operations and financial conditions of Northrop Systems, Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW contained in such reports.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data is based upon the historical financial statements of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW adjusted to give effect to the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions. The pro forma amounts have been developed from (a) the audited consolidated financial statements of Northrop Grumman contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2001, which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange, (b) the unaudited consolidated financial statements contained in Litton's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended January 31, 2001, (c) the unaudited consolidated financial statements of Newport News contained in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 16, 2001, and (d) the audited consolidated financial statements of TRW contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001, which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange. TRW information includes all segments and subsidiaries as it is not possible to segregate amounts pertaining to Automotive, Space and other Defense units. In the event that a transaction were completed, Northrop Grumman has indicated that it would sell or spin off the automotive operations of TRW. There currently is no agreement for the sale of the automotive business and there can be no assurance that a sale will be consummated or with respect to the terms of such sale. Such a transaction would materially change the pro forma information provided herein.

The final determination and allocation of the purchase price paid for the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions may differ from the amounts assumed in this Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data.

The acquisition of Litton, which is valued at approximately \$5.2 billion, including the assumption of Litton's net debt of \$1.3 billion, is accounted for using the purchase method of accounting. Under the purchase method of accounting, the purchase price is allocated to the underlying tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their respective fair market values, with the excess recorded as goodwill. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data reflects preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the Litton assets acquired and liabilities assumed and the related allocations of purchase price, and preliminary estimates of adjustments necessary to conform Litton data to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Northrop Grumman is currently reviewing the preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the Litton assets acquired and liabilities assumed, including valuations associated with certain contracts and

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restructuring activities and preliminary valuation study results for workers' compensation accruals and retiree benefits assets and liabilities. The final determination of the fair market value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed and final allocation of the purchase price may differ from the amounts assumed in the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data. Adjustments to the purchase price allocations will be finalized by March 31, 2002, and will be reflected in Northrop Grumman's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2002 and in subsequent filings. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material.

The acquisition of Newport News, which is valued at approximately \$2.6 billion, including the assumption of Newport News' net debt of \$400 million, is accounted for using the purchase method of accounting. Northrop Grumman is in the early stages of the fair market value and accounting conformance evaluation process with respect to the Newport News acquisition. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data reflects preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed and the related allocations of purchase price and preliminary estimates of adjustments to conform Newport News to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Adjustments to the purchase price allocation are expected to be finalized by June 30, 2002, and will be reflected in future filings. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material.

As of the date of this offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman has not performed the valuation studies necessary to estimate the fair market value of TRW assets to be acquired and liabilities to be assumed and the related allocations of purchase price, nor has it identified the adjustments necessary, if any, to conform TRW data to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Accordingly, Northrop Grumman has used the historical book values of the assets and liabilities of TRW and has used the historical revenue recognition policies of TRW to prepare the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data, with the excess of the purchase price over the historical net assets of TRW recorded as goodwill and other purchased intangibles. Once Northrop Grumman has completed the valuation studies necessary to finalize the required purchase price allocations and identified any necessary conforming changes, such pro forma financial data will be subject to adjustment. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data is provided for illustrative purposes only and does not purport to represent what the actual consolidated results of operations or the consolidated financial position of Northrop Grumman would have been had Northrop Grumman's offer to exchange and the Litton, Newport News, and TRW acquisitions occurred on the dates assumed, nor is it necessarily indicative of future consolidated results of operations or financial position.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data does not include the realization of cost savings from operating efficiencies, synergies or other restructurings resulting from the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Data should be read in conjunction with the separate historical consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes of Northrop Grumman and TRW that are incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange and the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements beginning on page 48.

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| | Northrop Grumman/ Litton/ Newport News/ TRW Pro Forma | Northrop Systems/Northrop Grumman Historical Data Year ended December 31, | | | | |
|--|--|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | Year Ended December 31, 2001 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 |
| (in millions, except per share data) | | | | | | |
| Operating Data | | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 33,234 | \$ 13,558 | \$ 7,618 | \$ 7,616 | \$ 7,367 | \$ 7,798 |
| Income from continuing operations, net of tax | 485 | 427 | 625 | 474 | 193 | 318 |
| Basic earnings per share, from continuing operations | 2.89 | 4.84 | 8.86 | 6.84 | 2.82 | 4.76 |
| Diluted earnings per share, from continuing operations | 2.87 | 4.80 | 8.82 | 6.80 | 2.78 | 4.67 |
| Cash dividends per common share | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.60 |
| Balance Sheet Data (at end of period) | | | | | | |
| Total assets | \$ 39,929 | \$ 20,886 | \$ 9,622 | \$ 9,285 | \$ 9,536 | \$ 9,677 |
| Total long term obligations | 16,010 | 8,013 | 3,015 | 3,564 | 4,319 | 4,339 |
| Redeemable preferred stock | 350 | 350 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table of Contents**SELECTED HISTORICAL FINANCIAL DATA OF TRW**

The following is a summary of selected consolidated financial data of TRW for each of the years in the five-year period ended December 31, 2001. This information is derived from the audited consolidated financial statements of TRW contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2001. Shareholders should read this summary together with the financial statements which are incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange and their accompanying notes and management's discussion and analysis of operations and financial conditions of TRW contained in such reports.

| | Year Ended December 31, | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 |
| | (in millions, except per share) | | | | |
| Operating Data | | | | | |
| Net sales | \$ 16,383 | \$ 17,231 | \$ 16,969 | \$ 11,886 | \$ 10,831 |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations, net of tax | 68 | 438 | 469 | 477 | (49) |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share from continuing operations | 0.54 | 3.55 | 3.87 | 3.93 | (0.40) |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share from continuing operations | 0.54 | 3.51 | 3.80 | 3.83 | (0.40) |
| Cash dividends per common share | 1.05 | 1.36 | 1.32 | 1.28 | 1.24 |
| Balance Sheet Data | | | | | |
| Total assets | \$ 14,444 | \$ 16,467 | \$ 18,266 | \$ 7,340 | \$ 6,410 |
| Total long term obligations | 7,500 | 7,956 | 8,825 | 2,442 | 2,067 |

Table of Contents**COMPARATIVE PER SHARE INFORMATION**

The following table summarizes unaudited per share information for Northrop Grumman and TRW on a historical basis, pro forma combined basis for Northrop Grumman and equivalent pro forma combined basis for TRW. The following information should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements of Northrop Grumman and TRW, and the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements beginning on page 48. The pro forma information is presented for illustrative purposes only and is not necessarily indicative of the operating results or financial position that would have occurred if Northrop Grumman's offer to exchange and the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions had been completed as of the beginning of the period presented, nor is it necessarily indicative of the future operating results or financial position of the combined companies. The historical book value per share is computed by dividing total stockholders' equity by the number of common shares outstanding at the end of the period. The pro forma per share earnings from continuing operations are computed by dividing the pro forma income from continuing operations available to holders of common stock by the pro forma weighted average number of shares outstanding. The pro forma combined book value per share is computed by dividing total pro forma stockholders' equity by the pro forma number of common shares outstanding at the end of the period. TRW equivalent pro forma combined per share amounts are calculated by multiplying Northrop Grumman pro forma combined per share amounts by 0.4395, the percentage of a share of Northrop Grumman common stock that would be exchanged for each share of TRW common stock in the offer to exchange, based upon a Northrop Grumman common stock price of \$106.94 per share, which represents the five-day average of the closing sales prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange from March 5, 2002 through March 11, 2002. The historical per share information of TRW was derived from its historical annual financial statements.

| | Year Ended December 31, 2001 |
|--|---|
| Northrop Grumman Historical | |
| Historical per common share: | |
| Income per basic share, from continuing operations | \$ 4.84 |
| Income per diluted share, from continuing operations | 4.80 |
| Dividends declared - Common | 1.60 |
| Dividends declared - Preferred | 5.19 |
| Book value per share | 68.08 |
| TRW Historical | |
| Historical per common share: | |
| Income per basic share, from continuing operations | \$ 0.54 |
| Income per diluted share, from continuing operations | 0.54 |
| Dividends declared - Common | 1.05 |
| Dividends declared - Preferred | |
| Book value per share | 17.28 |
| Unaudited Pro Forma Combined | |
| Unaudited pro forma per share of Northrop Grumman common shares: | |
| Income per basic share, from continuing operations | \$ 2.89 |
| Income per diluted share, from continuing operations | 2.87 |
| Dividends declared - Common | 1.60 |
| Dividends declared - Preferred | 7.00 |
| Book value per share | 81.56 |
| Unaudited Pro Forma TRW Equivalents | |
| Unaudited pro forma per share of TRW common shares: | |
| Income per basic share, from continuing operations | \$ 1.27 |
| Income per diluted share, from continuing operations | 1.26 |
| Dividends declared - Common | 0.70 |
| Dividends declared - Preferred | 3.08 |
| Book value per share | 35.85 |

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Northrop Grumman's common stock trades on the New York Stock Exchange and on the Pacific Exchange under the symbol NOC and TRW's common stock trades on the New York Stock Exchange, the Pacific Exchange, the Chicago Stock Exchange and the Philadelphia Stock Exchange under the symbol TRW. The following table presents trading information for Northrop Grumman and TRW common stock on February 21, 2002, March 1, 2002 and April 3, 2002. February 21, 2002 was the last trading day before the public announcement of Northrop Grumman's proposal for a business combination of Northrop Grumman and TRW, and March 1, 2002 was the last trading day before the date of the commencement of the offer to exchange, and April 3, 2002 was the last trading day before the filing of this amendment to the offer to exchange. Shareholders should read the information presented below in conjunction with Comparative Per Share Market Price and Dividend Information on page 47.

| | Northrop Grumman Common Stock | | | TRW Common Stock | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| | HIGH | LOW | CLOSING | HIGH | LOW | CLOSING |
| February 21, 2002 | \$ 118.89 | \$ 114.81 | \$ 117.80 | \$ 40.05 | \$ 38.91 | \$ 39.80 |
| March 1, 2002 | 108.00 | 106.80 | 107.75 | 50.61 | 50.00 | 50.05 |
| April 3, 2002 | 115.79 | 112.50 | 113.49 | 51.51 | 50.99 | 51.14 |

For illustrative purposes, the following table provides TRW equivalent per share information on each of the relevant dates assuming the highest (\$47.00/\$103.00) and the lowest (\$47.00/\$113.00) possible exchange ratios.

TRW equivalent per share amounts are calculated by multiplying Northrop Grumman per share amounts by the exchange ratio.

| Date | NOC Common Stock | | | TRW Equivalent per share at Highest Exchange Ratio | | | TRW Equivalent per share at Lowest Exchange Ratio | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---|----------|----------|--|----------|----------|
| | High | Low | Close | High | Low | Close | High | Low | Close |
| February 21, 2002 | \$ 118.89 | \$ 114.81 | \$ 117.80 | \$ 54.25 | \$ 52.39 | \$ 53.75 | \$ 49.45 | \$ 47.75 | \$ 49.00 |
| March 1, 2002 | 108.00 | 106.80 | 107.75 | 49.28 | 48.73 | 49.17 | 44.92 | 44.42 | 44.82 |
| April 3, 2002 | 115.79 | 112.50 | 113.49 | 52.84 | 51.33 | 51.79 | 48.16 | 46.79 | 47.20 |

Table of Contents**INFORMATION ABOUT NORTHROP GRUMMAN AND TRW****Northrop Grumman Corporation**

Northrop Grumman provides technologically advanced, innovative products, services and solutions in defense and commercial electronics, information technology, systems integration and nuclear and non-nuclear shipbuilding and systems. As a prime contractor, principal subcontractor, partner, or preferred supplier, Northrop Grumman participates in many high-priority defense and commercial technology programs in the United States and abroad. While Northrop Grumman is subject to the usual vagaries of the marketplace, it is also affected by the unique characteristics of the defense industry and by certain elements peculiar to its own business mix. It is common in this industry for work on major programs to be shared among a number of companies. A company competing to be a prime contractor may, upon ultimate award of the contract, turn out to be a subcontractor. It is not uncommon to compete with customers, and simultaneously on other contracts, to be either a supplier to or a customer of such competitor. The nature of major defense programs, conducted under binding contracts, allows companies that perform well to benefit from a level of program continuity unknown in many industries. While Northrop Grumman conducts most of its business with the U.S. Government, principally the Department of Defense, domestic and international commercial sales still represent a significant portion of our business.

