

Ocean Power Technologies, Inc.  
Form 424B5  
June 07, 2013

Filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(5)  
Registration No. 333-186181

PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT  
To Prospectus dated February 15, 2013

\$10,000,000

Common Stock

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Ocean Power Technologies, Inc. has entered into an At the Market Offering Agreement (“Sales Agreement”) with Ascendant Capital Markets, LLC (“Ascendant”) relating to shares of our common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, that may be offered by this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. In accordance with the terms of the Sales Agreement, we may offer and sell an aggregate of up to \$10,000,000 of common stock from time to time through Ascendant, as sales manager. Under the terms of the Sales Agreement, we may also sell shares to Ascendant as principal for its own account.

Ascendant is not required to sell any specific number or dollar amount of shares of our common stock but will use its best efforts, as our agent and subject to the terms of the Sales Agreement, to sell the shares offered by this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. Sales of the shares, if any, may be made by any means permitted by law and deemed to be an “at the market” offering as defined in Rule 415 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, including sales made directly on the NASDAQ Capital Market, at market prices, and such other sales as may be agreed upon by Ascendant and us. Sales of the shares, if any, will be made by means of brokers’ transactions on the NASDAQ Capital Market or otherwise at market prices prevailing at the time of sale or negotiated transactions, or as otherwise agreed with the sales agent.

Ascendant will receive from us a commission of 3.0% based on the gross sales price per share for any shares sold through it as agent under the Sales Agreement. After payment of the commission to Ascendant, and the payment of expenses of the offering, which we estimate to be approximately \$1,150,000 based on the offering continuing for the full three-year period, the net proceeds to us of the offering will be approximately \$8,850,000 if the maximum of \$10,000,000 of our common stock is sold. See “Plan of Distribution” in this prospectus supplement. The actual proceeds to us will vary.

Our common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Global Market under the symbol “OPTT.” As of June 6, 2013, the aggregate market value of our common stock held by non-affiliates was \$14,849,768, based on an aggregate of 10,369,444 shares outstanding, of which 9,705,731 were held by non-affiliates, and the closing price of the common stock on the Nasdaq Capital Market of \$1.53 per share. During the twelve calendar months preceding the date of this prospectus, we have not sold securities in reliance on General Instruction I.B.6 of Form S-3.

This prospectus supplement should be read in conjunction with and may not be delivered or utilized without the prospectus dated February 15, 2013.

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Investing in our securities involves a high degree of risk. Consider carefully the Risk Factors on page S-6, on page 3 in the accompanying prospectus, and in the reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission that are incorporated by reference into this prospectus before deciding to invest in any of these securities.

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Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus or any accompanying prospectus supplement is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

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ASCENDIANT CAPITAL MARKETS, LLC  
The date of this prospectus supplement is June 7, 2013.

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## ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus are part of a registration statement that we have filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) using a “shelf” registration. This document contains two parts. The first part is the prospectus supplement, which describes the specific details regarding this offering, including the price, amount of common stock being offered, the risks of investing in the common stock and other items. The second part is the accompanying prospectus, which provides more general information about the securities Ocean Power Technologies, Inc. may offer from time to time under the registration statement, some of which may not apply to the common stock covered by this prospectus supplement. If there is a conflict between the information contained in this prospectus supplement, on the one hand, and the information contained in the accompanying prospectus, on the other hand, the information in this prospectus supplement will control. You should read both this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus together with the additional information described in “Where You Can Find More Information” and the documents listed in “Incorporation of Certain Information by Reference” before you decide whether to invest in the common stock.

Unless the context otherwise requires, we use the terms “Company,” “we,” “us,” and “our” to refer to Ocean Power Technologies, Inc. or to Ocean Power Technologies, Inc. and its subsidiaries.

