

FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES INC

Form 10-Q

November 13, 2013

[Table of Contents](#)

**UNITED STATES**

**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

x **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2013**

**OR**

.. **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**FROM THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM \_\_\_\_\_ TO \_\_\_\_\_**

**COMMISSION FILE NUMBER 1-7521**

**FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED**

**(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)**

**TEXAS** **74-1504405**  
**(State or other jurisdiction of** **(I.R.S. Employer**  
**incorporation or organization)** **Identification Number)**  
**19747 HWY 59 N, SUITE 200, HUMBLE, TEXAS 77338**  
**(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)**  
**(713) 672-9433**  
**(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)**  
**(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer   
Non-accelerated filer  (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company   
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

At September 30, 2013, the number of shares outstanding of the issuer's only class of stock was 6,799,444 shares of Common Stock.

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <u>Part I FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>  | 2  |
| <u>Item 1. Financial Statements</u>  | 2  |
| <u>Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u> | 6  |
| <u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>                            | 8  |
| <u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u>   | 8  |
| <u>Part II OTHER INFORMATION</u>   | 9  |
| <u>Item 6. Exhibits</u>  | 9  |
| <u>SIGNATURES</u>  | 10 |
| <u>EXHIBIT INDEX</u>   |    |
| <u>EX-31.1</u>   |    |
| <u>EX-31.2</u>   |    |
| <u>EX-32.1</u>   |    |
| <u>EX-32.2</u>   |    |
| <u>EX-101 INSTANCE DOCUMENT</u>  |    |
| <u>EX-101 SCHEMA DOCUMENT</u>  |    |
| <u>EX-101 CALCULATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT</u>  |    |
| <u>EX-101 DEFINITION LINKBASE DOCUMENT</u>   |    |
| <u>EX-101 LABELS LINKBASE DOCUMENT</u>   |    |
| <u>EX-101 PRESENTATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT</u>   |    |

**Table of Contents****Part I FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements**

## FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS UNAUDITED**

|   | September 30, 2013   | March 31,<br>2013    |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>   |                      |                      |
| <b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>  |                      |                      |
| Cash  | \$ 13,980,750        | \$ 15,923,294        |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowances for bad debts and cash discounts of \$32,276 and \$37,276 at September 30 and March 31, 2013, respectively | 7,528,462            | 9,037,548            |
| Inventories   | 39,497,612           | 39,219,168           |
| Other   | 357,858              | 103,547              |
| <b>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</b>   | <b>61,364,682</b>    | <b>64,283,557</b>    |
| <b>PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:</b>   |                      |                      |
| Land  | 1,082,331            | 1,082,331            |
| Buildings and yard improvements   | 7,014,180            | 7,014,180            |
| Machinery and equipment   | 30,446,609           | 30,293,590           |
| Less accumulated depreciation   | (28,025,329)         | (27,111,529)         |
|   | 10,517,791           | 11,278,572           |
| <b>OTHER ASSETS:</b>  |                      |                      |
| Cash value of officers' life insurance and other assets   | 1,044,000            | 1,013,000            |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>   | <b>\$ 72,926,473</b> | <b>\$ 76,575,129</b> |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>   |                      |                      |
| <b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>   |                      |                      |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses   | \$ 7,880,535         | \$ 11,181,804        |
| Deferred credit for LIFO inventory replacement  | 32,213               |                      |
| Dividends payable   | 543,956              | 543,956              |
| Contribution to profit sharing plan   | 157,500              | 52,500               |
| Employee compensation and related expenses  | 392,153              | 533,822              |
| <b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>  | <b>9,006,357</b>     | <b>12,312,082</b>    |
| <b>DEFERRED INCOME TAXES</b>  | <b>236,288</b>       | <b>362,279</b>       |
| <b>POSTRETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS</b>  | <b>978,103</b>       | <b>943,149</b>       |
| <b>STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:</b>  |                      |                      |
| Common stock, par value \$1:  |                      |                      |
| Authorized shares 10,000,000  |                      |                      |
| Issued shares 7,975,160 at September 30 and March 31, 2013  | 7,975,160            | 7,975,160            |

