MARIN SOFTWARE INC Form DEF 14A March 21, 2017

UNITED STATES						
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION						
Washington, D.C. 20549						
SCHEDULE 14A						
(Rule 14a-101						
SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION						
Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the						
Securities Exchange Act of 1934						
Amendment No. )						
Filed by the Registrant Filed by a party other than the Registrant						
Check the appropriate box:						
Preliminary Proxy Statement						
Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))						
Definitive Proxy Statement						
Definitive Additional Materials						
Soliciting Material under § 240.14a-12						
Marin Software Incorporated						

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

# (Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement if Other Than The Registrant)

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No fee required.
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March 17, 2017
To our stockholders:
You are cordially invited to attend the 2017 Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Marin Software Incorporated (the "Annual Meeting"). The Annual Meeting will be held as a virtual meeting on Thursday, April 27, 2017, at 11:00 a.m (Pacific Daylight Time) via a live interactive webcast on the Internet at <a href="https://www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRIN">www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRIN</a> .
The matters expected to be acted upon at the Annual Meeting are described in detail in the accompanying Notice of Annual Meeting of Stockholders and proxy statement. The Annual Meeting materials include the notice, proxy statement, our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, and proxy card, each of which is enclosed.
Your vote is important to us. Whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, please cast your vote as soon as possible by Internet, telephone, or by completing and returning the enclosed proxy card in the postage-prepaid envelope to ensure that your shares will be represented. Your vote by written proxy will ensure your representation at the Annual Meeting regardless of whether or not you attend in person. Returning the proxy does not deprive you of your right to attend the Annual Meeting and to vote your shares in person.
If you attend the Annual Meeting via the live webcast, you will be able to vote and submit questions during the Annual Meeting by using the control number located on your proxy card.
We appreciate your continued support.
Sincerely, Christopher Lien Chief Executive Officer

#### MARIN SOFTWARE INCORPORATED

123 Mission Street, 27th Floor

San Francisco, California 94105

#### NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

Time and

Date: Thursday, April 27, 2017 at 11:00 a.m. Pacific Daylight Time

Place: Virtual meeting via a live interactive webcast on the Internet at

www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRIN (the "Annual Meeting")

Items of Business:

Elect two Class I directors of Marin Software Incorporated each to serve until the 2020 annual 1. meeting of stockholders and until his or her successor has been elected and qualified or until his earlier resignation or removal.

- 2. Ratify the appointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2017.
- 3. Transact any other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the Annual Meeting.

Record Date:

Only stockholders of record at the close of business on March 15, 2017 are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Annual Meeting and any adjournments thereof.

Proxy Voting:

Each share of common stock that you own represents one vote. For questions regarding your stock ownership, you may contact the Marin Software Investor Relations Department through our website at <a href="http://investor.marinsoftware.com/contact-ir">http://investor.marinsoftware.com/contact-ir</a> or, if you are a registered holder, our transfer agent,

Computershare Trust Company, N.A., by email through their website at *www.computershare.com/contactus* or by phone at (800) 962-4284.

This Notice of the Annual Meeting, proxy statement and form of proxy are being distributed and made available on or about March 17, 2017. **Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Stockholder Meeting to Be Held on April 27, 2017**: Our proxy statement and Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 are available at *www.proxyvote.com*.

Whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, we encourage you to vote and submit your proxy through the Internet or by telephone or request and submit your proxy card as soon as possible, so that your shares may be represented at the meeting.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