You should rely only on the information contained in, or incorporated by reference into, this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. You may obtain the information incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus without charge by following the instructions under “Where You Can Find More Information” and “Incorporation of Certain Information by Reference” below. We have not authorized any other person to provide you with different information. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. Neither Ocean Power Technologies, Inc. nor Ascendant is making an offer to sell these securities or soliciting an offer to buy the securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should assume that the information appearing in this prospectus is accurate only as of the date of this prospectus. Our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects may have changed since that date.

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus summarizes certain documents and other information, and we refer you to them for a more complete understanding of what we discuss in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. In making an investment decision, you must rely on your own examination of our Company and the terms of this offering and the securities, including the merits and risks involved.

We are not making any representation to any purchaser of the securities regarding the legality of an investment in the securities by such purchaser. You should not consider any information in this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus to be legal, business or tax advice. You should consult your own attorney, business advisor or tax advisor for legal, business and tax advice regarding an investment in the securities.

## WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

Ocean Power Technologies, Inc.

We have filed with the SEC a registration statement on Form S-3, of which this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus are a part. This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus do not contain all of the information set forth in the registration statement and exhibits and schedules to the registration statement. For further information with respect to our Company and the securities registered hereby, reference is made to the registration statement, including the exhibits and schedules to the registration statement. Statements contained in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus as to the contents of any contract or other document referred to in, or incorporated by reference in, this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement are not necessarily complete and, where that contract or other document is an exhibit to the registration statement, each statement is qualified in all respects by the exhibit to which the reference relates.

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. These documents contain specific information regarding us. These documents, including exhibits and schedules thereto, may be inspected without charge at the SEC's principal office in Washington, D.C., and copies of all or any part thereof may be obtained from the Public Reference Section of the SEC, 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. Information on the operation of the Public Reference Section may be obtained by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. The SEC also maintains a website which provides online access to reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding registrants that file electronically with the SEC at the address <http://www.sec.gov>. Our common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Global Market under the ticker symbol "OPTT." Our SEC filings are also available (free of charge) from our web site at [www.oceanpowertechnologies.com](http://www.oceanpowertechnologies.com). Information contained on our website or any other website is not incorporated into this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus and does not constitute a part of this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus.

## CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

In addition to historical information, this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, including the information incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, contains statements relating to future events or our future financial position, business strategy, budgets, projected costs, plans and objectives of management for future operations. These statements are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Generally, words such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "would," "anticipate," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "plan," "project," "continue," "goal" and "believe," on these and other similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are only predictions and, as such, are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Forward-looking statements are based upon our assumptions as to future events or our future financial performance that may not prove to be accurate. These statements speak only as of the date they were made, and we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, the forward-looking events and circumstances discussed in this report may not occur as contemplated, and actual results could differ materially from those anticipated or implied by the forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements, as well as our prospects as a whole, are subject to risks and uncertainties, including the following:

- our estimates regarding expenses, future revenues and capital requirements;
- our adequacy of cash balances and needs for additional financing;
- our ability to identify and penetrate markets for our PowerBuoy systems and our wave energy technology;

- our ability to implement our commercialization strategy as planned, or at all;
- our ability to improve the power output, survivability and reliability of our PowerBuoy systems;
- changes in current legislation or regulations that affect the demand for renewable energy;
  - our ability to compete effectively in the renewable energy market;
  - our limited operating history and history of operating losses;
- our sales and marketing capabilities and strategy in the United States and internationally; and
  - our intellectual property portfolio.



For more information regarding these risks and uncertainties as well as certain additional risks that we face, investors should review the risks described in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus and those incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, including those risks contained in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, as updated by our subsequent filings under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. We caution you not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which are current only as of the date on which we filed this prospectus supplement.

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## PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT SUMMARY

This summary contains basic information about us, our common stock and this offering. It highlights selected information contained in or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. Because this is a summary, it does not contain all of the information that you should consider before investing in the common stock. Before making an investment decision, you should read carefully this entire prospectus supplement, including the section entitled "Risk Factors," the accompanying prospectus, our financial statements and the accompanying notes to the financial statements and the other documents incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus.