Edgar Filing: FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES INC - Form 10-Q

|  |               |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Additional paid-in capital   | 29,003,674    | 29,003,674    |
| Treasury stock at cost (1,175,716 shares at September 30 and March 31, 2013) | (5,475,964)   | (5,475,964)   |
| Retained earnings  | 31,202,855    | 31,454,749    |
| TOTAL STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY  | 62,705,725    | 62,957,619    |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY                                    | \$ 72,926,473 | \$ 76,575,129 |

**Table of Contents**

## FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS UNAUDITED**

|   | Three months ended |               | Six months ended |               |
|---|--------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
|   | September 30,      |               | September 30,    |               |
|   | 2013               | 2012          | 2013             | 2012          |
| Net sales   | \$ 26,310,369      | \$ 33,334,070 | \$ 55,892,512    | \$ 72,768,840 |
| Costs and expenses                                    |                    |               |                  |               |
| Costs of goods sold                                   | 25,232,456         | 29,557,272    | 52,370,754       | 64,344,285    |
| General, selling and administrative costs             | 1,045,656          | 1,322,549     | 2,350,559        | 2,882,384     |
|   | 26,278,112         | 30,879,821    | 54,721,313       | 67,226,669    |
| Interest and other income                             | (15,500)           | (15,527)      | (31,007)         | (27,734)      |
| Earnings before income taxes                          | 47,757             | 2,469,776     | 1,202,206        | 5,569,905     |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes:            |                    |               |                  |               |
| Current   | 43,243             | 846,377       | 492,179          | 1,882,305     |
| Deferred  | (23,145)           | (20,930)      | (125,991)        | (48,583)      |
|   | 20,098             | 825,447       | 366,188          | 1,833,722     |
| Net earnings  | \$ 27,659          | \$ 1,644,329  | \$ 836,018       | \$ 3,736,183  |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding: |                    |               |                  |               |
| Basic   | 6,799,444          | 6,799,444     | 6,799,444        | 6,799,444     |
| Diluted   | 6,799,444          | 6,799,444     | 6,799,444        | 6,799,444     |
| Net earnings per share:                               |                    |               |                  |               |
| Basic   | \$ 0.00            | \$ 0.24       | \$ 0.12          | \$ 0.55       |
| Diluted   | \$ 0.00            | \$ 0.24       | \$ 0.12          | \$ 0.55       |
| Cash dividends declared per common share              | \$ 0.08            | \$ 0.13       | \$ 0.16          | \$ 0.26       |

**Table of Contents**

## FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS UNAUDITED**

|   | Six Months Ended<br>September 30, |                      |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
|   | 2013                              | 2012                 |
| <b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>   |                                   |                      |
| Net earnings  | \$ 836,018                        | \$ 3,736,183         |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to cash provided by operating activities: |                                   |                      |
| Depreciation  | 913,800                           | 900,598              |
| Provision for deferred taxes  | (125,991)                         | (48,583)             |
| Provision for postretirement benefits   | 34,954                            | 44,706               |
| Decrease (increase) in operating assets:  |                                   |                      |
| Accounts receivable, net  | 1,509,086                         | 7,982,837            |
| Inventories   | (278,444)                         | 2,540,748            |
| Other   | (254,311)                         | (209,892)            |
| Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:                                   |                                   |                      |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses   | (3,301,269)                       | (4,224,595)          |
| Contribution to profit-sharing plan   | 105,000                           | 105,000              |
| Employee compensation and related expenses                                      | (141,669)                         | (34,853)             |
| Income taxes payable  |                                   | (98,464)             |
| Deferred credit for LIFO inventory replacement                                  | 32,213                            |                      |
| <b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>                      | <b>(670,613)</b>                  | <b>10,693,685</b>    |
| <b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>   |                                   |                      |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment                                       | (153,019)                         | (135,196)            |
| Proceeds from sales of assets   |                                   | 42,375               |
| Increase in cash surrender value of officers' life insurance                    | (31,000)                          | (31,000)             |
| <b>NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>                                    | <b>(184,019)</b>                  | <b>(123,821)</b>     |
| <b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>   |                                   |                      |
| Cash dividends paid   | (1,087,912)                       | (1,767,855)          |
| <b>NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>                                    | <b>(1,087,912)</b>                | <b>(1,767,855)</b>   |
| <b>INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH</b>  | <b>(1,942,544)</b>                | <b>8,802,009</b>     |
| Cash at beginning of period   | 15,923,294                        | 11,881,548           |
| <b>CASH AT END OF PERIOD</b>  | <b>\$ 13,980,750</b>              | <b>\$ 20,683,557</b> |