Christopher Lien
Chief Executive Officer

San Francisco, California

March 17, 2017

# MARIN SOFTWARE INCORPORATED

# PROXY STATEMENT FOR 2017 ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

GENERAL INFORMATION	1
Information About Solicitation and Voting	1
Information About the Meeting	1
BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD; CORPORATE GOVERNANCE	4
STANDARDS AND DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE	4
Corporate Governance Guidelines	4
Board Leadership Structure	4
Our Board of Directors' Role in Risk Oversight	4
<u>Independence of Directors</u>	4
Committees of Our Board of Directors	5
Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation	7
Board and Committee Meetings and Attendance	7
Board Attendance at Annual Stockholders' Meeting	7
Presiding Director of Non-Employee Director Meetings	7
Communication with Directors	7
Codes of Business Conduct and Ethics	8
NOMINATIONS PROCESS AND DIRECTOR QUALIFICATIONS	8
Nomination to the Board of Directors	8
<u>Director Qualifications</u>	8
PROPOSAL NO. 1—ELECTION OF DIRECTORS	9
Nominees to the Board of Directors	9
<u>Continuing Directors</u>	10
<u>Director Compensation</u>	11
PROPOSAL NO. 2—RATIFICATION OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM	14
Principal Accountant Fees and Services	14
Policy on Audit Committee Pre-Approval of Audit and Permissible Non-Audit Services of Independent Registered	15
Public Accounting Firm	13
SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT	16
EXECUTIVE OFFICERS	19
EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION	20
<u>Overview</u>	20
Summary Compensation Table	20
Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2016	22
Offer Letters and Arrangements	23
Separation Agreements	24

Potential Payments Upon Employment Termination and Change in Control Events		
Other Compensation Policies	25	
EQUITY COMPENSATION PLAN INFORMATION	26	
RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS	27	
Review, Approval or Ratification of Transactions with Related Parties	27	
REPORT OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE	28	
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION	29	
Stockholder Proposals to be Presented at Next Annual Meeting		
Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance		
Available Information	29	
Electronic Delivery of Stockholder Communications	29	
"Householding"—Stockholders Sharing the Same Last Name and Address		
OTHER MATTERS	30	

MARIN SOFTWARE INCORPORATED
123 Mission Street, 27 <sup>th</sup> Floor
San Francisco, California 94105
PROXY STATEMENT FOR THE 2017 ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS
March 17, 2017
GENERAL INFORMATION
Information about Solicitation and Voting
The accompanying proxy is solicited on behalf of Marin Software Incorporated's board of directors (the "Board") for use at 2017 Annual Meeting of Stockholders of Marin Software Incorporation ("we," "our," "us" or the "Company") to be held on April 27, 2017, at 11:00 a.m. Pacific Daylight Time (the "Meeting"), and any adjournment or postponement thereof. This Proxy Statement and the accompanying form of proxy were first mailed to stockholders on or about March 21, 2017. Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 is enclosed with this proxy statement. An electronic copy of this proxy statement and Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 are available at <a href="https://www.proxyvote.com">www.proxyvote.com</a> .
Information About the Meeting
Purpose of the Meeting

You are receiving this proxy statement because the Board is soliciting your proxy to vote your shares of common stock at the Meeting with respect to the proposals described in this proxy statement. This proxy statement includes information that we are required to provide to you pursuant to the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and is designed to assist you in voting your shares.

#### **Record Date; Quorum**

Only holders of record of our common stock at the close of business on March 15, 2017 (the "Record Date"), will be entitled to vote at the Meeting. At the close of business on March 15, 2017, we had 39,381,343 shares of our common stock outstanding and entitled to vote. For 10 days prior to the Meeting, a complete list of the stockholders entitled to vote at the Meeting will be available for examination by any stockholder for any purpose relating to the Meeting during ordinary business hours at our headquarters.

The holders of a majority of the voting power of the shares of our common stock entitled to vote at the Meeting as of the Record Date must be present at the Meeting in order to hold the Meeting and conduct business. This presence is called a quorum. Your shares of our common stock are counted as present at the Meeting if you are present and vote in person at the Meeting or if you have properly submitted a proxy.

#### **Voting Rights; Required Vote**

In deciding all matters at the Meeting, each holder of shares of our common stock is entitled to one vote for each share of our common stock held at of the close of business on the Record Date. We do not have cumulative voting rights for the election of directors. You may vote all shares of our common stock owned by you as of the Record Date, including (1) shares held directly in your name as the stockholder of record, and (2) shares held for you as the beneficial owner in street name through a broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee.

Stockholder of Record: Shares Registered in Your Name. If, on the Record Date, your shares of our common stock were registered directly in your name with our transfer agent, Computershare, then you are considered the stockholder of record with respect to those shares. As a stockholder of record, you may vote at the Meeting or vote by telephone or by Internet, or if you request or receive paper proxy materials by mail, by filling out and returning the proxy card.