Northrop Grumman is aligned into six business sectors as follows:

Electronic Systems. This sector includes the design, development, manufacture and integration of a wide variety of defense electronics and systems, airspace management systems, precision weapons, marine systems, logistics systems, space systems, and automation and information systems. Significant programs include fire control radars for the F-16 and F-22 fighter aircraft and the Longbow Apache helicopter, the AWACS airborne early warning radar, the Joint STARS air-to-ground surveillance radar sensor, the Longbow Hellfire missile and the BAT brilliant anti-armor submunition. This sector also provides tactical military radars and country-wide air defense systems, plus airborne electronic countermeasures systems intended to jam enemy aircraft and weapons systems. The sector includes the advanced electronics businesses, which design, develop and manufacture inertial navigation, guidance and control, IFF (identification friend or foe), and marine electronic systems, and provide electronic warfare systems and integrated avionics systems and shipboard information and communication systems. The U.S. Government is a significant customer.

Information Technology. This sector includes the design, development, operation and support of computer systems for scientific and management information. Information Technology has extensive expertise in command, control, communications, computers, intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance (C4ISR). It is a key management support element for major weapons systems, such as the U.S. Navy's AEGIS class destroyer, and also provides mission planning for the U.S. Navy, Air Force and Special Operations Command. Information Technology provides base operations support for NASA's Kennedy Space Center, Cape Canaveral Air Station and Patrick Air Force Base, among others. In addition, Information Technology provides information technology services to commercial customers and to the other Northrop Grumman sectors. Information Technology includes the information systems businesses, which design, develop, integrate and support computer-based information systems and provide information technology and services primarily for government customers.

Integrated Systems. This sector includes the design, development and production of airborne early warning, electronic warfare and surveillance and battlefield management systems. Integrated Systems is the prime contractor for the Joint STARS advanced airborne targeting and battle management system, the U.S. Air Force's B-2 Spirit stealth bomber, unmanned vehicles including The Global Hawk, and the EA-6B Prowler electronic countermeasures aircraft, and is upgrading the E-2C Hawkeye early warning aircraft. Integrated Systems also has a principal role in producing the U.S. Navy's F/A18 Hornet strike fighter and in the development and future production of the F-35 Joint Strike Fighter.

Ship Systems. This sector is engaged in the building of large multimission non-nuclear surface ships for the U.S. Navy as well as for other government and commercial customers worldwide and is a provider of

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overhaul, repair, modernization, ship design and engineering services. The U.S. Government is a significant customer.

Newport News. Newport News is the largest non-government-owned shipyard in the U.S., as measured by each of revenues, size of facilities and number of employees. Its primary business is the design, construction, repair, maintenance, overhaul, life-cycle support and refueling of nuclear-powered aircraft carriers and the design, life-cycle support and construction of nuclear powered submarines for the U.S. Navy.

Component Technologies. This sector includes international suppliers of complex backplanes, connectors, laser crystals, solder materials, specialty products and other electronic components used primarily in the telecommunications, industrial and computer markets.

The principal executive offices of Northrop Grumman are located at 1840 Century Park East, Los Angeles, California 90067 and its telephone number is (310) 553-6262.

Additional information concerning Northrop Grumman is included in the Northrop Grumman reports incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange. See *Additional Information* beginning on page 63.

TRW

TRW is a U.S.-based international company that provides advanced technology products and services. The principal businesses of TRW and its subsidiaries are the design, manufacture and sale of products and the performance of systems engineering, research and technical services for industry and the U.S. Government in the automotive, information systems, defense and aerospace markets. In the fourth quarter of 2001, as a result of the reorganization and consolidation of TRW's automotive businesses, TRW combined its Chassis Systems, Occupant Safety Systems and Automotive Electronics segments into one Automotive segment. TRW currently operates its business in the following four operating segments:

Automotive;

Systems;

Space & Electronics;
and

Aeronautical
Systems.

The principal office of TRW is located at 1900 Richmond Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44124, telephone number (216) 291-7000.

Additional information concerning TRW is included in the TRW reports incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange. See *Additional Information* beginning on page 63.

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REASONS FOR THE OFFER TO EXCHANGE

Northrop Grumman believes that the proposed acquisition of TRW by means of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger will produce the following benefits:

Access to New Product Areas. TRW's proprietary technology and products will provide Northrop Grumman with technology and products to complement Northrop Grumman's existing technology and products.

Increased Diversification into New Markets. The combination of Northrop Grumman and TRW provides the affiliated entities with the opportunity for diversification into new markets and access to new customers.

Increased Market Presence and Opportunities. The combination of Northrop Grumman and TRW provides the affiliated entities with increased market presence and opportunities for growth that could allow them to be better able to respond to the needs of customers, the increased competitiveness of the marketplace and opportunities that changes in the market for their respective products might bring.

Product Mix. The complementary nature of Northrop Grumman's and TRW's products and services will benefit clients of both companies.

Operating Efficiencies. The combination of Northrop Grumman and TRW provides the opportunity for potential economies of scale and cost savings.

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BACKGROUND OF THE OFFER TO EXCHANGE

Background

Prior Contacts. Northrop Grumman, for some time, has viewed certain portions of TRW's business as attractive and complementary to Northrop Grumman's business and operations. Northrop Grumman has analyzed available public information regarding TRW and its business and operations to determine whether a merger or other business combination of Northrop Grumman and TRW was feasible and was likely to produce favorable results for the combined companies. Based on these analyses and the relative trading prices and results of operations of the respective companies, Northrop Grumman determined that a business combination was desirable and analyzed potential ranges of value which might be offered for TRW stock.

In early October 2001, Mr. Kresa had one brief meeting and one telephone conversation with David Cote, the then Chief Executive Officer of TRW, regarding possible discussions for a combination of the two companies. No discussions were pursued.

Northrop Grumman's Proposal. On February 19, 2002, Northrop Grumman learned that Mr. David M. Cote, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of TRW, had resigned. Northrop Grumman determined that TRW's Board of Directors and shareholders might view favorably a merger or other combination of TRW and Northrop Grumman in view of the leadership issues arising from Mr. Cote's resignation. On February 21, 2002, Northrop Grumman sent a letter to TRW, setting forth a proposal for a business combination between TRW and Northrop Grumman. On February 22, 2002, Northrop Grumman issued a press release which attached a copy of the letter.

The full text of the Northrop Grumman letter is as follows:

February 21, 2002

Philip A. Odeen
Office of the Chief Executive
Kenneth W. Freeman
Lead Director
TRW Inc.
1900 Richmond Road
Cleveland, OH 44124

Gentlemen,

As you know from prior conversations between our companies, for quite some time we have believed that a merger of the TRW Inc. (TRW) aerospace and information systems businesses with the complementary operations of Northrop Grumman Corporation (Northrop) would be a compelling strategic combination in the best interests of stockholders, customers and employees of both corporations. I am writing at this time to formally propose a transaction for this purpose.

Based upon publicly available information, Northrop is prepared to provide all TRW stockholders with \$47.00 in Northrop common stock for each share of TRW common stock. The transaction will be structured so that the receipt of Northrop stock by TRW stockholders will be tax-free. The proposed \$47.00 per share of TRW common stock represents a premium of 18% over today's closing price, a premium of 22% over the average trading price for the last twelve months and is 4% over the highest closing price for the last twelve months. We would welcome the opportunity to consider non-public information concerning TRW, and we are prepared to

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consider in our offer any enhanced values that may be demonstrated by such information. Naturally, we are prepared to provide TRW and its representatives with a similar due diligence opportunity concerning Northrop non-public information.

Upon completion of the acquisition transaction, it is Northrop's intention to proceed with the separation of the TRW automotive business from the rest of the company immediately. We recognize that the automotive business is an outstanding operation in its own right, but we believe that it does not logically fit with either your or our other business segments.

Northrop has successfully completed the integration of many large acquisitions in recent years, and I believe we have earned the reputation for recognizing the continuing value and contribution of the executives of those acquired companies. We have also demonstrated fairness and evenhandedness in dealing with employees of the acquired companies and for scrupulously observing employees' rights to compensation and benefits.

Northrop is prepared to begin immediately with the due diligence process and negotiation of a definitive acquisition agreement for the approval of our respective Boards of Directors. With full cooperation from both sides, we can conclude our agreement no later than March 11, 2002 and commence immediately the necessary proceedings for stockholder approval in accordance with Ohio law and for approval of our own stockholders. Our antitrust counsel has advised us that delays in connection with the antitrust review process should be minimal; and we believe a transaction could realistically be completed in the third quarter of this year.

Ron and I sincerely believe that a combination of TRW's aerospace and information systems businesses with our own will maximize the opportunities to enhance the value of those operations for the benefit of all our stockholders. Not only are the operations highly complementary, but the TRW operations will enjoy the support of a stronger balance sheet.

In light of the importance of this proposal to Northrop's shareholders, we will be publicly disclosing this letter. Should you have any questions concerning our offer, I and our representatives are prepared to speak with you at any time. We would appreciate your response to this offer by the close of business February 27, 2002.

Sincerely,

/s/

Kent
Kresa

On March 3, 2002, TRW notified Northrop Grumman that TRW's board of directors was rejecting Northrop Grumman's proposal as financially inadequate and Northrop Grumman announced that it would commence the offer to exchange on March 4, 2002.

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman commenced the offer to exchange and delivered to TRW the acquiring person statement pursuant to Ohio law relating to the offer to exchange. In addition, on March 4, 2002, in connection with the delivery of the acquiring person statement, Northrop Grumman requested that TRW's Board take appropriate action so that the Ohio business combination law is not applicable to the acquisition of TRW capital stock pursuant to the offer to exchange or the TRW merger.

On March 4, 2002, TRW filed a Notice of 2002 Annual Meeting and Definitive Proxy Statement relating to TRW's 2002 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. On April 1, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a Definitive Proxy Statement relating to TRW's 2002 Annual Meeting of Shareholders.

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a Preliminary Proxy Statement relating to TRW's Special Meeting of Shareholders to be held on April 22, 2002. On March 13, 2002, TRW filed a Notice of Special

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Meeting of Shareholders and Preliminary Proxy Statement relating to TRW's Special Meeting of Shareholders to be held on April 22, 2002.

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio against TRW and certain other persons, seeking declaratory and injunctive relief with respect to the Ohio control share acquisition law, the Ohio business combination law and the Ohio control bid law. The lawsuit alleges that such statutes conflict with the United States Constitution and United States laws governing the conduct of tender offers.

On March 4, 2002, TRW filed a lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio against Northrop Grumman, the Attorney General of Ohio, the Director of Ohio's Department of Commerce and the Commissioner of Ohio's Division of Securities. The lawsuit seeks a judgment that the control share acquisition law, business combination law and control bid law are constitutional. The complaint seeks declaratory relief, as well as the costs of the lawsuit. On March 15, 2002, the court granted Northrop Grumman's motion to stay TRW's lawsuit pending resolution of Northrop Grumman's claims in the Northern District.

On March 11, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed notification with the U.S. Department of Justice and the Federal Trade Commission of its intention to acquire TRW, in compliance with the Premerger Notification requirements of the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976.

On March 13, 2002, TRW's board of directors issued a press release rejecting the offer to exchange and stating that Northrop Grumman's offer was financially inadequate and not in the best interests of TRW's shareholders. On March 13, 2002, Northrop Grumman issued a press release containing the following text reaffirming its commitment to the offer to exchange:

Northrop Grumman remains fully committed to its previously announced exchange offer to acquire TRW. If TRW's board and management want to maximize shareholder value, as they stated in today's release, then we would encourage them to sit down with us immediately to begin the process of negotiating a transaction that is in the best interests of the shareholders of both our companies, said Kent Kresa, chairman and chief executive officer. While we continue to believe that our offer represents full and fair value based on analysis of the available public data, TRW continues to hold us at arm's length and deny us access to information that could support its claim that an offer of greater value is warranted.

Furthermore, we believe that TRW and its shareholders should recognize that our offer has a higher degree of certainty, can be rapidly completed and poses far less risk than any of the alternatives suggested in its announcement today. TRW promises to explore a variety of contingent actions, which may lead to the separation of its automotive and aerospace businesses while arguing that its shareholders should hold out hope that these potential actions can deliver value. In contrast, Northrop's proposal represents a single, coherent, well-defined transaction that will provide excellent value immediately while also providing TRW shareholders the opportunity to participate in the exciting future growth potential of Northrop Grumman.