**Table of Contents**

## FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

**CONDENSED NOTES TO QUARTERLY REPORT    UNAUDITED****NOTE A    BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying unaudited, condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. For further information, refer to the financial statements and footnotes of Friedman Industries, Incorporated (the Company) included in its annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2013.

**NOTE B    INVENTORIES**

Inventories consist of prime coil, non-standard coil and tubular materials. Prime coil inventory consists primarily of raw materials, non-standard coil inventory consists primarily of raw materials and tubular inventory consists of both raw materials and finished goods. Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or replacement market. Cost for prime coil inventory is determined using the last-in, first-out ( LIFO ) method. Cost for non-standard coil inventory is determined using the specific identification method. Cost for tubular inventory is determined using the weighted average method.

During the six-month period ended September 30, 2013, LIFO inventories were reduced. LIFO inventories are expected to be replaced by March 31, 2014. A deferred credit of \$32,213 was recorded at September 30, 2013 to reflect the difference in replacement cost and LIFO cost.

A summary of inventory values by product group follows:

|                             | <b>September 30,<br/>2013</b> | <b>March 31,<br/>2013</b> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Prime Coil Inventory        | \$ 9,733,435                  | \$ 10,981,835             |
| Non-Standard Coil Inventory | 2,594,457                     | 3,741,718                 |
| Tubular Raw Material        | 4,018,007                     | 3,308,419                 |
| Tubular Finished Goods      | 23,151,713                    | 21,187,196                |
|                             | <b>\$ 39,497,612</b>          | <b>\$ 39,219,168</b>      |

**NOTE C    SEGMENT INFORMATION (in thousands)**

|           | <b>Three Months<br/>Ended</b> |             | <b>Six Months Ended</b>       |             |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
|           | <b>September 30,<br/>2013</b> | <b>2012</b> | <b>September 30,<br/>2013</b> | <b>2012</b> |
| Net sales |                               |             |                               |             |



Edgar Filing: FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES INC - Form 10-Q

|                                |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Coil                           | \$ 14,678 | \$ 16,722 | \$ 31,841 | \$ 33,552 |
| Tubular                        | 11,632    | 16,612    | 24,052    | 39,217    |
| Total net sales                | \$ 26,310 | \$ 33,334 | \$ 55,893 | \$ 72,769 |
| <b>Operating profit (loss)</b> |           |           |           |           |
| Coil                           | \$ (700)  | \$ 274    | \$ (522)  | \$ 628    |
| Tubular                        | 1,107     | 2,736     | 2,757     | 6,422     |
| Total operating profit         | 407       | 3,010     | 2,235     | 7,050     |
| Corporate expenses             | 375       | 556       | 1,064     | 1,508     |
| Interest & other income        | (16)      | (16)      | (31)      | (28)      |
| Total earnings before taxes    | \$ 48     | \$ 2,470  | \$ 1,202  | \$ 5,570  |

|                       | <b>September 30,<br/>2013</b> | <b>March 31,<br/>2013</b> |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Segment assets</b> |                               |                           |
| Coil                  | \$ 25,363                     | \$ 29,780                 |
| Tubular               | 32,508                        | 29,834                    |
|                       | 57,871                        | 59,614                    |
| Corporate assets      | 15,055                        | 16,961                    |
|                       | \$ 72,926                     | \$ 76,575                 |

## **Table of Contents**

Corporate expenses reflect general and administrative expenses not directly associated with segment operations and consist primarily of corporate executive and accounting salaries, professional fees and services, bad debts, accrued profit sharing expense, corporate insurance expenses and office supplies. Corporate assets consist primarily of cash and the cash value of officers' life insurance.