Beneficial Owner: Shares Registered in the Name of a Broker or Nominee. If, on the Record Date, your shares of our common stock were held in an account with a brokerage firm, bank, trustee or other nominee, then you are the beneficial owner of the shares held in street name. As a beneficial owner, you have the right to direct your nominee on how to vote the shares of our common stock held in your account, and it has enclosed or provided voting instructions for you to use in directing it on how to vote your shares. However, the organization that holds your shares of our common stock is considered the stockholder of record for purposes of voting at the Meeting. Because you are not the stockholder of record, you may not vote your shares of our common stock at the Meeting unless you request and obtain a valid proxy from the organization that holds your shares giving you the right to vote the shares at the Meeting.

Each director will be elected by a plurality of the votes cast for Proposal No. 1, which means that the two individuals nominated for election to our Board at the Meeting receiving the highest number of "FOR" votes will be elected. You may either vote "FOR" all of the nominees, "WITHHOLD" your vote with respect to all of the nominees, or "FOR" all of the nominees except for any of the nominees that you specify. Approval of Proposal No. 2 will be obtained if the number of votes cast "FOR" such proposal at the Meeting exceeds the number of votes "AGAINST" such proposal. Abstentions (shares of our common stock present at the Meeting and marked "abstain") are counted for purposes of determining whether a quorum is present, and have no effect on the outcome of the matters voted upon. "Broker non-votes" occur when shares of our common stock held by a broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee for a beneficial owner are not voted either because (i) the broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee did not receive voting instructions from the beneficial owner, or (ii) the broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee lacked discretionary authority to vote the shares. Broker non-votes are counted for purposes of determining whether a quorum is present, and have no effect on the outcome of the matters voted upon. Note that if you are a beneficial holder and do not provide specific voting instructions to your broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee, the broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee that holds your shares of our common stock will not be authorized to vote on the election of directors (Proposal No. 1). Accordingly, we encourage you to provide voting instructions to your broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee, whether or not you plan to attend the Meeting.

#### Recommendations of the Board of Directors on Each of the Proposals Scheduled to be Voted on at the Meeting

The Board recommends that you vote **FOR** each of the Class I directors named in this proxy statement (Proposal No. 1) and **FOR** the ratification of the appointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2017 (Proposal No. 2). None of the directors or executive officers has any substantial interest in any matter to be acted upon, other than elections to office with respect to the directors so nominated.

# **Voting Instructions; Voting of Proxies**

If you are a stockholder of record, you may:

vote at the Meeting—by following the instructions <u>at www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MR</u>IN, where stockholders may vote and submit questions during the Meeting. The Meeting starts at 11:00 a.m. Pacific Daylight Time on April 27, 2017. Please have your 16-Digit Control Number to join the Meeting. Instructions on how to attend and participate via the Internet, including how to demonstrate proof of stock ownership, are posted at <u>www.proxyvote.com</u>;

vote via telephone or the Internet—in order to do so, please follow the instructions shown on your proxy card; or

vote by mail—if you request or receive a paper proxy card and voting instructions by mail, simply complete, sign and date the enclosed proxy card and return it before the Meeting in the envelope provided.

Votes submitted by telephone or Internet must be received by 11:59 pm Eastern Daylight Time on April 26, 2017. Submitting your proxy, whether via the Internet, by telephone or by mail if you request or received a paper proxy card, will not affect your right to vote in person should you decide to attend the Meeting. If you are not the stockholder of record, please refer to the voting instructions provided by your nominee to direct it how to vote your shares. For Proposal No. 1, you may either vote "FOR" all of the nominees, "WITHHOLD" your vote with respect to all nominees or "FOR" all nominees except for any of the nominees that you specify. For Proposal No. 2, you may vote "FOR" or "AGAINST" or "ABSTAIN" from voting. Your vote is important. Whether or not you plan to attend the Meeting, we urge you to vote by proxy to ensure that your vote is counted.

All proxies will be voted in accordance with the instructions specified on the proxy card. If you sign a physical proxy card and return it without instructions as to how your shares of our common stock should be voted on a particular proposal at the Meeting, your shares of our common stock will be voted in accordance with the recommendations of our Board stated above.

If you do not vote and you hold your shares of our common stock in street name, and your broker, bank, trustee, or other nominee does not have discretionary power to vote your shares, your shares may constitute "broker non-votes" (as described above) and will not be counted in determining the number of shares necessary for approval of the proposals. However, shares of our common stock that constitute broker non-votes will be counted for the purpose of establishing a quorum for the Meeting.