As to any conditions attached to our offer, it should be clear that only TRW's board has the ability to create near-term value by removing the principal conditions through immediately entering into good faith negotiations and allowing Northrop Grumman to conduct its due diligence. Not doing so only serves to hinder the realization of value for TRW shareholders.

A Northrop Grumman/TRW combination makes eminent strategic sense and will bring together our two companies' complementary defense capabilities, said Kresa.

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Over the years, we are very proud of the fact that we have built a major tier-one defense company. This has been accomplished by first identifying and then successfully integrating new businesses into the Northrop Grumman family. We have also consistently delivered shareholder value not only to our shareholders but to the shareholders of these acquired companies, concluded Kresa.

On March 13, 2002, TRW filed a Solicitation/Recommendation Statement on Schedule 14D-9 recommending that TRW's shareholders reject the offer to exchange and not exchange their TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange.

On March 25, 2002, TRW issued a press release reiterating its recommendation that TRW shareholders reject the offer to exchange and vote against Northrop Grumman's shareholder proposals at TRW's 2002 Annual Meeting of TRW Shareholders.

On March 26, 2002, Northrop Grumman issued a press release stating that it wants to pay full and fair value for TRW and asking TRW shareholders to vote in favor of providing Northrop Grumman with additional information.

On March 29, 2002, Northrop Grumman announced that it was extending the offer to exchange until April 12, 2002.

Table of Contents**THE OFFER TO EXCHANGE****Consideration to Be Paid**

Under the terms of the offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman will exchange shares of newly issued Northrop Grumman common stock (together with associated rights to purchase Series A junior participating preferred stock) for each of the issued and outstanding (a) shares of TRW common stock, (b) Series 1 Shares and (c) Series 3 Shares. Each share of TRW common stock may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the exchange ratio. Pursuant to the terms of the offer to exchange, each Series 1 Share may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the then-effective conversion rate for the Series 1 Shares multiplied by the exchange ratio, and each Series 3 Share may be exchanged for a number of shares of Northrop Grumman common stock equal to the then-effective conversion rate for the Series 3 Shares multiplied by the exchange ratio.

Northrop Grumman will determine the exact exchange ratio by dividing \$47.00 by the average of the closing sale prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange as reported in The Wall Street Journal over the five consecutive trading days ending immediately prior to the second trading day prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange but in no event will the exchange ratio be more than 0.4563 (\$47.00/\$103.00) or less than 0.4159 (\$47.00/\$113.00).

By way of illustration, the following table provides examples of the exchange ratio calculated at various closing sale prices of Northrop Grumman common stock.

| <u>Northrop Grumman Average Closing Price</u> | <u>Exchange Ratio</u> | <u>Implied Value</u> |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|
| \$101.00 | 0.4563 | \$46.09 |
| \$103.00 | 0.4563 | \$47.00 |
| \$105.00 | 0.4476 | \$47.00 |
| \$107.00 | 0.4393 | \$47.00 |
| \$109.00 | 0.4312 | \$47.00 |
| \$111.00 | 0.4234 | \$47.00 |
| \$113.00 | 0.4159 | \$47.00 |
| \$115.00 | 0.4159 | \$47.83 |

The offer to exchange shares of common stock of Northrop Grumman valued at \$47.00 for shares of the outstanding capital stock of TRW common stock represented a premium of 18% over the closing price of TRW common stock on the New York Stock Exchange on February 21, 2002, the last trading day before the public announcement of Northrop Grumman's proposal for a business combination of Northrop Grumman and TRW, a premium of 22% over the average trading price for the twelve months prior to February 21, 2002 and 4% over the highest closing price of TRW common stock for the twelve months prior to February 21, 2002. Since Northrop Grumman's announcement, the \$47 offer price represented a discount in relation to the trading price of the TRW common stock, and on April 3, 2002, the last trading day before the filing of this amendment to the offer to exchange, the \$47 offer price represented a discount of 8.1% under the closing price of TRW common stock on the New York Stock Exchange.

The Series 1 Shares are convertible into shares of TRW common stock, at the holder's option, at the conversion rate set forth in TRW's amended articles of incorporation. Pursuant to the amended articles of incorporation, the number of shares of TRW common stock issuable upon conversion of one Series 1 Share is determined by dividing \$100 by the conversion price then in effect. The conversion price was originally set at \$90.909 per share, subject to automatic adjustment upon the occurrence of certain anti-dilutive events. As of March 28, 2002, TRW reported that each Series 1 Share was convertible into the right to receive 8.8 shares of TRW common stock. This conversion rate could change before the expiration of the offer to exchange.

The Series 3 Shares are convertible into shares of TRW common stock, at the holder's option, at the conversion rate set forth in TRW's amended articles of incorporation. Pursuant to the amended articles of

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incorporation, Series 3 Shares were initially convertible into shares of common stock at the rate of 1.862 shares of common stock for each share of Series 3, subject to automatic adjustment upon the occurrence of certain anti-dilutive events. As of March 28, 2002, TRW reported that each Series 3 Share was convertible into the right to receive 7.448 shares of TRW common stock. This conversion rate could change before the expiration of the offer to exchange.

The conversion rights of the Series 1 Shares and the Series 3 Shares outlined above are subject to a number of other qualifications. Shareholders seeking more information about the conversion rights should read TRW's amended articles of incorporation.

Northrop Grumman will issue a press release before 9:00 A.M., New York City time, on the second trading day before expiration of the offer to exchange, announcing (i) the exchange ratio, assuming expiration of the offer to exchange as scheduled, (ii) the average closing price of the Northrop Grumman common stock over the previous five consecutive trading days and (iii) the then-effective conversion rates of the Series 1 Shares and Series 3 Shares. If for any reason the expiration date is subsequently extended, a revised exchange ratio will be announced prior to the new expiration date.

Other Aspects of the Offer to Exchange. Northrop Grumman is making the offer to exchange in order to acquire control of, and ultimately the entire equity interest in, TRW. The offer to exchange is the first step in Northrop Grumman's acquisition of TRW and is intended to facilitate the acquisition of all TRW shares. Northrop Grumman intends, as soon as possible after completion of the offer to exchange, to seek to have TRW merge with Northrop Grumman or a wholly-owned subsidiary of Northrop Grumman. The purpose of the TRW merger would be to acquire all TRW shares not exchanged in the offer to exchange. In the TRW merger, each outstanding share of TRW capital stock (except for treasury shares of TRW and shares beneficially owned directly or indirectly by Northrop Grumman for its own account) would be converted into the right to receive shares of Northrop Grumman common stock at the same exchange ratio used in the offer to exchange, subject to dissenters' rights under Ohio law. Upon completion of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger, the former TRW shareholders will own a maximum of 34% of the shares of Northrop Grumman common stock.

Northrop Grumman's obligation to exchange shares of Northrop Grumman common stock for TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange is subject to the 1704 Limitation and the conditions referred to under "The 1704 Limitation" beginning on page 38 and "Conditions to the Offer to Exchange" beginning on page 39.

TRW shareholders who tender TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange will not be obligated to pay any charges or expenses of the exchange agent or any brokerage commissions. Except as set forth in the instructions to the letters of transmittal, transfer taxes on the exchange of TRW capital stock pursuant to the offer to exchange will be paid by Northrop Grumman or on its behalf.

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman asked TRW for its shareholder list and security position listings in order to communicate with shareholders and to distribute the offer to exchange to the TRW shareholders. On March 6, 2002, TRW notified Northrop Grumman that TRW would distribute the offer to exchange to its shareholders. On March 11, 2002, TRW notified Northrop Grumman that it will make available to Northrop Grumman its shareholder list and security position listing.

Timing of the Offer to Exchange

The offer to exchange is scheduled to expire at 12:00 midnight, New York City time, on April 12, 2002. For more information, TRW shareholders should read the discussion below under the caption "Extension, Termination and Amendment."

The term "expiration date" means 12:00 midnight, New York City time, on April 12, 2002, unless Northrop Grumman extends the period of time for which the offer to exchange is open, in which case the term "expiration date" means the latest time and date on which the offer to exchange, as so extended, expires.

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Extension, Termination and Amendment

Northrop Grumman expressly reserves the right, in its sole discretion, at any time or from time to time, to extend the period of time during which the offer to exchange remains open, and Northrop Grumman can do so by giving oral or written notice of that extension to the exchange agent. Northrop Grumman can give TRW shareholders no assurance that it will exercise its right to extend the offer to exchange, although currently Northrop Grumman intends to do so until all conditions have been satisfied or, where permissible, waived. During any extension, all TRW shares previously tendered and not withdrawn will remain subject to the offer to exchange, subject to each shareholder's right to withdraw his or her TRW shares. TRW shareholders should read the discussion below under the caption "Withdrawal Rights."

Subject to the SEC's applicable rules and regulations, Northrop Grumman also reserves the right, in its sole discretion, at any time or from time to time:

to delay acceptance for exchange or the exchange of any TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange, or to terminate the offer to exchange and not accept for exchange or exchange any TRW shares not previously accepted for exchange or exchanged, upon the failure of any of the conditions of the offer to exchange to be satisfied prior to the expiration date; and

to waive any condition prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange (other than the antitrust condition, the conditions relating to the absence of an injunction and the effectiveness of the registration statement for the Northrop Grumman shares to be issued in the offer to exchange) or otherwise delay, terminate or amend the offer to exchange in any respect, by giving oral or written notice of such delay, termination or amendment to the exchange agent and by making a public announcement. However, Northrop Grumman may not waive the 1704 Limitation.

Northrop Grumman will follow any extension, termination, amendment or delay, as promptly as practicable, with a public announcement. In the case of an extension, the related announcement will be issued no later than 9:00 A.M., New York City time, on the next business day after the previously scheduled expiration date. Subject to applicable law (including Rules 14d-4(d) and 14d-6(c) under the Exchange Act, which require that any material change in the information published, sent or given to TRW shareholders in connection with the offer to exchange be promptly sent to shareholders in a manner reasonably designed to inform shareholders of that change) and without limiting the manner in which it may choose to make any public announcement, Northrop Grumman assumes no obligation to publish, advertise or otherwise communicate any public announcement (i) of this type or (ii) related to an election to provide a subsequent offering period, as explained below, other than by issuing a press release to the Dow Jones News Service.

If Northrop Grumman makes a material change in the terms of the offer to exchange or the information concerning the offer to exchange, or if Northrop Grumman waives a material condition of the offer to exchange, it will extend the offer to exchange to the extent required under the Exchange Act. If, prior to the expiration date, Northrop Grumman changes the percentage of TRW shares sought in the first exchange or the consideration offered to TRW shareholders, that change will apply to all holders whose TRW shares are accepted for exchange pursuant to the offer to exchange, whether or not these TRW shares were accepted for exchange prior to the change. If at the time notice of such a change is first published, sent or given to TRW shareholders, the offer to exchange is scheduled to expire at any time earlier than the tenth business day from and including the date that the related notice is first so published, sent or given, Northrop Grumman will extend the offer to exchange until the expiration of that ten business-day period. For purposes of the offer to exchange, a business day means any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or federal holiday and consists of the time period from 12:01 A.M. through 12:00 midnight, New York City time.

Northrop Grumman may elect to provide a subsequent offering period of not more than twenty business days after the acceptance of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange if the requirements under Exchange Act Rule 14d-11 have been met. If Northrop Grumman elects to provide a subsequent offering period, Northrop

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Grumman will publicly announce the results of the offer to exchange, including the approximate number and percentage of TRW shares deposited to date, no later than 9:00 a.m. New York City time on the next business day after the expiration date of the initial offering period and will immediately thereafter begin the subsequent offering period. TRW shareholders will not have the right to withdraw TRW shares that they tender in the subsequent offering period, if any.

If TRW agrees upon a negotiated merger with Northrop Grumman, Northrop Grumman may amend or terminate the offer to exchange without purchasing any TRW shares.

Exchange of TRW Shares; Delivery of Northrop Grumman Common Stock

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the offer to exchange (including, if the offer to exchange is extended or amended, the terms and conditions of any extension or amendment), Northrop Grumman will accept, and will exchange, TRW shares validly tendered and not properly withdrawn promptly after the expiration date and promptly after they are tendered during any subsequent offering period. In all cases, exchange of TRW shares tendered and accepted for exchange pursuant to the offer to exchange will be made only after timely receipt by the exchange agent of:

certificates for those TRW shares (or a confirmation of a book-entry transfer of those TRW shares in the exchange agent's account at The Depository Trust Company, which Northrop Grumman refers to as DTC);

a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal or a manually signed facsimile of that document;
and

any other required documents.