### **NOTE D SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION**

The Company paid income taxes of approximately \$551,000 and \$2,286,000 in the six months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The Company paid no interest in the six months ended September 30, 2013 or 2012. Non-cash financing activities consisted of accrued dividends of \$543,956 and \$883,928 in the six month periods ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

## **Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

### **Results of Operations**

#### *Six Months Ended September 30, 2013 Compared to Six Months Ended September 30, 2012*

During the six months ended September 30, 2013, sales, costs of goods sold and gross profit decreased \$16,876,328, \$11,973,531 and \$4,902,797, respectively, from the comparable amounts recorded during the six months ended September 30, 2012. The decrease in sales was related to both a decrease in the average per ton selling price and a decline in tons sold. The average per ton selling price decreased from approximately \$756 per ton in the 2012 period to \$696 per ton in the 2013 period. Tons sold declined from approximately 96,000 tons in the 2012 period to approximately 80,000 tons in the 2013 period. The decrease in costs of goods sold was related to the decrease in tons sold and a decline in the average per ton cost, which decreased from approximately \$668 per ton in the 2012 period to \$652 per ton in the 2013 period. The decrease in gross profit was related primarily to the decline in sales. Overall, gross profit as a percentage of sales decreased from approximately 11.6% in the 2012 period to approximately 6.3% in the 2013 period. In the 2013 period, the Company experienced softer market conditions and lower demand for its products, resulting in reduced margins.

Coil product segment sales decreased approximately \$1,711,000 during the 2013 period. This decrease resulted primarily from a decrease in the average per ton selling price. The average per ton selling price decreased from approximately \$753 per ton in the 2012 period to \$691 per ton in the 2013 period. Coil tons shipped increased from approximately 45,000 tons in the 2012 period to approximately 46,000 tons in the 2013 period. The coil product segment recorded an operational loss of approximately \$522,000 in the 2013 period. In the 2012 period, the coil product segment recorded operational income of approximately \$628,000. Management believes that the operations of this segment have been adversely impacted in both the 2013 and 2012 periods by soft demand related primarily to a weak U.S. economy and that market conditions will remain soft until the U.S. economy experiences sustained, significant improvement.

The Company is primarily dependent on Nucor Steel Company ( NSC ) for its supply of coil inventory. In the 2013 period, NSC continued to supply the Company with steel coils in amounts that were adequate for the Company's purposes. The Company does not currently anticipate any significant change in such supply from NSC. Loss of NSC as a supplier could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business.

Tubular product segment sales decreased approximately \$15,165,000 during the 2013 period. This decrease resulted from both a decline in tons sold and a decrease in the average per ton selling price. Tons sold declined from approximately 52,000 tons in the 2012 period to approximately 34,000 tons in the 2013 period. The average per ton

selling price of tubular products decreased from approximately \$758 per ton in the 2012 period to \$703 per ton in the 2013 period. The tubular product segment recorded a decrease in operational income of approximately \$3,665,000 during the 2013 period. Tubular product segment operating profits as a percentage of segment sales were approximately 11.5% and 16.4% in the 2013 and 2012 periods, respectively. In the 2013 period, the tubular product segment experienced a reduction in tons sold which had the effect of increasing the per ton cost of production and decreasing margins earned. Management believes the decrease in sales was related to soft market conditions created by oversupply, foreign competition and, more significantly, a weak U.S. economy.

U. S. Steel Tubular Products, Inc. ( USS ) is the Company's primary supplier of tubular products and coil material used in pipe manufacturing and is a major customer of finished tubular products. Certain finished tubular products used in the energy business are manufactured by the Company and sold to USS. Loss of USS as a supplier or customer could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business. The Company can make no assurances as to orders from USS or the amounts of pipe and coil material that will be available from USS in the future.

During the 2013 period, general, selling and administrative costs decreased \$531,825 from the amount recorded during the 2012 period. This decrease was related primarily to decreases in bonuses and commissions associated with decreased earnings and sales volume.