If you receive more than one proxy card, your shares of our common stock are registered in more than one name or are registered in different accounts. To make certain all of your shares of our common stock are voted, please follow the instructions included on each proxy card and vote each proxy card by telephone or the Internet. If you requested or received paper proxy materials by mail, please complete, sign and return each proxy card to ensure that all of your shares are voted.

## **Expenses of Soliciting Proxies**

We will pay the expenses of soliciting proxies. Following the original mailing of the soliciting materials, the Company and its agents may solicit proxies by mail, electronic mail, telephone, facsimile, by other similar means, or in person. Our directors, officers, and other employees, without additional compensation, may solicit proxies personally or in writing, by telephone, email, or otherwise. Following the original mailing of the soliciting materials, we will request brokers, custodians, nominees and other record holders to forward copies of the soliciting materials to persons for whom they hold shares of our common stock and to request authority for the exercise of proxies. In such cases, we, upon the request of the record holders, will reimburse such holders for their reasonable expenses. If you choose to access the proxy materials through the Internet, you are responsible for any Internet access charges you may incur.

#### **Revocability of Proxies**

Any person signing a proxy card in the form accompanying this proxy statement has the power to revoke it at any time before it is voted. Registered holders may revoke a proxy by (i) signing and returning a proxy card with a later date, (ii) delivering a written notice of revocation to Broadridge, 51 Mercedes Way, Edgewood, New York 11717, (iii) voting again by telephone or over the Internet or (iv) attending and voting at the Meeting (following the instructions at *www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/MRIN*). The mere presence at the Meeting of a stockholder who has previously appointed a proxy will not revoke the appointment. Please note, however, that if a stockholder's shares of our common stock are held of record by a broker, bank, trustee or other nominee and that stockholder wishes to revoke a proxy, the stockholder must contact that firm to revoke any prior voting instructions. In the event of multiple online or telephone votes by a stockholder, each vote will supersede the previous vote and the last vote cast will be deemed to be the final vote of the stockholder unless such vote is revoked at the Meeting.

#### **Voting Results**

Voting results will be tabulated and certified by the inspector of elections appointed for the Meeting. The preliminary voting results will be announced at the Meeting and posted on our website at <a href="http://investor.marinsoftware.com">http://investor.marinsoftware.com</a>. The final results will be tallied by the inspector of elections and filed with the SEC in a Current Report on Form 8-K

within four business days of the Meeting.

# BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD; CORPORATE GOVERNANCE STANDARDS AND DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE

We are strongly committed to good corporate governance practices. These practices provide an important framework within which our Board and management can pursue our strategic objectives for the benefit of our stockholders.

#### **Corporate Governance Guidelines; Share Pledging Policy**

Our Board has adopted Corporate Governance Guidelines that set forth our expectations for directors, director independence standards, Board committee structure and functions, and other policies regarding our corporate governance. Our Corporate Governance Guidelines are available on the "Investor Relations" section of our website, which is located at <a href="http://investor.marinsoftware.com">http://investor.marinsoftware.com</a>, by clicking on "Corporate Governance Guidelines," under "Corporate Governance." Our nominating and corporate governance committee reviews the Corporate Governance Guidelines periodically, and changes are recommended to our Board with respect to changes as warranted.

#### **Board Leadership Structure**

Our Corporate Governance Guidelines provide that our Board shall be free to choose its chairman in any way that it considers in the best interests of the Company, and that the nominating and corporate governance committee shall periodically consider the leadership structure of our Board and make such recommendations related thereto to our Board with respect thereto as the nominating and corporate governance committee deems appropriate. Our Corporate Governance Guidelines also provide that, when the positions of chairman and chief executive officer are held by the same person, the independent directors shall designate a "lead independent director." In cases in which the chairman and chief executive officer are the same person, the chairman schedules and sets the agenda for meetings of our Board, and the chairman, or if the chairman is not present, the lead independent director chairs such meetings. The responsibilities of the chairman or, if the chairman and the chief executive officer are the same person, the lead independent director, include: presiding at executive sessions; serving as a liaison between the chairman and the independent directors; and being available, under appropriate circumstances, for consultation and direct communication with stockholders.