### Ocean Power Technologies, Inc.

We develop and are seeking to commercialize proprietary systems that generate electricity by harnessing the renewable energy of ocean waves. Our PowerBuoy® systems use proprietary technologies to convert the mechanical energy created by the rising and falling of ocean waves into electricity. We currently offer and continue to develop two PowerBuoy product lines, which consist of our utility PowerBuoy system and our autonomous PowerBuoy system. We also offer operations and maintenance services for our PowerBuoy systems. In addition, we market our undersea substation pod product and undersea power connection infrastructure services to other companies in the marine energy sector. Since fiscal 2002, the US Navy and other government agencies have accounted for a significant portion of our revenues. These revenues were largely for the support of our product development efforts. Our goal, over time, is to generate revenues from utilities and other non-government commercial customers and to have such revenues represent a substantial portion of our total revenues. In addition, our goal is that an increased portion of our revenues be from the sale of products and maintenance services, as compared to revenue to support our product development efforts.

Our principal executive offices are located at 1590 Reed Road, Pennington, New Jersey 08534, and our telephone number is (609) 730-0400. We maintain a website at [www.oceanpowertechnologies.com](http://www.oceanpowertechnologies.com) where general information about us is available. We are not incorporating the contents of the website into this prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus. The Company was incorporated in New Jersey in 1984 and reincorporated in Delaware in 2007.

### Summary of the Offering

Summary details of the offering of our common stock under this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus are set forth below.

Issuer	Ocean Power Technologies, Inc.
Common stock offered by us pursuant to this prospectus supplement	Up to \$10,000,000 of common stock
Common stock to be Outstanding Immediately After this Offering	Up to 6,535,947 shares, assuming sales at a price of \$1.53 per share, which was the closing price on The NASDAQ Capital Market on June 6, 2013. Actual shares issued will vary depending on the sales prices under this offering.
Manner of Offering	

Best efforts “at-the-market” offering that may be made from time to time through our agent, Ascendant Capital Markets LLC. See “Plan of Distribution” on page S-11 of this prospectus supplement.

Use of Proceeds

We intend to use the net proceeds of this offering primarily for working capital, capital expenditures, and general business purposes, including additional development, testing and demonstrations of our PowerBuoy systems. Accordingly, we will retain broad discretion over how the net proceeds are used. See “Use of Proceeds” on page S-7 of this prospectus supplement.

U.S. Federal Tax Consequences

For a discussion of certain U.S. federal income tax consequences of holding and disposing of shares of our common stock, see “Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations Applicable to Non-U.S. Holders.”

The Nasdaq Capital Market Symbol for OPTT  
the common stock

Risk Factors

This investment involves a high degree of risk. See “Risk Factors” on page S-6 of this prospectus supplement.

Except as otherwise indicated, the information contained in this prospectus supplement assumes the sale of all of the shares offered hereby.

The number of shares of common stock to be outstanding after this offering is based on 10,369,444 shares outstanding as of the date of this prospectus supplement and excludes options outstanding as of that date representing the right to purchase a total of 1,249,201 shares of common stock at a weighted average exercise price of approximately \$7.46 per share. See, “Risk Factors” on page S-6 of this prospectus supplement and “Risk Factors – Risk Related to our Common Stock” in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, as supplemented by subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q.

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## RISK FACTORS

Investing in our common stock involves risk. You should carefully consider the risk factors disclosed below as well as those contained in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, which are incorporated by reference herein, as updated by our subsequent filings under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and the other information contained in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, before acquiring any of our common stock. These risks could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations or financial condition and cause the value of our common stock to decline. You could lose all or part of your investment.

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus also contain or incorporate by reference forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. Our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including the risks faced by us described or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and accompanying prospectus. See “Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Information.”