For purposes of the offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman will be deemed to have accepted for exchange TRW shares validly tendered and not withdrawn if and when Northrop Grumman notifies the exchange agent of Northrop Grumman's acceptance for exchange of the tenders of those TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange. The exchange agent will deliver Northrop Grumman common stock in exchange for TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange and cash to be paid instead of fractional shares of Northrop Grumman common stock as soon as practicable after receipt of that notice. The exchange agent will act as agent for tendering TRW shareholders for the purpose of receiving Northrop Grumman common stock (including cash to be paid instead of fractional shares of Northrop Grumman common stock) from Northrop Grumman and transmitting the stock and cash, if any, to TRW shareholders. TRW shareholders will not receive any interest on any cash that Northrop Grumman pays TRW shareholders regardless of any delay in making the exchange.

If Northrop Grumman does not accept any tendered TRW shares for exchange pursuant to the terms and conditions of the offer to exchange for any reason, or if certificates are submitted for more TRW shares than are tendered, Northrop Grumman will return certificates for such TRW shares without expense to the tendering shareholder or, in the case of TRW shares tendered by book-entry transfer of those TRW shares into the exchange agent's account at DTC pursuant to the procedures set forth below under the discussion entitled "Procedure for Tendering," those TRW shares will be credited to an account maintained within DTC, promptly following expiration or termination of the offer to exchange.

Cash Instead of Fractional Shares of Northrop Grumman Common Stock

Northrop Grumman will not issue fractional shares of Northrop Grumman's common stock pursuant to the offer to exchange. Instead, each tendering TRW shareholder who would otherwise be entitled to a fractional share of Northrop Grumman's common stock will receive cash in an amount equal to that fraction (expressed as a decimal, rounded to the nearest 0.01 of a share) multiplied by the average of the closing sale prices for a share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange as reported in the Wall Street Journal over the five consecutive trading days ending immediately prior to the second trading day prior to the expiration of the offer.

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Withdrawal Rights

TRW shares tendered pursuant to the offer to exchange may be withdrawn at any time prior to the expiration date, and, unless Northrop Grumman previously accepted them pursuant to the offer to exchange, may also be withdrawn at any time after May 3, 2002. Once Northrop Grumman accepts tendered shares for exchange, a TRW shareholder's tender is irrevocable. If Northrop Grumman elects to provide a subsequent offering period under Exchange Act Rule 14d-11, TRW shares tendered in the subsequent offering period will be accepted promptly following the tender, and shareholders will not have the right to withdraw such TRW shares.

For a withdrawal to be effective, the exchange agent must receive from each withdrawing TRW shareholder a written notice of withdrawal at one of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this offer to exchange, and such notice must include the TRW shareholder's name, address, social security number, the certificate number(s) and the number of TRW shares to be withdrawn as well as the name of the registered holder, if it is different from that of the person who tendered those TRW shares.

A financial institution must guarantee all signatures on the notice of withdrawal. Most banks, savings and loan associations and brokerage houses are able to effect these signature guarantees for shareholders. The financial institution must be a participant in the Securities Transfer Agents Medallion Program, an eligible institution, unless those TRW shares have been tendered for the account of any eligible institution.

If TRW shares have been tendered pursuant to the procedures for book-entry tender discussed under the caption entitled "Procedure for Tendering," any notice of withdrawal must specify the name and number of the account at DTC to be credited with the withdrawn TRW shares and must otherwise comply with DTC's procedures. If certificates have been delivered or otherwise identified to the exchange agent, the name of the registered holder and the serial numbers of the particular certificates evidencing the withdrawn TRW shares withdrawn must also be furnished to the exchange agent, as stated above, prior to the physical release of those certificates.

Northrop Grumman will decide all questions as to the form and validity (including time of receipt) of any notice of withdrawal in its sole discretion, and Northrop Grumman's decision shall be final and binding. None of Northrop Grumman, the exchange agent, the information agent, the dealer manager or any other person will be under any duty to give notification of any defects or irregularities in any notice of withdrawal or will incur any liability for failure to give any notification. Any TRW shares properly withdrawn will be deemed not to have been validly tendered for purposes of the offer to exchange. However, TRW shareholders may retender withdrawn TRW shares by following one of the procedures discussed below under the captions entitled

"Procedure for Tendering" or "Guaranteed Delivery" at any time prior to the expiration date.

Procedure for Tendering

For TRW shareholders to validly tender TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange, (a) a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal, along with any required signature guarantees, or an agent's message in connection with a book-entry transfer, and any other required documents, must be received by the exchange agent at one of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this offer to exchange, and certificates for tendered TRW shares must be received by the exchange agent at that address or those TRW shares must be tendered pursuant to the procedures for book-entry tender set forth below (and a confirmation of receipt of that tender received (Northrop Grumman refers to this confirmation below as a book-entry confirmation)), in each case before the expiration date, or (b) TRW shareholders must comply with the guaranteed delivery procedures set forth below under "Guaranteed Delivery." All tenders will be subject to the 1704 Limitation. See "The 1704 Limitation" beginning on page 38.

The term "agent's message" means a message, transmitted by DTC to, and received by, the exchange agent and forming a part of a book-entry confirmation, that states that DTC has received an express acknowledgment

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from the participant in DTC tendering the TRW shares that are the subject of that book-entry confirmation, that the participant has received and agrees to be bound by the terms of the letter of transmittal and that Northrop Grumman may enforce that agreement against the participant.

The exchange agent has established accounts with respect to the TRW shares at DTC for purposes of the offer to exchange, and any financial institution that is a participant in DTC may make book-entry delivery of the TRW shares by causing DTC to transfer the TRW shares into the exchange agent's account in accordance with DTC's procedure for that transfer. However, although delivery of TRW shares may be effected through book-entry at DTC, the letter of transmittal with any required signature guarantees, or an agent's message in connection with a book-entry transfer, and any other required documents, must, in any case, be received by the exchange agent at one or more of its addresses set forth on the back cover of this offer to exchange prior to the expiration date, or the guaranteed delivery procedures described below must be followed.

Signatures on all letters of transmittal must be guaranteed by an eligible institution, except in cases in which TRW shares are tendered either by a registered holder of TRW shares who has not completed the box entitled "Special Issuance Instructions" on the letter of transmittal or for the account of an eligible institution.

If the certificates for TRW shares are registered in the name of a person other than the person who signs the letter of transmittal, or if certificates for unexchanged TRW shares are to be issued to a person other than the registered holder(s), the certificates must be endorsed or accompanied by appropriate stock powers, in either case signed exactly as the name or names of the registered owner or owners appear on the certificates, with the signature(s) on the certificates or stock powers guaranteed in the manner Northrop Grumman has described above.

The method of delivery of share certificates and all other required documents, including delivery through DTC, is at the TRW shareholder's option and risk, and the delivery will be deemed made only when actually received by the exchange agent. If delivery is by mail, Northrop Grumman recommends registered mail with return receipt requested, properly insured. In all cases, shareholders should allow sufficient time to ensure timely delivery.

To prevent backup federal income tax withholding with respect to cash received pursuant to the offer to exchange, TRW shareholders must provide the exchange agent with their correct taxpayer identification number and certify whether they are subject to backup withholding of federal income tax by completing the substitute Form W-9 included in the letter of transmittal. Some TRW shareholders, including, among others, all corporations and some foreign individuals) are not subject to these backup withholding and reporting requirements. In order for a foreign individual to qualify as an exempt recipient, the shareholders must submit a Form W-8, signed under penalty of perjury, attesting to that individual's exempt status.

Guaranteed Delivery

If TRW shareholders wish to tender TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange and their certificates are not immediately available or TRW shareholders cannot deliver the certificates and all other required documents to the exchange agent prior to the expiration date or cannot complete the procedure for book-entry transfer on a timely basis, their TRW shares may nevertheless be tendered, so long as all of the following conditions are satisfied:

TRW shareholders make their tender by or through an eligible institution (see "Withdrawal Rights" above);

a properly completed and duly executed notice of guaranteed delivery, substantially in the form made available by Northrop Grumman, is received by the exchange agent as provided below on or prior to the expiration date; and

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the certificates for all tendered TRW shares (or a confirmation of a book-entry transfer of such securities into the exchange agent's account at DTC as described above), in proper form for transfer, together with a properly completed and duly executed letter of transmittal with any required signature guarantees (or, in the case of a book-entry transfer, an agent's message) and all other documents required by the letter of transmittal are received by the exchange agent within three New York Stock Exchange trading days after the date of execution of the notice of guaranteed delivery.

TRW shareholders may deliver the notice of guaranteed delivery by hand or transmit it by facsimile transmission or mail to the exchange agent and shareholders must include a guarantee by an eligible institution in the form set forth in that notice.

In all cases, Northrop Grumman will exchange TRW shares tendered and accepted for exchange pursuant to the offer to exchange only after timely receipt by the exchange agent of certificates for TRW shares (or timely confirmation of a book-entry transfer of those securities into the exchange agent's account at DTC as described above), properly completed and duly executed letter(s) of transmittal, or an agent's message in connection with a book-entry transfer, and any other required documents.

By executing a letter of transmittal as set forth above, subject to the 1704 Limitation, TRW shareholders irrevocably appoint Northrop Grumman's designees as their attorneys-in-fact and proxies, each with full power of substitution, to the full extent of their rights with respect to their TRW shares tendered and accepted for exchange by Northrop Grumman and with respect to any and all other TRW shares and other securities issued or issuable in respect of the TRW shares on or after March 4, 2002. That appointment is effective, and voting rights will be affected, when and only to the extent that Northrop Grumman deposits the shares of Northrop Grumman's common stock issuable with respect to the TRW shares that shareholders have tendered with the exchange agent. Subject to the 1704 Limitation, all proxies shall be considered coupled with an interest in the tendered TRW shares and therefore shall not be revocable once the appointment is effective. Upon the effectiveness of the appointment, all prior proxies that TRW shareholders have given will be revoked, and TRW shareholders may not give any subsequent proxies (and, if given, they will not be deemed effective). Northrop Grumman's designees will, with respect to the TRW shares for which the appointment is effective, be empowered, among other things, to exercise all of the TRW shareholders' voting and other rights as they, in their sole discretion, deem proper at any annual, special or adjourned meeting of TRW's shareholders or otherwise. Northrop Grumman reserves the right to require that, in order for TRW shares to be deemed validly tendered, immediately upon Northrop Grumman's exchange of those TRW shares, Northrop Grumman must be able to exercise full voting rights with respect to those TRW shares. **However, prior to acceptance for exchange by Northrop Grumman in accordance with terms of the offer to exchange, the appointment will not be effective, and, Northrop Grumman shall have no voting rights as a result of the tender of TRW shares.**

Northrop Grumman will determine questions as to the validity, form, eligibility (including time of receipt) and acceptance for exchange of any tender of TRW shares, in Northrop Grumman's sole discretion, and its determination shall be final and binding. Northrop Grumman reserves the absolute right to reject any and all tenders of TRW shares that Northrop Grumman determines are not in proper form or the acceptance of or exchange for which may, in the opinion of Northrop Grumman's counsel, be unlawful. Northrop Grumman also reserves the absolute right to waive any of the conditions of the offer to exchange (other than the antitrust condition, the conditions relating to the absence of an injunction and the effectiveness of the registration statement for Northrop Grumman shares to be issued in the offer to exchange), or any defect or irregularity in the tender of any TRW shares. However, Northrop Grumman cannot waive the 1704 Limitation. No tender of TRW shares will be deemed to have been validly made until all defects and irregularities in tenders of TRW shares have been cured or waived. None of Northrop Grumman, the exchange agent, the information agent, the dealer manager or any other person will be under any duty to give notification of any defects or irregularities in the tender of any TRW shares or will incur any liability for failure to give any notification. The interpretation of the terms and conditions of the offer to exchange (including the letter of transmittal and its instructions) will be final and binding.

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The tender of TRW shares pursuant to any of the procedures described above will constitute a binding agreement between Northrop Grumman and shareholders upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the offer to exchange and the letter of transmittal.

Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Offer to Exchange and the TRW Merger

The following discussion summarizes the material U.S. federal income tax considerations that are generally applicable to holders of TRW capital stock who exchange their TRW capital stock in the offer to exchange and the TRW merger for shares of Northrop Grumman common stock. This discussion is based on currently existing provisions of the Code, existing and proposed Treasury Regulations thereunder and current administrative rulings and court decisions, all of which are subject to change. Any such change, which may or may not be retroactive, could alter the tax consequences of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger that are described below. TRW shareholders should be aware that this discussion does not deal with all federal income tax considerations that may be relevant to particular TRW shareholders in light of their individual circumstances, such as TRW shareholders who:

are dealers in securities;

are subject to the alternative minimum tax provisions of the Code;

are foreign persons;

do not hold their shares of TRW capital stock as capital assets;

acquired their shares of TRW capital stock in connection with stock option or stock purchase plans or in other compensatory transactions;

hold their shares of TRW capital stock as part of an integrated investment (including a straddle) comprised of shares of TRW capital stock and one or more other positions; or

are subject to the constructive sale or constructive ownership provisions of the Code under Sections 1259 or 1260, respectively, with respect to their TRW capital stock.

In addition, the following discussion does not address:

the tax consequences of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger to any person under foreign, state or local tax laws; or

the tax consequences of transactions effectuated prior or subsequent to, or concurrently with, the TRW merger, including a potential sale or spin-off of the TRW automotive business.

Accordingly, TRW shareholders are urged to consult their own tax advisors as to the specific tax consequences to them of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger in light of their own particular facts and circumstances, including the applicable federal, state, local and foreign tax consequences.

In the opinion of Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher LLP, counsel to Northrop Grumman, the exchange of TRW shares for Northrop Grumman shares pursuant to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger will be treated as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code provided that certain factual assumptions are satisfied. Such factual assumptions include the following: (i) the offer to exchange and the TRW merger are consummated in the manner provided herein, (ii) none of Northrop Grumman, TRW or any related party acquires or redeems, in connection with the offer to exchange or the TRW merger, shares of Northrop Grumman common stock issued to TRW shareholders pursuant to the offer to exchange or the TRW merger, (iii) TRW continues a significant line of its business or uses a significant portion of its historic business assets in a business, (iv) the description of TRW's business operations set forth in its SEC filings is accurate in all material respects and there will be no material changes in such operations prior to the closing of the TRW merger, (v) the only consideration issued by Northrop Grumman in exchange for TRW shares in the offer to exchange and the TRW merger will be

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Northrop Grumman voting stock (except for cash issued to dissenting shareholders) and (vi) Northrop Grumman will provide counsel with customary representations regarding its legal status and its plans and intentions with respect to future operations of TRW.

Assuming that the offer to exchange and the TRW merger qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code:

A holder of TRW shares will not recognize any gain or loss upon exchange of its TRW shares solely for Northrop Grumman common stock in the offer to exchange or the TRW merger;

If a holder of TRW shares receives cash instead of a fractional share of Northrop Grumman common stock, the holder will be required to recognize gain or loss, measured by the difference between the amount of cash received instead of that fractional share of Northrop Grumman common stock and the portion of the tax basis of that holder's TRW shares allocable to that fractional share. Such gain or loss will be a capital gain or loss, and will be a long-term capital gain or loss if the TRW shares that would otherwise have been exchanged for that fractional share of Northrop Grumman common stock were held for more than one year;

A holder of TRW shares will have a tax basis in the Northrop Grumman shares received in the offer to exchange and the TRW merger equal to (a) the tax basis of the TRW shares surrendered by that holder pursuant to the offer to exchange or in the TRW merger, less (b) any tax basis of the TRW shares surrendered that is allocable to any fractional share of Northrop Grumman common stock for which cash is received;

The holding period for shares of Northrop Grumman common stock received in exchange for TRW shares in the offer to exchange and the TRW merger will include the holding period for TRW shares surrendered in the offer to exchange and the TRW merger; and

If a TRW shareholder, pursuant to the exercise of its right to seek an appraisal, exchanges all of its TRW shares solely for cash, such shareholder generally will recognize a capital gain or loss equal to the difference between the amount of cash received and its adjusted tax basis in the TRW shares surrendered. Such gain or loss generally will be a long-term capital gain or loss if the holder held the TRW shares surrendered for more than one year as of the date of the exchange.

Currently, Northrop Grumman does not plan to request a ruling from the Internal Revenue Service with regard to the tax consequences of the offer to exchange and/or the TRW merger. Whether or not the offer to exchange and the TRW merger qualify as a tax-free reorganization depends in part on the factual assumptions set forth above. If such factual assumptions are not satisfied, a TRW shareholder's exchange of TRW shares for Northrop Grumman common stock in the offer to exchange or the TRW merger could be a taxable transaction, depending on the surrounding facts.

The foregoing discussion does not purport to be a complete analysis or listing of all potential U.S. federal income tax consequences of the offer to exchange and the TRW merger. TRW shareholders are urged to consult their tax advisors concerning the U.S. federal, state, local and foreign tax consequences to them of participation in the offer to exchange and/or the TRW merger in light of their particular facts and circumstances.

Effect of the Offer to Exchange on the Market for TRW Shares; Registration Under the Exchange Act

Reduced Liquidity; Possible Delisting. The tender of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange will reduce the number of holders of TRW shares and the number of TRW shares that might otherwise trade publicly and could adversely affect the liquidity and market value of the remaining TRW shares held by the public. TRW shares are listed and principally traded on the New York Stock Exchange. Depending on the number of TRW shares acquired pursuant to the offer to exchange, following the completion of the offer to exchange, TRW shares

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may no longer meet the requirements of the New York Stock Exchange for continued listing. For example, published guidelines of the New York Stock Exchange indicate that the New York Stock Exchange would consider delisting the outstanding TRW shares if, among other things:

the number of publicly held TRW shares (exclusive of holdings of officers, directors and members of their immediate families and other concentrated holdings of 10 percent or more) should fall below 600,000;

the number of record holders of 100 or more TRW shares should fall below 1,200;
or

the aggregate market value of publicly held TRW shares should fall below \$5 million.

As of March 28, 2002, TRW reported that there were (i) 126,762,644 shares of TRW common stock outstanding, (ii) 28,660 Series 1 Shares outstanding and (iii) 53,324 Series 3 Shares outstanding.

If the New York Stock Exchange were to delist the TRW shares, including after the exchange of TRW shares in the offer to exchange but prior to the TRW merger, the market for TRW shares could be adversely affected. It is possible that TRW shares would be traded on other securities exchanges or in the over-the-counter market, and that price quotations would be reported by those exchanges, or through the Nasdaq Stock Market or by other sources. The extent of the public market for the TRW shares and the availability of such quotations would, however, depend upon the number of holders and/or the aggregate market value of the TRW shares remaining at that time, the interest in maintaining a market in the TRW shares on the part of securities firms, the possible termination of registration of TRW shares under the Exchange Act, as described below, and other factors.

Status as Margin Securities. The TRW shares are presently margin securities under the regulations of the Federal Reserve Board, which has the effect, among other things, of allowing brokers to extend credit on the collateral of TRW shares. Depending on factors similar to those described above with respect to listing and market quotations, following completion of the offer to exchange, the TRW shares may no longer constitute margin securities for the purposes of the Federal Reserve Board's margin regulations, in which event the TRW shares would be ineligible as collateral for margin loans made by brokers.

Registration Under the Exchange Act. TRW shares are currently registered under the Exchange Act. TRW can terminate that registration upon application to the SEC if the outstanding shares are not listed on a national securities exchange and if there are fewer than 300 holders of record of TRW shares. Termination of registration of the TRW shares under the Exchange Act would reduce the information that TRW must furnish to its shareholders and to the SEC and would make some provisions of the Exchange Act, including the short-swing profit recovery provisions of Section 16(b) and the requirement of furnishing a proxy statement in connection with shareholders meetings pursuant to Section 14(a) and the related requirement of furnishing an annual report to stockholders, no longer applicable with respect to TRW shares. Furthermore, the ability of TRW affiliates and persons holding restricted securities of TRW to dispose of securities pursuant to Rule 144 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the Securities Act) may be impaired or eliminated. If registration of the TRW shares under the Exchange Act were terminated, TRW shares would no longer be eligible for New York Stock Exchange listing or for continued inclusion on the Federal Reserve Board's list of margin securities.

Purpose of the Offer to Exchange; the TRW Merger; Dissenters' Rights

Northrop Grumman is making the offer to exchange in order to acquire control of, and ultimately the entire equity interest in, TRW. The offer to exchange is the first step in Northrop Grumman's acquisition of TRW and is intended to facilitate the acquisition of all TRW shares. TRW shareholders will not have dissenters' rights as a result of the completion of the offer to exchange.

Northrop Grumman intends, as soon as practicable after the completion of the offer to exchange, to seek to merge TRW with Northrop Grumman or a wholly-owned subsidiary. The purpose of the TRW merger is to

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acquire all TRW shares not tendered and exchanged pursuant to the offer to exchange. In the TRW merger, each then-outstanding share of TRW capital stock (except for treasury shares of TRW and shares beneficially owned directly or indirectly by Northrop Grumman for its own account) will be converted into the right to receive shares of Northrop Grumman common stock at the same exchange ratio used in the offer to exchange, subject to dissenters' rights under Ohio law.

The TRW merger may be completed pursuant to Section 1701.80 of the Ohio Revised Code and Section 253 of the Delaware General Corporation Law. Under Section 1701.80, a foreign parent corporation owning at least 90% of the outstanding shares of each class of a domestic subsidiary corporation may merge the subsidiary corporation into itself without the approval of the shareholders of the subsidiary corporation but with the approval of the board of directors of the subsidiary corporation. Under Section 253 of the Delaware General Corporation Law such a merger may be completed without the approval of the stockholders of the parent corporation.

No dissenters' rights are available in connection with the offer to exchange. If the TRW merger is consummated, however, TRW shareholders will have certain rights under the Ohio Revised Code to dissent and demand dissenters' rights and to receive payment in cash of the fair cash value of their TRW shares. TRW shareholders that vote in favor of the TRW merger will not be entitled to relief as dissenting shareholders. In order to qualify for rights as a dissenting shareholder, a TRW shareholder must deliver to TRW a written demand for payment of the fair cash value of the shares for which relief is sought within the time period prescribed by Sections 1701.84 and 1701.85 of the Ohio Revised Code. If TRW then sends a dissenting shareholder a request for the certificates representing the shares for which relief is sought, the dissenting shareholder must return the certificates requested to TRW so that they may be endorsed with a legend stating that a demand for the fair cash value of such shares has been made. A dissenting shareholder's failure to deliver such certificates within a prescribed time period terminates his or her rights as a dissenting shareholder. Unless TRW and the dissenting shareholder come to an agreement on the fair cash value per share of the shares for which such dissenting shareholder seeks relief, either the dissenting shareholder or TRW may file a complaint in court. Other dissenting shareholders may join as plaintiffs or defendants in the resulting proceeding at this time.

If the statutory procedures for exercising or perfecting dissenters' rights are complied with in accordance with Sections 1701.84 and 1701.85 of the Ohio Revised Code, then a judicial determination will be made as to the fair cash value required to be paid to the objecting shareholders for their shares. Any such judicial determination of fair cash value will be based on the amount that a willing seller, under no compulsion to sell, would be willing to accept, and a willing buyer, under no compulsion to purchase, would be willing to pay. In determining the fair cash value of the TRW shares, a court is required to take into account all relevant factors excluding any appreciation or depreciation in market value resulting from the proposal of the TRW merger. Accordingly, such determination could be based upon considerations other than, or in addition to, the market value of the TRW shares, including, among other things, asset values and earning capacity. The value so determined may be more or less than the price per share to be paid in the offer to exchange or the TRW merger but in no event shall the value so determined exceed the amount specified in the demand of a particular shareholder.

From the time written demand for payment of the fair cash value is given until either the termination of the rights and obligations arising from such demand or the purchase of the shares related thereto, all rights accruing to the dissenting shareholder, including voting and dividend or distribution rights, will be suspended. If any dividend or distribution is paid in money on shares during the suspension or if any dividend, distribution or interest is paid in money upon any securities issued in extinguishment of or in substitution for such shares, an amount equal to the dividend, distribution or interest that would have been payable on the shares, but for such suspension, shall be paid to the holder of record of the shares as a credit against the fair cash value of the shares. If the right to receive the fair cash value is terminated other than by the purchase of the shares, all rights will be restored to the objecting shareholder and any distribution that would have been made to the holder of record of the shares, but for the suspension, will be made at the time of such termination.

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The foregoing summary of the rights of dissenting shareholders does not purport to be a complete statement of the procedures to be followed by shareholders desiring to exercise any available dissenters' rights and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of Sections 1701.84 and section 1701.85 included herewith in Annex B. The preservation and exercise of dissenters' rights are conditioned on strict adherence to the applicable provisions of the Ohio Revised Code.