Our Board believes that our stockholders and the Company are best served by having Christopher Lien, our Chief Executive Officer, serve as chairman of the Board and L. Gordon Crovitz serve as lead independent director. Mr. Crovitz replaced Bruce Dunlevie as the Board's lead independent director in September 2016. Mr. Lien maintained his role as chairman of the Board after stepping down from the Executive Chairman position in September 2015 and before returning as our Chief Executive Officer in August 2016. Our Board believes that the current Board leadership

structure, coupled with a strong emphasis on Board independence, provides effective independent oversight of management while allowing the Board and management to benefit from Mr. Lien's extensive executive leadership and operational experience, including familiarity with our business as the Company's founder. Our independent directors bring experience, oversight and expertise from outside of the Company, while Mr. Lien brings Company-specific experience and expertise. Our Board believes that this governance structure provides strong leadership, creates clear accountability, and enhances our ability to communicate our message and strategy clearly and consistently to stockholders.

#### Our Board of Directors' Role in Risk Oversight

Our Board, as a whole, has responsibility for risk oversight, although the committees of our Board oversee and review risk areas that are particularly relevant to them. The risk oversight responsibility of our Board and its committees is supported by our management reporting processes, which are designed to provide visibility to the Board and to our personnel who are responsible for risk assessment and information about the identification, assessment and management of critical risks and management's risk mitigation strategies. These areas of focus include, but are not limited to, competitive, economic, operational, financial (accounting, credit, liquidity, and tax), legal and compliance risks.

Each committee of the Board meets with key management personnel and representatives of outside advisors to oversee risks associated with their respective principal areas of focus. The audit committee reviews our major financial and legal compliance risk exposures and monitors the steps management has taken to mitigate and control such exposures, including our risk assessment and risk management policies and guidelines. The compensation committee reviews risks and exposures associated with compensation programs and arrangements, including incentive plans.

#### **Independence of Directors**

Our Board determines the independence of our directors by applying the applicable rules, regulations and listing standards of the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"). These provide that a director is independent only if the Board affirmatively determines that the director has no direct or indirect material relationship with the Company. They also specify various relationships that preclude a determination of director independence. Material relationships may include commercial, industrial, consulting, legal, accounting, charitable, family and other business, professional and personal relationships.

Applying these standards, our Board annually reviews the independence of our directors, taking into account all relevant facts and circumstances. In its most recent review, the Board considered, among other things, the relationships that each non-employee director has with the Company and all other facts and circumstances our Board deemed relevant in determining their independence, including the beneficial ownership of our capital stock by each non-employee director.

Based upon this review, our Board has determined that all of the members of our Board and nominees, other than Mr. Lien, are currently independent as determined under applicable rules, regulations and listing standards of the NYSE. All members of our audit committee, compensation committee and nominating and corporate governance committee must be independent directors under the applicable rules, regulations and listing standards of the NYSE. Members of the audit committee must also satisfy a separate SEC independence requirement, which provides that they may not (i) accept directly or indirectly any consulting, advisory or other compensatory fee from the Company or any of its subsidiaries other than their directors' compensation (including in connection with such member's service as a partner, member or principal of a law firm, accounting firm or investment banking firm that accepts consulting or advisory fees from the Company or any of its subsidiaries) or (ii) be an affiliated person of the Company or any of its subsidiaries. Members of the compensation committee also must satisfy a separate SEC independence requirement and a related NYSE listing standard relating to their affiliation with the Company and what advisory, consulting or other fees they may have received from us. Our Board has determined that all members of our audit committee, compensation committee and nominating and corporate governance committee are independent and all members of our audit committee satisfy the relevant SEC additional independence requirements for the members of such committee.

#### **Committees of Our Board of Directors**

Our Board has established an audit committee, a compensation committee and a nominating and corporate governance committee. The composition and responsibilities of each committee are described below. Each of these committees has a written charter approved by the Board. Copies of the charters for each committee are available, without charge, upon request in writing to Marin Software Incorporated, 123 Mission Street, 27th Floor, San Francisco, California 94105, Attn: General Counsel or by clicking on "Corporate Governance" in the "Investor Relations" section of our website, <a href="http://investor.marinsoftware.com">http://investor.marinsoftware.com</a>. Members serve on these committees until their resignations or until otherwise determined by our Board.