### Risks Related to this Offering

Our stockholders may experience substantial dilution in the value of their investment if we issue additional shares of our capital stock.

Our certificate of incorporation allows us to issue up to 105,000,000 shares of our common stock and to issue and designate the rights of, without stockholder approval, up to 5,000,000 shares of preferred stock. In the future, in order to raise additional capital we may offer additional shares of our common stock or other securities convertible into or exchangeable for our common stock at prices that may not be the same as the price per share paid by other investors, and dilution to our stockholders could result. We may sell shares or other securities in any other offering at a price per share that is less than the price per share paid by investors, and investors purchasing shares or other securities in the future could have rights superior to existing stockholders. The price per share at which we sell additional shares of our common stock, or securities convertible or exchangeable into common stock, in future transactions may be higher or lower than the price per share paid by other investors.

You may experience immediate dilution in the book value per share of the common stock you purchase.

Because the price per share of our common stock being offered may be substantially higher than the net tangible book value per share of our common stock, you may suffer substantial dilution in the net tangible book value of the common stock you purchase in this offering. If you purchase shares of common stock in this offering at a price higher than \$2.03, which is the net tangible book value of our common stock as of January 31, 2013, you may suffer immediate and potentially substantial dilution in the net tangible book value of the common stock.

The actual number of shares we will issue under the Sales Agreement, at any one time or in total, is uncertain.

Subject to certain limitations in the Sales Agreement and compliance with applicable law, we have the discretion to deliver a sales notice to Ascendant at any time throughout the term of the Sales Agreement. The number of shares that are sold by Ascendant after delivering a sales notice will fluctuate based on the market price of the common stock during the sales period and limits we set with Ascendant. Because the price per share of each share sold will fluctuate based on the market price of our common stock during the sales period, it is not possible at this stage to predict the number of shares that will ultimately be issued.

We may issue debt and equity securities or securities convertible into equity securities, any of which may be senior to our common stock as to distributions and in liquidation, which could negatively affect the value of our common stock.

In the future, we may attempt to increase our capital resources by entering into debt or debt-like financing that is unsecured or secured by some or all of our assets, or by issuing additional debt or equity securities, which could include issuances of secured or unsecured commercial paper, medium-term notes, senior notes, subordinated notes, guarantees, preferred stock, hybrid securities, or securities convertible into or exchangeable for equity securities. In the event of our liquidation, our lenders and holders of our debt and preferred securities would receive distributions of our available assets before distributions to the holders of our common stock. Because our decision to incur debt and issue securities in future offerings may be influenced by market conditions and other factors beyond our control, we cannot predict or estimate the amount, timing or nature of our future offerings or debt financings. Further, market conditions could require us to accept less favorable terms for the issuance of our securities in the future.

Our management has significant flexibility in using the net proceeds of this offering.

We intend as of the date hereof to use the net proceeds from the sale of the common stock that is offered from time to time by this prospectus for any combination of working capital, capital expenditures, and general business purposes, including additional development, testing and demonstrations of our PowerBuoy systems. Notwithstanding our intention as of the date hereof, our management will have significant flexibility in using our available cash, including the proceeds of this offering. The actual amounts and timing of expenditures will vary significantly depending on a number of factors, including the amount and timing of cash used in our operations and our research and development efforts. Such net proceeds may be used for corporate purposes that do not favorably affect our operating results. In addition, until we use the net proceeds, they may be placed in investments that do not produce income or that lose value. Management's failure to use these funds effectively would have an adverse effect on our business and the value of our common stock, and could make it more difficult and costly to raise funds in the future.

We may become the target of securities litigation, which is costly and time-consuming to defend.

In the past, companies that experience significant volatility in the market price of their publicly-traded securities have become subject to class action securities litigation. If the market value of our securities experiences adverse fluctuations and we become involved in this type of litigation, regardless of the outcome, we could incur substantial legal costs and our management's attention could be diverted from the operation of our business, causing our business to suffer.