Rule 13e-3 of the General Rules and Regulations under the Exchange Act, which Northrop Grumman does not believe would apply to the TRW merger if the TRW merger occurred within one year of the completion of the offer to exchange, would require, among other things, that some financial information concerning TRW, and some information relating to the fairness of the proposed transaction and the consideration offered to shareholders of TRW, be filed with the SEC and disclosed to shareholders prior to the completion of the TRW merger.

Plans for TRW After the TRW Merger

Once Northrop Grumman has completed the TRW merger, it expects that TRW would continue its current operations, except that it would cease to be publicly owned and would instead be wholly-owned by Northrop Grumman. Northrop Grumman expects to promptly dispose of TRW's automotive business either by selling that business to a third party or parties or by spinning it off to the Northrop Grumman stockholders (including the former TRW shareholders) or by a combination thereof.

The 1704 Limitation

Tenders of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange will be effective, and Northrop Grumman shall have the right to acquire tendered TRW shares, only at such time as Section 1704 of the Ohio Revised Code (the Ohio business combination law) shall not prohibit or delay the TRW merger. No tender of TRW shares shall be effective, and Northrop Grumman shall have no right to acquire tendered TRW shares, prior to such time.

The Ohio business combination law prohibits certain business combinations and other transactions (each, a Chapter 1704 transaction), such as the TRW merger, between an issuing public corporation (such as TRW) and any interested shareholder (defined generally as any person who, directly or indirectly, is entitled to exercise or direct the exercise of 10% or more of the outstanding voting power of a corporation in the election of directors) for a period of three years after the date that person becomes an interested shareholder. After such three-year period, a Chapter 1704 transaction between an issuing public corporation and such interested shareholder is prohibited unless either certain fair price provisions are complied with or the Chapter 1704 transaction is approved by certain supermajority shareholder votes. The Ohio business combination law restrictions do not apply to a Chapter 1704 transaction with an interested shareholder if either the acquisition of the corporation's shares that would cause the interested shareholder to become an interested shareholder, or the Chapter 1704 transaction, is approved by a resolution of the board of directors of the corporation adopted prior to the date on which the interested shareholder became an interested shareholder.

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman requested that TRW's board of directors take appropriate action so that the Ohio business combination law is not applicable to the acquisition of TRW capital stock pursuant to the offer to exchange or the TRW merger. There can be no assurance that TRW's board of directors will do so.

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Conditions to the Offer to Exchange

In addition to the 1704 Limitation, the offer to exchange is also subject to a number of conditions, which are described below:

Minimum Tender Condition

Consummation of the offer to exchange is conditioned upon there being validly tendered and not withdrawn prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange, a number of TRW shares which, together with any TRW shares that Northrop Grumman beneficially owns for its own account, will constitute at least a majority of the total number of outstanding shares of TRW common stock on a fully diluted basis (as though all options or other securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for TRW shares had been so converted, exercised or exchanged) as of the date that Northrop Grumman accepts the TRW shares for exchange pursuant to the offer to exchange.

Antitrust Condition

The offer to exchange is also subject to the condition that any applicable waiting periods under the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976, as amended, Council Regulation (EEC) No. 4064/89 of the Council of the European Union, and any other applicable similar foreign laws or regulations will have expired or been terminated.

Under the provisions of the Hart-Scott-Rodino Act applicable to the offer to exchange, the acquisition of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange may be completed following the expiration of a 30-calendar day waiting period (if the thirtieth day falls on a weekend or holiday, the waiting period will expire on the next business day) following the filing by Northrop Grumman of a Notification and Report Form, which Northrop Grumman filed on March 11, 2002, with respect to the offer to exchange, unless Northrop Grumman receives a request for additional information and documentary material from the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice or Federal Trade Commission. If, within the initial 30-day waiting period, either the Antitrust Division or Federal Trade Commission requests additional information and documentary material from Northrop Grumman concerning the offer to exchange, the waiting period will be extended and will expire at 11:59 P.M., New York City time, on the thirtieth calendar day after the date of substantial compliance by Northrop Grumman with that request. If the thirtieth day falls on a weekend or holiday, the waiting period will expire on the next business day. Only one extension of the waiting period pursuant to a request for additional information is authorized by the Hart-Scott-Rodino Act. After that time, Northrop Grumman and TRW may close the transaction, unless Northrop Grumman agrees with the Antitrust Division or Federal Trade Commission to delay closing the transaction or the Antitrust Division or Federal Trade Commission seek a court order staying the transaction. In practice, complying with a request for additional information or material can take a significant amount of time. In addition, if the Antitrust Division or Federal Trade Commission raises substantive issues in connection with a proposed transaction, the parties frequently engage in negotiations with the relevant governmental agency concerning possible means of addressing those issues and may agree to delay completion of the transaction while those negotiations continue.

Under the laws of certain foreign nations and multinational authorities, such as the European Commission (under Council Regulation (EEC) 4064/89, or ECMR), the transaction may not be completed or control may not be exercised unless certain filings are made with these nations antitrust regulatory authorities or multinational antitrust authorities, and these antitrust authorities approve or clear closing of the transaction. Other foreign nations and multinational authorities have voluntary and/or post-merger notification systems. Northrop Grumman has filed or intends to file shortly all other non-United States pre-merger notifications that it believes are required. Should any other approval or action be required, Northrop Grumman currently contemplates that such approval or action would be sought. Although Northrop Grumman believes that it will obtain all other

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material required regulatory approvals in a timely manner, it is not certain that all other such approvals will be received in a timely manner or at all or that foreign or multinational antitrust authorities will not impose unfavorable conditions for granting the required approvals.

Control Share Condition

Consummation of the offer to exchange is conditioned upon the acquisition of TRW capital stock by Northrop Grumman being authorized by the shareholders of TRW pursuant to Section 1701.831 of the Ohio Revised Code (the control share acquisition law) at a special meeting of shareholders of TRW (the Ohio control share acquisition meeting) in accordance with the control share acquisition law, or Northrop Grumman being satisfied, in its reasonable judgment, that the control share acquisition law is invalid or inapplicable to the acquisition of TRW capital stock pursuant to the offer to exchange.

Under the control share acquisition law, unless a corporation s articles of incorporation or regulations otherwise provide, any control share acquisition of an issuing public corporation (such as TRW) may be made only with the prior authorization of its shareholders in accordance with the control share acquisition law. Neither TRW s amended articles of incorporation nor its regulations currently contain a provision by which TRW opts out of the control share acquisition law.

Unless and until such time as TRW s articles or regulations are amended to include such an opt out provision or the law is determined to be invalid, the control share acquisition law requires shareholder approval of any proposed control share acquisition of TRW. A control share acquisition is the acquisition, directly or indirectly, by any person of shares of a corporation that, when added to all other shares of such corporation of which such person may exercise or direct the exercise of voting power, entitles such person to exercise or direct the exercise of one-fifth or more, one third or more, or a majority or more of the voting power in the election of directors. A control share acquisition must be authorized in advance (i) by the holders of at least a majority of the voting power of the corporation in the election of directors represented at the meeting in person or by proxy and (ii) by the holders of a majority of the portion of the voting power excluding the voting power of interested shares represented at the meeting in person or by proxy. The control share acquisition law provides that a quorum shall be deemed to be present at the meeting if at least a majority of the voting power of the shares are represented at such meeting in person or by proxy.

For purposes of the control share acquisition law, interested shares means shares as to which any of the following may exercise or direct the exercise of voting power in the election of directors (i) an acquiring person, (ii) an officer elected or appointed by the directors of the issuing public corporation, (iii) any employee of the issuing public corporation who is also a director of such corporation and (iv) any person that acquires such shares for valuable consideration during the period beginning with the date of the first public disclosure of a proposed control share acquisition of the issuing public corporation or any proposed merger, consolidation or other transaction which would result in a change in control of the corporation or all or substantially all of its assets, and ending on the record date for the meeting if either of the following applies:

the aggregate consideration paid or otherwise given by the person who acquired the shares, and any other persons acting in concert with such person for all shares exceeds \$250,000; or

the number of shares acquired by the person who acquired the shares, and any other persons acting in concert with such person, exceeds one-half of 1% of the outstanding shares of the corporation entitled to vote in the election of directors. Interested shares also includes shares held by a person that transfers interested shares after the record date if accompanied by an instrument (such as a proxy or voting agreement) that gives the transferee the power to vote those shares.

Under the control share acquisition law, TRW must call a meeting to vote upon a proposed control share acquisition no later than 10 days, and it must be held no later than 50 days, following its receipt of an acquiring person statement from the acquiring person unless the acquiring person consents to a later date.

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Without waiving its right to challenge the validity of all or any part of the control share acquisition law or to seek an amendment to TRW's regulations opting out of the control share acquisition law, and reserving its right to take actions inconsistent with the applicability of the control share acquisition law, Northrop Grumman delivered to TRW on March 4, 2002 an acquiring person statement relating to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger. Pursuant to the provisions of the control share acquisition law, the control share acquisition meeting must be held no later than April 23, 2002.

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio against TRW and certain other persons, seeking declaratory and injunctive relief with respect to the control share acquisition law. The lawsuit alleges that such statute conflicts with the United States Constitution and United States laws governing the conduct of tender offers. Northrop Grumman is also requesting a declaration from the court that the date of the first public disclosure of the offer to exchange, for the purposes of the control share acquisition law, was March 4, 2002. See Ohio Litigation beginning on page 44.

Control Bid Condition

Consummation of the offer to exchange is conditioned upon the expiration of the period during which the Ohio Division of Securities may suspend the offer to exchange pursuant to Sections 1707.01, 1707.041, and 1707.042 (collectively, the control bid law) of the Ohio revised code, without the occurrence of any such suspension or the invalidity of the control bid law.

The control bid law regulates the purchase or offer to purchase of any equity security of a subject company from a resident of Ohio if, after the purchase, the offeror would directly or indirectly be the beneficial owner of more than 10% of any class of issued and outstanding equity securities of such company (a control bid). A subject company includes an issuer (such as TRW) that (i) either (a) has its principal place of business or principal executive offices located in Ohio or (b) owns or controls assets located in Ohio that have a fair market value of at least \$1.0 million and (ii) has more than 10% of its beneficial or record equity security holders resident in Ohio, has more than 10% of its equity securities owned, beneficially or of record, by residents of Ohio or has 1,000 beneficial or record equity security holders who are resident in Ohio.

The control bid law prohibits an offeror from making a control bid for securities of a subject company pursuant to a tender offer until the offeror has filed specified information with the Ohio Division of Securities. In addition, the offeror is required to deliver a copy of such information to the subject company not later than the offeror's filing with the Ohio Division of Securities and to send or deliver such information and the material terms of the proposed offer to exchange to all offerees in Ohio as soon as practicable after the offeror's filing with the Ohio Division of Securities.

Within five calendar days of such filing, the Ohio Division of Securities may, by order, summarily suspend the continuation of the control bid if it determines that the offeror has not provided all of the specified information or that the control bid materials provided to offerees do not provide full disclosure of all material information concerning the control bid. If the Ohio Division of Securities summarily suspends a control bid, it must schedule and hold a hearing within 10 calendar days of the date on which the suspension is imposed and must make its determination within three calendar days after the hearing has been completed but no later than 14 calendar days after the date on which the suspension is imposed. The Ohio Division of Securities may maintain its suspension of the continuation of the control bid if, based upon the hearing, it determines that all of the information required to be provided by the control bid law has not been provided by the offeror, that the control bid materials provided to offerees do not provide full disclosure of all material information concerning the control bid or that the control bid is in material violation of any provision of the Ohio securities laws. If, after the hearing, the Ohio Division of Securities maintains the suspension, the offeror has the right to correct the disclosure and other deficiencies identified by the Ohio Division of Securities and to reinstitute the control bid by filing new or amended information pursuant to the control bid law.

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On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio against TRW and certain other persons, seeking declaratory and injunctive relief with respect to the control bid law. The lawsuit alleges that such statute conflicts with the United States Constitution and United States laws governing the conduct of tender offers. See *Ohio Litigation* beginning on page 44.

In addition, on March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed the information required under the control bid law. On March 12, 2002, the waiting period under the control bid law expired without any action by the Ohio Division of Securities to suspend the offer to exchange. The control bid condition therefore has been satisfied.