#### Audit Committee

Our audit committee consists of Mr. Auvil, who is the chair of the audit committee, Mr. Barrese and Mr. Crovitz. Mr. Auvil is not standing for re-election at the Meeting. Immediately following the Meeting, Daina Middleton shall join the audit committee and Mr. Crovitz shall become the chair of the audit committee. The composition of our audit committee meets the requirements for independence under current NYSE and SEC rules, regulations and listing

standards. Each member of our audit committee is financially literate as required by NYSE listing standards. In addition, our board of directors has determined that each of Mr. Auvil and Mr. Crovitz is an audit committee financial expert within the meaning of Item 407(d) of Regulation S-K under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"). Our audit committee is directly responsible for, among other things:

selecting a firm to serve as the independent registered public accounting firm to audit our financial statements and overseeing their work;

reviewing the continuing independence of the independent registered public accounting firm;

discussing the scope and results of the audit with the independent registered public accounting firm, and reviewing, with management and that firm, our interim and year-end operating results;

establishing procedures for employees and others to submit anonymously concerns about questionable accounting or audit matters;

considering and reviewing the adequacy of our disclosure controls and internal controls over financial reporting;

reviewing material related party transactions or those that require disclosure; and

approving or, as permitted, pre-approving all audit and non-audit services to be performed by the independent registered public accounting firm.

#### **Compensation Committee**

Our compensation committee consists of Mr. Hutchison, who is the chair of the compensation committee and Mr. Leinwand. The composition of our compensation committee meets the requirements for independence under current NYSE and SEC rules, regulations and listing standards. Each member of this committee is also a non-employee director, as defined pursuant to Rule 16b-3 promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), an outside director, as defined pursuant to Section 162(m) of the Code and is "independent" as defined in Section 303A.02(a)(ii) of the NYSE rules and Rule 10C-1 promulgated under the Exchange Act. The purpose of our compensation committee is to discharge the responsibilities of our board of directors relating to compensation of our executive officers. Our compensation committee is responsible for, among other things:

reviewing and approving, or recommending that our board of directors approve, the compensation of our executive officers;

reviewing and approving, or recommending to our board of directors the compensation of our directors;

reviewing and approving, or recommending to our board of directors the terms of any compensatory agreements with our executive officers;

administering our stock and equity incentive plans;

reviewing and approving, or making recommendations to our Board with respect to, cash-based and equity-based incentive compensation; and

reviewing our overall compensation strategy.

The compensation committee has the exclusive authority and responsibility to determine all aspects of executive compensation packages for executive officers, including the chief executive officer, and makes recommendations to our Board regarding the compensation of non-employee directors. The compensation committee may take into account the recommendations of the chief executive officer with respect to compensation of the other executive officers.

The compensation committee engaged an external compensation consultant, Compensia, Inc. ("Compensia"), a national compensation consulting firm, to evaluate our executive compensation program and practices and to provide advice

and ongoing assistance on executive compensation matters for the fiscal year ended on December 31, 2016. Specifically, Compensia was engaged to:

provide compensation-related data for a peer group of companies to serve as a basis for assessing competitive compensation practices;

review and assess our current executive officer compensation policies and practices and equity profile relative to market practices; and

review and assess our current executive compensation program relative to market to identify any potential changes or enhancements to be brought to the attention of the compensation committee.

During the year ended December 31, 2016 ("fiscal 2016"), Compensia worked for the compensation committee (and not on behalf of management) to assist the committee in satisfying its responsibilities and undertook no projects for management without the committee's prior approval. The compensation committee has determined that none of the work performed by Compensia during fiscal 2016 raised any conflict of interest.

The compensation committee has delegated, in accordance with applicable law, rules and regulations and our certificate of incorporation and bylaws, to a plan grant administrator, the authority to make certain types of equity awards to service providers under our 2013 Equity Incentive Plan pursuant to the terms of such plan and the equity award policy approved by our compensation committee. During fiscal 2016, the plan grant administrator consisted of the chief executive officer and the general counsel. In accordance with our equity award policy, any equity award granted by the plan grant administrator that vests solely based on continuous service, shall vest as follows: (i) with respect to options as to the first twenty-five percent (25%) of the shares subject to the option after the recipient completes twelve (12) months of continuous service from the date of grant and as to an additional 1/48th of the total shares subject to all other equity awards as to the first twenty-five percent (25%) of the shares or units awarded after the recipient completes twelve (12) months of continuous service from the date of grant and as to an additional twenty-five percent (25%) of the total shares or units awarded when the recipient completes each year of continuous service thereafter.

#### Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee

Our nominating and corporate governance committee consists of Mr. Crovitz, who is the chair of the nominating and corporate governance committee and Ms. Middleton. The composition of our nominating and corporate governance committee meets the requirements for independence under current NYSE and SEC rules, regulations and listing standards. Our nominating and corporate governance committee is responsible for, among other things:

identifying, evaluating, recruiting, and recommending candidates for membership on our Board;

reviewing and recommending changes to our Corporate Governance Guidelines and Codes of Conduct and Business Ethics for Directors and for Employees;

reviewing proposed waivers of the Code of Conduct for Directors;

overseeing the process of evaluating the performance of our Board; and

assisting our Board on corporate governance matters.

#### **Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation**

The members of our compensation committee during 2016 were Mr. Dunlevie, Mr. Hutchison and Mr. Leinwand. None of the members of our compensation committee in 2016 was at any time during 2016 or at any other time an officer or employee of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, and none had or has any relationships with the Company that are required to be disclosed under Item 404 of Regulation S-K, except as provided under the Related Party Transactions section below. None of our executive officers has served as a member of the board of directors, or as a member of the compensation or similar committee, of any entity that has one or more executive officers who served on our Board or compensation committee during 2016.

#### **Board and Committee Meetings and Attendance**

Our Board and its committees meet throughout the year on a set schedule, and also hold special meetings and act by written consent from time to time. During 2016:

Our Board held nine meetings and acted by unanimous written consent four times;

Our audit committee held six meetings and did not act by unanimous written consent;

Our compensation committee held seven meetings and acted by unanimous written consent four times; and

Our nominating and corporate governance committee held two meetings and did not act by unanimous written consent.

None of the directors attended fewer than 75% of the aggregate of the total number of meetings held by our Board and the total number of meetings held by all committees of the Board on which such director served (during the period that such director served on the Board and any committee thereof).

#### **Director Attendance at Annual Stockholders' Meeting**

Our policy is to invite and encourage each director to be present at our annual meetings of stockholders. Our former Chief Executive Officer and director David Yovanno, former director Bruce Dunlevie, Christopher Lien, Paul Auvil (by telephone), Gordon Crovitz, Donald Hutchison, Daina Middleton were present at our 2016 annual meeting of stockholders held on April 26, 2016.

#### **Presiding Director of Non-Employee Director Meetings**

The non-employee directors meet in regularly scheduled executive sessions without management to promote open and honest discussion. From January 2016 to September 2016, Mr. Dunlevie served as our lead independent director and acted as the presiding director at these meetings through September 1, 2016. On September 2, 2016, Mr. Crovitz was appointed as lead independent director, replacing Mr. Dunlevie, and currently Mr. Crovitz is the presiding director at these meetings.

## **Communication with Directors**

Stockholders and interested parties who wish to communicate with our Board, non-management directors as a group, a committee of our Board or a specific director (including our chairman or lead independent director, if any) may do so by letters addressed to the attention of our Corporate Secretary or by sending an email to our Board at Board@marinsoftware.com.

All communications are reviewed by the Corporate Secretary and provided to the directors consistent with a screening policy providing that unsolicited items, sales materials, abusive, threatening or otherwise inappropriate materials and other routine items and items unrelated to the duties and responsibilities of our Board not be relayed on to directors. Any communication that is not relayed is recorded in a log and made available to our Board. The address for these communications is:

Marin Software Incorporated

c/o Corporate Secretary

123 Mission Street, 27th Floor

San Francisco, California 94105

#### **Codes of Business Conduct and Ethics**

We have adopted Codes of Business Conduct and Ethics that apply to all of our directors, officers and employees. Our Codes of Business Conduct and Ethics are posted on the "Investor Relations" section of our website located at <a href="http://investor.marinsoftware.com">http://investor.marinsoftware.com</a> by clicking on "Corporate Governance." We intend to satisfy the disclosure requirement under Item 5.05 of Form 8-K regarding amendment to, or waiver from, a provision of our Codes of Business Conduct and Ethics by posting such information on our website at the address and location specified above.