If securities or industry analysts fail to cover us, or do not publish research or publish unfavorable or inaccurate research about our business, our stock price and trading volume could decline.

The trading market for our common stock is influenced by the research and reports that industry or securities analysts may publish about us, our business or our industry from time to time. If one or more of these analysts cease coverage of our company or fail to publish reports on us regularly, we could lose visibility in the financial markets, which in turn could cause the price or trading volume of our common stock to decline. Moreover, if one or more of the analysts who cover our company downgrade our common stock or release a negative report, or if our operating results do not meet analyst expectations, the price of our common stock could decline.

#### USE OF PROCEEDS

We estimate that the net proceeds from the sale of the securities offered pursuant to this prospectus supplement and accompanying prospectus will be approximately \$8,850,000 after deducting sales agent fees and the estimated offering expenses payable by us and assuming that we sell all of the common stock offered hereunder over a three-year period.

We intend to use the net proceeds of any sale of securities under this prospectus supplement for any combination of working capital, capital expenditures, and general business purposes, including additional development, testing and demonstrations of our PowerBuoy systems. Until we use the net proceeds in the manner described above, we may temporarily use them to make short-term investments.

We may also use a portion of the net proceeds to acquire or invest in complementary businesses, products and technologies. Although we have no specific agreements, commitments or understandings with respect to any such opportunities other than those publicly disclosed, we evaluate acquisition opportunities and engage in related discussions with other companies from time to time and may use a portion of the proceeds from this offering in connection with one or more such acquisitions.

The amounts and timing of these expenditures will depend on a number of factors, such as the timing, scope, progress and results of our research and development efforts, the timing and progress of any partnering efforts, and the regulatory and competitive environment. As of the date of this prospectus supplement, we cannot specify with certainty all of the particular uses of the proceeds from this offering. Accordingly, we will retain broad discretion over the use of such proceeds.

## DESCRIPTION OF SECURITIES WE ARE OFFERING

In this offering, we are offering a maximum of \$10,000,000 in aggregate value of shares of our common stock, sold at market prices from time to time.

### Authorized and Outstanding Capital Stock

The following description of our common stock and provisions of our certificate of incorporation and bylaws are summaries and are qualified by reference to our certificate of incorporation and bylaws, which have been incorporated by reference as exhibits to the registration statement of which this prospectus supplement forms a part.

Our authorized capital stock consists of 105,000,000 shares of common stock, par value \$0.001 per share, and 5,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.001 per share, all of which are undesignated.

As of April 30, 2013, there were 10,369,444 shares of common stock issued and outstanding, and no shares of preferred stock were issued or outstanding.

### Description of Common Stock

**Voting.** Holders of common stock are entitled to one vote for each share held on all matters submitted to a vote of stockholders and do not have cumulative voting rights. Accordingly, holders of a majority of the shares of common stock entitled to vote in any election of directors may elect all of the directors standing for election.

**Dividends.** Holders of common stock are entitled to receive proportionately any dividends as may be declared by our board of directors, subject to any preferential dividend rights of outstanding preferred stock.

**Liquidation and Distribution.** Upon our liquidation, dissolution or winding up, the holders of common stock are entitled to receive proportionately our net assets available after the payment of all debts and other liabilities and subject to the prior rights of any outstanding preferred stock. Holders of common stock have no preemptive, subscription, redemption or conversion rights. Our outstanding shares of common stock are, and the shares offered by us in this offering will be, when issued and paid for, fully paid and nonassessable. The rights, preferences and privileges of holders of common stock are subject to, and may be adversely affected by, the rights of the holders of shares of any series of preferred stock that we may designate and issue in the future.

### Anti-Takeover Effects of Delaware Law; Our Certificate of Incorporation and Our Bylaws

Delaware law, our certificate of incorporation and our bylaws contain provisions that could have the effect of delaying, deferring or discouraging another party from acquiring control of us. These provisions, which are summarized below, are intended to discourage coercive takeover practices and inadequate takeover bids. These provisions are also designed to encourage persons seeking to acquire control of us to first negotiate with our board of directors.