Northrop Grumman Stockholder Approval Condition

Consummation of the offer to exchange is conditioned upon the approval by the stockholders of Northrop Grumman of the issuance of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger.

Pursuant to the rules of the New York Stock Exchange, on which Northrop Grumman's common stock is listed, the issuance of Northrop Grumman common stock pursuant to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger must be approved by holders of a majority of the shares voted at a meeting of such holders at which the total number of votes cast represents over 50% in interest of all shares of Northrop Grumman securities entitled to vote on the proposal. This approval is required because the number of shares of Northrop Grumman's common stock to be issued will be equal to or in excess of 20% of the shares outstanding prior to such issuance. Northrop Grumman intends to seek this approval at a meeting of its stockholders to be held as soon as practicable.

Certain Other Conditions to the Offer to Exchange

Notwithstanding any other provision of the offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman shall not be required to accept for exchange or exchange any TRW shares, may postpone the acceptance for exchange of or the exchange for tendered TRW shares, and may, in Northrop Grumman's sole discretion, terminate or amend the offer to exchange as to any TRW shares not then exchanged if:

at the expiration date, any of the minimum tender condition, the antitrust condition, the control share condition, the control bid condition or any of the other conditions to the offer to exchange set forth in clauses (a) through (g) below has not been satisfied or, in the case of any condition other than the antitrust condition or the conditions set forth in clauses (b) or (c) below, waived; or

on or after the date of this offer to exchange and at or prior to the time of exchange of any TRW shares (whether or not any TRW shares have theretofore been accepted for exchange or exchanged pursuant to the offer to exchange), and subject to the applicable rules and regulations of the SEC (including Rule 14e-1(c) under the Exchange Act relating to Northrop Grumman's obligation to exchange or return tendered TRW shares promptly after the termination or withdrawal of the offer to exchange), the antitrust condition is not satisfied.

The other conditions to the offer to exchange are as follows:

- (a) the shares of Northrop Grumman's common stock to be issued to TRW shareholders in the offer to exchange and the TRW merger have been authorized for listing on the New York Stock Exchange, subject to official notice of issuance;
- (b) the registration statement shall have become effective under the Securities Act, and no stop order suspending the effectiveness of the registration statement or a proceeding seeking a stop order shall have been issued nor shall there have been proceedings for that purpose initiated or threatened by the SEC, and Northrop Grumman shall have received all necessary state securities law or blue sky authorizations;

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(c) no temporary restraining order, preliminary or permanent injunction or other order or decree issued by any court or agency of competent jurisdiction or other legal restraint or prohibition preventing the completion of the offer to exchange, the TRW merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by the offer to exchange shall be in effect; no statute, rule, regulation, order, injunction or decree shall have been enacted, entered, promulgated or enforced by any court, administrative agency or commission or other governmental authority or instrumentality that prohibits, restricts or makes illegal the completion of the offer to exchange or the TRW merger;

(d) there shall not be pending or threatened any suit, action or proceeding by any governmental entity (1) challenging the offer to exchange, seeking to restrain or prohibit the completion of the offer to exchange or seeking to obtain from TRW or Northrop Grumman any damages that are material in relation to TRW and its subsidiaries taken as a whole or Northrop Grumman and its subsidiaries taken as a whole, (2) seeking to prohibit or limit the ownership or operation by TRW or Northrop Grumman or any of Northrop Grumman's subsidiaries of any material portion of the business or assets of TRW or Northrop Grumman or any of Northrop Grumman's subsidiaries or to compel TRW or Northrop Grumman or any of Northrop Grumman's subsidiaries to dispose of or hold separate any material portion of the business or assets of TRW or Northrop Grumman or any of Northrop Grumman's subsidiaries as a result of the offer to exchange, (3) seeking to prohibit Northrop Grumman from effectively controlling in any material respect the business or operations of TRW or (4) which otherwise is reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on Northrop Grumman or TRW;

(e) no change shall have occurred or been threatened (or any condition, event or development shall have occurred or been threatened involving a prospective change) in the business, properties, assets, liabilities, capitalization, stockholders' equity, condition (financial or otherwise), operations, licenses or franchises, results of operations or prospects of TRW or any of its subsidiaries that, in the reasonable judgment of Northrop Grumman, is or may be materially adverse to TRW or any of its subsidiaries, or Northrop Grumman shall have become aware of any facts that, in its reasonable judgment, have or may have material adverse significance with respect to either the value of TRW or any of its subsidiaries or the value of the capital stock of TRW to Northrop Grumman;

(f) there shall not have occurred or been threatened (i) any general suspension of trading in, or limitation on prices for, securities on any national securities exchange or in the over-the-counter market in the United States, (ii) any extraordinary or material adverse change in the financial markets or major stock exchange indices in the United States or abroad or in the market price of the TRW shares, (iii) any change in the general political, market, economic or financial conditions in the U.S. or abroad that in the reasonable judgment of Northrop Grumman, could have a material adverse effect upon the business, properties, assets, liabilities, capitalization, stockholders' equity, condition (financial or otherwise), operations, licenses or franchises, results of operations or prospects of TRW or any of its subsidiaries, (iv) any material change in U.S. currency exchange rates or any other currency exchange rates or a suspension of, or limitation on, the markets therefor, (v) a declaration of a banking moratorium or any suspension of payments in respect of banks in the United States, (vi) any limitation (whether or not mandatory) by any government, domestic, foreign or supranational, or governmental entity on, or other event that, in the reasonable judgment of Northrop Grumman, might affect the extension of credit by banks or other lending institutions, (vii) a commencement of war or armed hostilities or other national or international calamity directly or indirectly involving the U.S., which in Northrop Grumman's reasonable judgment could have a material adverse effect on TRW, or (viii) in the case of any of the foregoing existing at the time of the commencement of the offer to exchange, a material acceleration or worsening thereof; and

(g) TRW shall not have entered into or effectuated any other agreement or transaction with any person or entity having the effect of impairing Northrop Grumman's ability to acquire TRW or otherwise diminishing the expected economic value to Northrop Grumman of the acquisition of TRW including, but not limited to, any material issuance of new securities of TRW, the declaration of any extraordinary dividend by TRW, the adoption of a shareholder rights plan by TRW or any other transaction not in the ordinary course of TRW's business.

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The conditions listed above are solely for Northrop Grumman's benefit and Northrop Grumman may assert them regardless of the circumstances giving rise to any of the conditions. Northrop Grumman may waive any of these conditions in whole or in part prior to the expiration of the offer to exchange (other than the antitrust condition and the conditions set forth in clauses (b) and (c) above). The determination as to whether any condition has been satisfied shall be in Northrop Grumman's reasonable judgment and will be final and binding on all parties. The failure by Northrop Grumman at any time to exercise any of the foregoing rights shall not be deemed a waiver of any right and each right shall be deemed a continuing right which may be asserted at any time and from time to time.

Ohio Litigation

On March 4, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio against TRW and certain other persons, seeking declaratory and injunctive relief with respect to Ohio's control share acquisition law, business combination law, and control bid law. The lawsuit alleges that such statutes conflict with the United States Constitution and United States laws governing the conduct of tender offers, and thus are unconstitutional. The complaint seeks declaratory and injunctive relief, as well as the costs of the lawsuit. Northrop Grumman is also requesting declarations from the court that: (a) the date of the first public disclosure of the offer to exchange, for purposes of the control share acquisition law, was March 4, 2002 and (b) the solicitation, acceptance, and voting of proxies at the special meeting does not make Northrop Grumman an interested shareholder as defined in the business combination law. No assurance can be provided as to the time which may be required for a final decision with respect to the issues presented, or as to the outcome of this lawsuit.

On March 4, 2002, TRW filed a lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio against Northrop Grumman, the Attorney General of Ohio, the Director of Ohio's Department of Commerce and the Commissioner of Ohio's Division of Securities. The lawsuit seeks a judgment that the control share acquisition law, business combination law and control bid law are constitutional. The complaint seeks declaratory relief, as well as the costs of the lawsuit.

The Southern District action has been stayed by orders of both the Southern District Court and the Northern District Court. On March 18, 2002, Northrop Grumman filed a motion seeking a preliminary injunction, preventing the application of the control share acquisition law and the business combination law to the offer to exchange. In the alternative, Northrop Grumman seeks (a) to enjoin the application of the provision of the control share acquisition law requiring the exclusion of votes relating to "interested shares," to the extent it seeks to disenfranchise independent shareholders who purchased \$250,000 or more in TRW shares, either alone or in concert with others, after the public announcement of the offer to exchange, or (b) to prevent TRW from employing various restrictive and discriminatory presumptions and procedures at the special meeting. The parties were ordered to file position papers by March 29, 2002, after which the Southern District Court will determine how and when to decide Northrop Grumman's motion.

Regulatory Approvals

Other than clearance under the antitrust laws applicable to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger which are described above under Conditions to the Offer to Exchange - Antitrust Condition, the SEC declaring the effectiveness of the registration statement of which this offer to exchange is a part and the filings under the control bid law, Northrop Grumman does not believe that any additional material governmental filings are required with respect to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger.

Source and Amount of Funds

The offer to exchange is not conditioned upon any financing arrangements. Northrop Grumman will use working capital to pay any cash requirements of the offer to exchange.

Table of Contents**Certain Relationships with TRW**

Except as set forth in this offer to exchange, neither Northrop Grumman nor, to the best of its knowledge, any of its directors, executive officers or other affiliates has any contract, arrangement, understanding or relationship with any other person with respect to any securities of TRW, including, but not limited to, any contract, arrangement, understanding or relationship concerning the transfer or the voting of any securities, joint ventures, loan or option arrangements, puts or calls, guaranties of loans, guaranties against loss or the giving or withholding of proxies. Except as described in this offer to exchange, there have been no contacts, negotiations or transactions since January 1, 1999, between Northrop Grumman or, to the best of its knowledge, any of Northrop Grumman's directors, executive officers or other affiliates on the one hand, and TRW or its affiliates, on the other hand, concerning a merger, consolidation or acquisition, a tender offer to exchange or other acquisition of securities, an election of directors, or a sale or other transfer of a material amount of assets. In the normal course of their businesses, Northrop Grumman and TRW are parties to transactions and agreements. Since January 1, 1999, Northrop Grumman believes that no such transaction had an aggregate value in excess of 1%, of TRW's consolidated revenues. Neither Northrop Grumman, nor, to the best of its knowledge, any of its directors, executive officers or other affiliates has since January 1, 1999 had any transaction with TRW or any of its executive officers, directors or affiliates that would require disclosure under the rules and regulations of the SEC applicable to the offer to exchange. As of the date of this offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman beneficially owns for its own account 4 shares of TRW common stock. In addition, Dr. Ronald D. Sugar, President and Chief Operating Officer and a director of Northrop Grumman, owns 21,475 shares of TRW common stock as trustee of Ronald D. Sugar Revocable Trust dated as of October 20, 1995. Dr. Ronald Sugar was employed by TRW through June 2000. In accordance with the terms of his employment with TRW, Dr. Sugar continues to receive compensation benefits from TRW relating to his past employment with TRW. To the best of Northrop Grumman's knowledge, no other officers or directors own TRW capital stock or have interests in TRW.

Fees and Expenses

Northrop Grumman has retained Salomon Smith Barney to act as the dealer manager in connection with the offer to exchange and to provide various financial advisory services to Northrop Grumman in connection with the offer to exchange and any subsequent combination of TRW with Northrop Grumman or its wholly-owned subsidiary. Salomon Smith Barney will receive reasonable and customary compensation for these services and will be reimbursed for out-of-pocket expenses, including reasonable expenses of counsel and other advisors. Northrop Grumman has agreed to indemnify Salomon Smith Barney and related persons against various liabilities and expenses in connection with its services as the dealer manager and financial advisor, including various liabilities and expenses under the U.S. federal and state securities laws. From time to time, Salomon Smith Barney and its affiliates may actively trade the debt and equity securities of Northrop Grumman and TRW for their own account or for the accounts of customers and, accordingly, may hold a long or short position in those securities. Salomon Smith Barney has in the past performed various investment banking and financial advisory services for Northrop Grumman for which they have received customary compensation.

Northrop Grumman has retained D. F. King & Co., Inc. as information agent in connection with the offer to exchange. The information agent may contact holders of TRW shares by mail, telephone, telex, telegraph and personal interview and may request brokers, dealers and other nominee stockholders to forward material relating to the offer to exchange to beneficial owners of TRW shares. Northrop Grumman will pay the information agent reasonable and customary compensation for these services in addition to reimbursing the information agent for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses. Northrop Grumman has agreed to indemnify the information agent against various liabilities and expenses in connection with the offer to exchange, including various liabilities under the U.S. federal securities laws.