---

**Table of Contents**

Income taxes in the 2013 period decreased \$1,467,534 from the amount recorded in the 2012 period. This decrease was related primarily to the decrease in earnings before taxes in the 2013 period. Effective tax rates were 30.5% and 32.9% in the periods ended 2013 and 2012, respectively.

*Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 Compared to Three Months Ended September 30, 2012*

During the three months ended September 30, 2013, sales, costs of goods sold and gross profit decreased \$7,023,701, \$4,324,816 and \$2,698,885, respectively, from the comparable amounts recorded during the three months ended September 30, 2012. The decrease in sales was related to both a decline in tons sold and a decrease in the average per ton selling price. Tons sold declined from approximately 46,000 tons in the 2012 quarter to approximately 38,000 tons in the 2013 quarter. The average per ton selling price decreased from approximately \$720 per ton in the 2012 quarter to \$686 per ton in the 2013 quarter. The decrease in costs of goods sold was related primarily to the decrease in tons sold. The average per ton cost increased from approximately \$638 per ton in the 2012 quarter to \$658 per ton in the 2013 quarter. The decline in gross profit was related primarily to the sales decrease and reduced margins. Gross profit as a percentage of sales declined from approximately 11.3% in the 2012 quarter to approximately 4.1% in the 2013 quarter. In the 2013 quarter, the Company experienced increased material cost but was unable to pass the increased cost to its customers due to soft market conditions.

Coil product segment sales decreased approximately \$2,044,000 during the 2013 quarter. This decrease was related to both a decrease in the average per ton selling price and a decline in tons sold. The average selling price per ton decreased from approximately \$735 per ton in the 2012 quarter to \$694 per ton in the 2013 quarter. Coil tons shipped decreased from approximately 23,000 tons in the 2012 quarter to 21,000 tons in the 2013 quarter. Coil segment operations reflected an operational loss of approximately \$700,000 in the 2013 quarter. In the 2012 quarter, coil segment operations generated an operational income of approximately \$274,000. Management believes that the operations of this segment have been adversely impacted in both the 2013 and 2012 quarters by soft demand related primarily to a weak U.S. economy and that market conditions will remain soft until the U.S. economy experiences sustained, significant improvement.

The Company is primarily dependent on NSC for its supply of coil inventory. In the 2013 quarter, NSC continued to supply the Company with steel coils in amounts that were adequate for the Company's purposes. The Company does not currently anticipate any significant change in such supply from NSC. Loss of NSC as a supplier could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business.

Tubular product segment sales decreased approximately \$4,980,000 during the 2013 quarter. This decrease resulted from both a decline in tons sold and a decrease in the average per ton selling price. Tons sold decreased from approximately 24,000 tons in the 2012 quarter to 17,000 tons in the 2013 quarter. The average per ton selling price of tubular products decreased from approximately \$705 per ton in the 2012 quarter to \$677 per ton in the 2013 quarter. The tubular product segment recorded a decrease in operational income of approximately \$1,629,000 during the 2013 quarter. Tubular product segment operating profits as a percentage of segment sales were approximately 9.5% and 16.5% in the 2013 and 2012 quarters, respectively. In the 2013 quarter, the tubular product segment experienced a reduction in tons sold which had the effect of increasing the per ton cost of production and decreasing margins earned. Management believes the decrease in sales was related to soft market conditions created by oversupply, foreign competition and, more significantly, a weak U.S. economy.

USS is the Company's primary supplier of tubular products and coil material used in pipe manufacturing and is a major customer of finished tubular products. Certain finished tubular products used in the energy business are manufactured by the Company and sold to USS. Loss of USS as a supplier or customer could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business. The Company can make no assurances as to orders from USS or the amounts of pipe and coil

material that will be available from USS in the future.

During the 2013 quarter, general, selling and administrative costs decreased \$276,893 from the amount recorded during the 2012 quarter. This decrease was related primarily to decreases in bonuses and commissions associated with decreased earnings and sales volume.