### Removal of Directors

Our certificate of incorporation and our bylaws provide that directors may be removed only for cause and only by the affirmative vote of the holders of 75% of our shares of capital stock present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote. Under our certificate of incorporation and bylaws, any vacancy on our board of directors, including a vacancy resulting from an enlargement of our board of directors, may be filled only by vote of a majority of our directors then in office.



The limitations on the ability of our stockholders to remove directors and fill vacancies could make it more difficult for a third party to acquire, or discourage a third party from seeking to acquire, control of us.

#### Stockholder Action by Written Consent; Special Meetings

Our certificate of incorporation provides that any action required or permitted to be taken by our stockholders must be effected at a duly called annual or special meeting of such holders and may not be effected by any consent in writing by such holders. Our certificate of incorporation and our bylaws also provide that, except as otherwise required by law, special meetings of our stockholders can only be called by our chairman of the board, our chief executive officer, our president or our board of directors.

#### Advance Notice Requirements for Stockholder Proposals

Our bylaws establish an advance notice procedure for stockholder proposals to be brought before an annual meeting of stockholders, including proposed nominations of persons for election to the board of directors. Stockholders at an annual meeting may only consider proposals or nominations specified in the notice of meeting or brought before the meeting by or at the direction of the board of directors or by a stockholder of record on the record date for the meeting, who is entitled to vote at the meeting and who has delivered to our secretary a timely written notice in proper form of the stockholder's intention to bring such business before the meeting. These provisions could have the effect of delaying until the next stockholder meeting stockholder actions that are favored by the holders of a majority of our outstanding voting securities.

#### Delaware Business Combination Statute

We are subject to Section 203 of the Delaware General Corporation Law. Subject to certain exceptions, Section 203 prevents a publicly held Delaware corporation from engaging in a “business combination” with any “interested stockholder” for three years following the date that the person became an interested stockholder, unless the interested stockholder attained such status with the approval of our board of directors or unless the business combination is approved in a prescribed manner. A “business combination” includes, among other things, a merger or consolidation involving us and the “interested stockholder” and the sale of more than 10% of our assets. In general, an “interested stockholder” is any entity or person beneficially owning 15% or more of our outstanding voting stock and any entity or person affiliated with or controlling or controlled by such entity or person.

#### Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws

The Delaware General Corporation Law provides generally that the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares entitled to vote on any matter is required to amend a corporation’s certificate of incorporation or bylaws, unless a corporation’s certificate of incorporation or bylaws, as the case may be, requires a greater percentage. Our bylaws may be amended or repealed by a majority vote of our board of directors or the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 75% of the voting power of our capital stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote on the matter.

#### Limitation of Liability and Indemnification of Officers and Directors

Our certificate of incorporation limits the personal liability of directors for breach of fiduciary duty to the maximum extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law. Our certificate of incorporation provides that no director will have personal liability to us or to our stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty or other duty as a director. However, these provisions do not eliminate or limit the liability of any of our directors:

- for any breach of their duty of loyalty to us or our stockholders;
- for acts or omissions not in good faith or that involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law;
- for voting or assenting to unlawful payments of dividends or other distributions; or
- for any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit.

Any amendment to or repeal of these provisions will not eliminate or reduce the effect of these provisions in respect of any act or failure to act, or any cause of action, suit or claim that would accrue or arise prior to any amendment or repeal or adoption of an inconsistent provision. If the Delaware General Corporation Law is amended to provide for further limitations on the personal liability of directors of corporations, then the personal liability of our directors will be further limited to the greatest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law.

In addition, our certificate of incorporation provides that we must indemnify our directors and officers and we must advance expenses, including attorneys’ fees, to our directors and officers in connection with legal proceedings, subject to limited exceptions.