In addition, Northrop Grumman has retained Equiserve Trust Company as the exchange agent. Northrop Grumman will pay the exchange agent reasonable and customary compensation for its services in connection with the offer to exchange, will reimburse the exchange agent for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses and will

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indemnify the exchange agent against various liabilities and expenses, including various liabilities under the U.S. federal securities laws.

Northrop Grumman will not pay any fees or commissions to any broker, dealer or other person for soliciting tenders of TRW shares pursuant to the offer to exchange. Northrop Grumman will reimburse brokers, dealers, commercial banks and trust companies and other nominees, upon request, for customary clerical and mailing expenses incurred by them in forwarding offering materials to their customers.

Accounting Treatment

The acquisition of TRW by Northrop Grumman would be accounted for under the purchase method of accounting under U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, which means that TRW's results of operations will be included with ours from the closing date and its consolidated assets and liabilities will be recorded at their fair values at the same date.

Stock Exchange Listing

Northrop Grumman's common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange and the Pacific Exchange. Northrop Grumman will make an application to list on the New York Stock Exchange and the Pacific Exchange the Northrop Grumman common stock that will be issued pursuant to the offer to exchange and the TRW merger.

Table of Contents**COMPARATIVE PER SHARE MARKET PRICE AND DIVIDEND INFORMATION**

Northrop Grumman common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange and the Pacific Exchange under the symbol NOC. TRW common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange, the Pacific Exchange, the Chicago Stock Exchange and the Philadelphia Stock Exchange under the symbol TRW. The table below sets forth, for the calendar quarters indicated, the high and low sales prices per share reported on the New York Stock Exchange and the dividends declared on Northrop Grumman common stock and on TRW common stock.

| | Northrop Grumman Common Stock | | | TRW Common Stock | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|
| | High | Low | Dividends | High | Low | Dividends |
| 1999 | | | | | | |
| March 31, 1999 | \$ 73.25 | \$ 57.00 | \$ 0.40 | \$ 58.63 | \$ 44.75 | \$ 0.33 |
| June 30, 1999 | 73.31 | 57.75 | 0.40 | 54.94 | 41.94 | 0.33 |
| September 30, 1999 | 75.69 | 59.94 | 0.40 | 57.19 | 48.06 | 0.33 |
| December 31, 1999 | 62.31 | 49.00 | 0.40 | 53.94 | 41.50 | 0.33 |
| 2000 | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2000 | 55.19 | 43.56 | 0.40 | 64.13 | 39.81 | 0.33 |
| June 30, 2000 | 80.25 | 52.44 | 0.40 | 59.94 | 43.19 | 0.33 |
| September 30, 2000 | 91.81 | 65.63 | 0.40 | 52.13 | 40.31 | 0.33 |
| December 31, 2000 | 92.50 | 74.13 | 0.40 | 42.00 | 29.88 | 0.35 |
| 2001 | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2001 | 97.54 | 79.81 | 0.40 | 40.34 | 33.86 | 0.35 |
| June 30, 2001 | 95.37 | 77.60 | 0.40 | 44.95 | 33.48 | 0.35 |
| September 30, 2001 | 102.97 | 77.00 | 0.40 | 44.35 | 28.01 | 0.35 |
| December 31, 2001 | 108.97 | 89.02 | 0.40 | 40.51 | 30.01 | 0.18 |
| 2002 | | | | | | |
| March 31, 2002 | 117.80 | 96.00 | 0.40 | 51.61 | 34.82 | 0.18 |
| April 3, 2002 | 116.12 | 113.49 | | 51.70 | 51.14 | |

On March 1, 2002, the last full trading day prior to the date of this offer to exchange, the last sale price per share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange was \$107.75 and the last sale price per share of TRW common stock was \$50.05. On April 3, 2002, the closing price per share of Northrop Grumman common stock on the New York Stock Exchange was \$113.49 and the closing price per share of TRW common stock was \$51.14.

Northrop Grumman urges TRW's shareholders to obtain current market quotations for Northrop Grumman and TRW common stock before making any decision regarding the offer to exchange.

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UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements presented below are derived from the historical consolidated financial statements of each of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements are prepared using the purchase method of accounting, with Northrop Grumman treated as the acquirer and as if the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions had been completed on January 1, 2001 for statement of operations purposes and on December 31, 2001 for balance sheet purposes.

For a summary of the business combination, see "The Offer to Exchange" beginning on page 27 of this offer to exchange.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements are based upon the historical financial statements of Northrop Grumman, Litton, Newport News and TRW adjusted to give effect to the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions. The pro forma amounts have been developed from (a) the audited consolidated financial statements of Northrop Grumman contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2001, which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange, (b) the unaudited consolidated financial statements contained in Litton's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended January 31, 2001, (c) the unaudited consolidated financial statements of Newport News contained in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 16, 2001, and (d) the audited consolidated financial statements of TRW contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001 which is incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange.

The acquisition of Litton, on April 2, 2001, which is valued at approximately \$5.2 billion, including the assumption of Litton's net debt of \$1.3 billion, is accounted for using the purchase method of accounting. Under the purchase method of accounting, the purchase price is allocated to the underlying tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their respective fair market values, with the excess recorded as goodwill. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements reflect preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the Litton assets acquired and liabilities assumed and the related allocations of purchase price, and preliminary estimates of adjustments necessary to conform Litton data to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Purchased intangible assets identified and recorded are contract-based intangible assets. Northrop Grumman is currently reviewing the preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the Litton assets acquired and liabilities assumed, including valuations associated with certain contracts and restructuring activities and preliminary valuation study results for workers' compensation accruals and retiree benefits assets and liabilities. The final determination of the fair market value of assets acquired and liabilities assumed and final allocation of the purchase price may differ from the amounts assumed in these Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements. Adjustments to the purchase price allocations will be finalized by March 31, 2002, and will be reflected in Northrop Grumman's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2002 and in subsequent filings. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material.

In November 2001, Northrop Grumman purchased pursuant to an exchange offer approximately 80.7 percent of the outstanding shares of Newport News common stock. In January 2002, Northrop Grumman completed the acquisition of the shares of Newport News common stock not previously purchased, issuing 3.2 million shares of common stock and paying cash for the remaining balance of the shares. For purposes of the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements, Northrop Grumman has assumed that all shares of Newport News were acquired on January 1, 2001 for statement of operations purposes and on December 31, 2001 for balance sheet purposes. The acquisition of Newport News, which is valued at approximately \$2.6 billion, including the assumption of Newport News net debt of \$400 million, is accounted for using the purchase method of accounting. Northrop Grumman is in the early stages of the fair market value and accounting conformance evaluation process with respect to the Newport News acquisition. The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements reflect preliminary estimates of the fair market value of the assets acquired, including contract-based purchased intangible assets, and liabilities assumed and the related

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allocations of purchase price and preliminary estimates of adjustments necessary to conform Newport News to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Adjustments to the purchase price allocations are expected to be finalized by June 30, 2002, and will be reflected in future filings. There can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material.

As of the date of the offer to exchange, Northrop Grumman has not performed the valuation studies necessary to arrive at the required estimates of the fair market value of the TRW assets to be acquired and the TRW liabilities to be assumed and the related allocations of purchase price, nor has it identified the adjustments necessary, if any, to conform TRW data to Northrop Grumman's accounting policies. Accordingly, Northrop Grumman has used the historical book values of the assets and liabilities of TRW and has used the historical revenue recognition policies of TRW to prepare the Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements set forth herein, with the excess of the purchase price over the historical net assets of TRW recorded as goodwill and other purchased intangibles. Once Northrop Grumman has determined the final purchase price for TRW and has completed the valuation studies necessary to finalize the required purchase price allocations and identified any necessary conforming changes for TRW, such pro forma financial statements will be subject to adjustment. Such adjustments will likely result in changes to the pro forma statement of financial position to reflect the final allocations of purchase price and the pro forma statements of income, and there can be no assurance that such adjustments will not be material. TRW information includes all segments and subsidiaries as it is not possible to segregate amounts pertaining to Automotive, Space and other Defense units. In the event that a transaction were completed, Northrop Grumman has indicated that it would sell or spin off the automotive operations of TRW. There currently is no agreement for the sale of the automotive business and there can be no assurance that a sale will be consummated or with respect to the terms of such sale. Such a transaction would materially change the pro forma information provided herein.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements are provided for illustrative purposes only and do not purport to represent what the actual consolidated results of operations or the consolidated financial position of Northrop Grumman would have been had Northrop Grumman's offer to exchange and the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions occurred on the dates assumed, nor are they necessarily indicative of future consolidated results of operations or financial position.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements do not include the realization of cost savings from operating efficiencies, synergies or other restructurings resulting from the Litton, Newport News and TRW acquisitions.

The Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the separate historical consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes of Northrop Grumman and TRW that are incorporated by reference in this offer to exchange.

Table of Contents**Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined
Statement of Financial Position**

December 31, 2001
(\$ in millions)

| | Pro Forma | | | Pro Forma | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Northrop Grumman | Adjustments | Northrop Grumman Adjusted | TRW* | Adjustments | Combined |
| Assets: | | | | | | |
| Current assets | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 464 | \$ | \$ 464 | \$ 240 | \$ | \$ 704 |
| Accounts receivable | 2,735 | | 2,735 | 1,596 | | 4,331 |
| Interest in securitized receivables | | | | 162 | | 162 |
| Inventoried costs | 1,226 | | 1,226 | 763 | | 1,989 |
| Deferred income taxes | 36 | | 36 | 231 | | 267 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 128 | | 128 | 170 | | 298 |
| Total current assets | 4,589 | | 4,589 | 3,162 | | 7,751 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 3,940 | 166(a) | 4,106 | 8,266 | | 12,372 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (1,173) | | (1,173) | (4,724) | | (5,897) |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 2,767 | 166 | 2,933 | 3,542 | | 6,475 |
| Other assets | | | | | | |
| Goodwill, net | 8,668 | 119(a) | 8,787 | 3,811 | 1,894 (k) | 14,492 |
| Purchased intangible assets, net | 1,139 | 519(a) | 1,658 | | 1,902 (k) | 3,560 |
| Prepaid retiree benefits cost and intangible pension asset | 3,075 | | 3,075 | 2,871 | | 5,946 |
| Other assets | 648 | (1)(a) | 647 | 1,058 | | 1,705 |
| | 13,530 | 637 | 14,167 | 7,740 | 3,796 | 25,703 |
| | \$ 20,886 | \$ 803 | \$ 21,689 | \$ 14,444 | \$ 3,796 | \$ 39,929 |

Table of Contents**Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined
Statement of Financial Position (Continued)**

December 31, 2001
(\$ in millions)

| | Pro Forma | | | TRW* | Pro Forma | |
|---|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Northrop Grumman | Adjustments | Northrop Grumman Adjusted | | Adjustments | Combined* |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | | | | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | | | | |
| Notes payable and current portion of long term debt | \$ 458 | \$ | \$ 458 | \$ 839 | \$ | \$ 1,297 |
| Accounts payable | 1,019 | | 1,019 | 1,742 | | 2,761 |
| Accrued employees' compensation | 847 | | 847 | 477 | | 1,324 |
| Contract loss provision | 843 | | 843 | | | 843 |
| Advances on contracts | 656 | | 656 | | | 656 |
| Income taxes | 137 | | 137 | 173 | | 310 |
| Other current liabilities | 1,172 | | 1,172 | 1,527 | | 2,699 |
| Total current liabilities | 5,132 | | 5,132 | 4,758 | | 9,890 |
| Long-term debt | 5,033 | 127(a) | 5,160 | 4,870 | | 10,030 |
| Accrued retiree benefits | 1,931 | 224(a) | 2,155 | | | 2,155 |
| Minority liability | 122 | (107)(a) | 15 | | | 15 |
| Deferred tax and other long-term liabilities | 927 | 253(a) | 1,180 | 2,630 | | 3,810 |
| Redeemable preferred stock | 350 | | 350 | | | 350 |
| Shareholders' equity | | | | | | |
| Paid in capital and unearned compensation | 4,433 | 306(a) | 4,739 | 559 | 5,423(k) | 10,721 |
| Retained earnings | 3,011 | | 3,011 | 2,468 | (2,468)(k) | 3,011 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (53) | | | | | |