Income taxes in the 2013 quarter decreased \$805,349 from the amount recorded in the 2012 quarter. This decrease was related primarily to the decrease in earnings before taxes in the 2013 quarter. The effective tax rates were approximately 42.1% and 33.4% in the 2013 and 2012 quarters, respectively.

## **FINANCIAL POSITION, LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

The Company remained in a strong, liquid position at September 30, 2013. The current ratios were 6.8 and 5.2 at September 30, 2013 and March 31, 2013, respectively. Working capital was \$52,358,325 at September 30, 2013 and \$51,971,475 at March 31, 2013.

At September 30, 2013, the Company maintained assets and liabilities at levels it believed were commensurate with operations. Changes in balance sheet amounts occurred in the ordinary course of business. Cash was primarily used in the reduction of accounts payable and payment of dividends. The Company expects to continue to monitor, evaluate and manage balance sheet components depending on changes in market conditions and the Company's operations.

## **Table of Contents**

The Company has in the past and may in the future borrow funds on a term basis to build or improve facilities. The Company currently has no plans to borrow any significant amount of funds on a term basis.

Notwithstanding the current market conditions, the Company believes its cash flows from operations and borrowing capability due to its strong balance sheet are adequate to fund its expected cash requirements for the next 24 months.

## **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements requires the Company to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. One such accounting policy that requires significant estimates and judgments is the valuation of LIFO inventories in the Company's quarterly reporting. The quarterly valuation of inventories requires estimates of the year-end quantities, which is inherently difficult. Historically, these estimates have been materially correct. In the six month period ended September 30, 2013, LIFO inventories were reduced and are expected to be replaced by March 31, 2014. A deferred credit of \$32,213 was recorded at September 30, 2013 to reflect the difference between replacement cost and LIFO cost.

## **FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

From time to time, the Company may make certain statements that contain forward-looking information (as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1996, as amended) and that involve risk and uncertainty. These forward-looking statements may include, but are not limited to, future changes in the Company's financial condition or results of operations, future production capacity, product quality and proposed expansion plans. Forward-looking statements may be made by management orally or in writing including, but not limited to, this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and other sections of the Company's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Actual results and trends in the future may differ materially depending on a variety of factors including, but not limited to, changes in the demand for and prices of the Company's products, changes in the demand for steel and steel products in general and the Company's success in executing its internal operating plans, including any proposed expansion plans.

## **Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

Not required

## **Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

The Company's management, with the participation of the Company's principal executive officer ("CEO") and principal financial officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) promulgated under the Exchange Act), as of the end of the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2013. Based on this evaluation, the Company's CEO and principal financial officer have concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2013 to ensure that information that is required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports it files or submits under the Exchange Act is (i) recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and (ii) accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including the CEO and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2013 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

**Table of Contents**

**FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED**

**Three Months Ended September 30, 2013**

**Part II OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 6. Exhibits**

Exhibits

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 31.1    | Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by William E. Crow  |
| 31.2    | Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by Alex LaRue   |
| 32.1    | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by William E. Crow |
| 32.2    | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by Alex LaRue      |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document  |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Schema Document   |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document  |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Definition Linkbase Document   |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Label Linkbase Document  |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document   |



Table of Contents

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

FRIEDMAN INDUSTRIES, INCORPORATED

Date: November 13, 2013

By /s/ ALEX LARUE  
Alex LaRue, Assistant Vice President Secretary & Treasurer  
(Principal Financial Officer)

---

**Table of Contents****EXHIBIT INDEX**

| <b>Exhibit<br/>No.</b> | <b>Description</b>  |
|------------------------|---|
| Exhibit 31.1           | Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by William E. Crow  |
| Exhibit 31.2           | Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by Alex LaRue   |
| Exhibit 32.1           | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of The Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by William E. Crow |
| Exhibit 32.2           | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of The Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed by Alex LaRue      |
| 101.INS                | XBRL Instance Document  |
| 101.SCH                | XBRL Taxonomy Schema Document   |
| 101.CAL                | XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document  |
| 101.DEF                | XBRL Definition Linkbase Document   |
| 101.LAB                | XBRL Label Linkbase Document  |
| 101.PRE                | XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document   |