## NOMINATIONS PROCESS AND DIRECTOR QUALIFICATIONS

#### Nomination to the Board of Directors

Candidates for nomination to our Board are selected by our Board based on the recommendation of the nominating and corporate governance committee in accordance with the committee's charter, our certificate of incorporation and bylaws, our Corporate Governance Guidelines, and the criteria adopted by the Board regarding director candidate qualifications. In recommending candidates for nomination, the nominating and corporate governance committee considers candidates recommended by directors, officers, employees, stockholders and others, using the same criteria to evaluate all candidates. Evaluations of candidates generally involve a review of background materials, internal discussions and interviews with selected candidates as appropriate and, in addition, the committee may engage consultants or third-party search firms to assist in identifying and evaluating potential nominees.

Additional information regarding the process for properly submitting stockholder nominations for candidates for membership on our Board is set forth below under "Stockholder Proposals to Be Presented at Next Annual Meeting."

#### **Director Qualifications**

With the goal of developing a diverse, experienced and highly-qualified Board, the nominating and corporate governance committee is responsible for developing and recommending to our Board the desired qualifications, expertise and characteristics of members of our Board, including the specific minimum qualifications that the committee believes must be met by a committee-recommended nominee for membership on our Board and any specific qualities or skills that the committee believes are necessary for one or more of the members of our Board to possess.

Since the identification, evaluation and selection of qualified directors is a complex and subjective process that requires consideration of many intangible factors, and will be significantly influenced by the particular needs of the Board from time to time, our Board has not adopted a specific set of minimum qualifications, qualities or skills that are necessary for a nominee to possess, other than those that are necessary to meet U.S. legal, regulatory and NYSE listing requirements and the provisions of our certificate of incorporation, bylaws, Corporate Governance Guidelines, and charters of the committees of our Board. In addition, neither our Board nor the nominating and corporate governance committee has a formal policy with regard to the consideration of diversity in identifying nominees. When considering nominees, the nominating and corporate governance committee may take into consideration many factors including, among other things, a candidate's independence, integrity, skills, financial and other expertise, breadth of experience, and knowledge about our business or industry and ability to devote adequate time and effort to responsibilities of the Board in the context of its existing composition. Through the nomination process, the nominating and corporate governance committee seeks to promote Board membership that reflects a diversity of business experience, expertise, viewpoints, personal backgrounds and other characteristics that are expected to contribute to the Boards' overall effectiveness. The brief biographical description of each director and director nominee set forth in Proposal No. 1 below includes the primary individual experience, qualifications, attributes and skills of each of our directors that led to the conclusion that each director should serve as a member of our Board at this time.

#### PROPOSAL NO. 1

#### **ELECTION OF DIRECTORS**

Our Board currently consists of eight directors and is divided into three classes. Each class serves for three years, with the terms of office of the respective classes expiring in successive years. Directors in Class I will stand for election at the Meeting. The terms of office of directors in Class II and Class III do not expire until the annual meetings of stockholders to be held in 2018 and 2019, respectively. At the recommendation of the nominating and governance committee, our Board proposes that the two Class I nominees named below, each of whom is currently serving as a director in Class I, be elected as a Class I director for a three-year term expiring at the 2020 annual meeting of stockholders and until such director's successor is duly elected and qualified or until such director's earlier resignation or removal. Mr. Auvil has decided not to stand for re-election when his current term expires at the Meeting. Additionally, Bruce Dunlevie, a former Class II director, resigned from the Board in February 2017.

Shares of our common stock represented by proxies will be voted "FOR" the election of each of the two nominees named below, unless the proxy is marked to withhold authority to so vote. If any nominee for any reason is unable to serve or for good cause will not serve, the proxies may be voted for such substitute nominee as the proxy holder might determine. Each nominee has consented to being named in this proxy statement and to serve if elected.

#### **Nominees to the Board of Directors**

The nominees, and their ages, occupations and length of Board service as of March 15, 2017, are provided in the table below. Additional biographical descriptions of each nominee are set forth in the text below the table. These descriptions include the primary individual experience, qualifications, qualities and skills of each of our nominees that led to the conclusion that each director should serve as a director at this time.

Name of Director/Nominee	Age	Principal Occupation	<b>Director Since</b>
L. Gordon Crovitz (1)(2)	58	Founder, Journalism Online; Interim CEO Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Company	2012
Daina Middleton (2)	51	Principal, Larcen Consulting Group	2014