FORM 6-K

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Report of Foreign Private Issuer

Mitsui to Expand Capacity at Western Australian Iron Ore

Joint Ventures with BHP Billiton

Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16

of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the month of March 23, 2007

Commission File Number 09929

Mitsui & Co., Ltd.

(Translation of registrant s name into English)

2-1, Ohtemachi 1-chome Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100-0004 Japan

(Address of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F:

Form 20-F <u>X</u> Form 40-F ____

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1):

Note: Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1) only permits the submission in paper of a Form 6-K if submitted solely to provide an attached annual report to security holders.

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7):

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Note: Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7) only permits the submission in paper of a Form 6-K if submitted to furnish a report or other document that the registrant foreign private issuer must furnish and make public under the laws of the jurisdiction in which the registrant is incorporated, domiciled or legally organized (the registrant s home country), or under the rules of the home country exchange on which the registrant s securities are traded, as long as the report or other document is not a press release, is not required to be and has not been distributed to the registrant s security holders, and, if discussing a material event, has already been the subject of a Form 6-K submission or other Commission filing on EDGAR.

Indicate by check mark whether by furnishing the information contained in this Form, the registrant is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Yes _____ No _X

If Yes is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): 82-

Signatures

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: March 23, 2007

MITSUI & CO., LTD.

By: /s/ Kazuya Imai Name: Kazuya Imai Title: Executive Director Senior Executive Managing Officer Chief Financial Officer

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For immediate release:

To Whom It May Concern

Mitsui & Co., Ltd.

Mitsui to Expand Capacity at Western Australian Iron Ore

Joint Ventures with BHP Billiton

Tokyo, March 23, 2007 Mitsui & Co., Ltd.(Mitsui) announced today that it will spend approximately A\$190 million (17 billion yen) through its Australian subsidiaries to increase the capacity of iron ore operations in Western Australia, jointly operated with BHP Billiton and Itochu Corporation, to 155 million tons per annum (Mtpa).

Staged expansion program has been implemented to comply with strong global demand for iron ore, and the capacity expansion to 129 Mtpa is currently underway. The announced expansion today is to further increase the capacity by 26 million Mtpa to 155 Mtpa, mainly by enhancing Mt. Newman operation. The initial production is expected to commence in the first half of CY2010. The capital expenditure for the expansion will total approximately A\$2.7 billion (250 billion yen).

Mitsui is engaged in the business through three iron ore joint ventures, namely, Mt. Newman, Yandi and Mt. Goldsworthy. The participating interests of BHP Billiton, Itochu and Mitsui in these joint ventures are 85%, 8% and 7%, respectively.

For further information, please contact:

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Notice:

This press release includes forward-looking statements about Mitsui. These forward-looking statements are based on the current assumptions and beliefs of Mitsui in light of the information currently available to it, and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors. Such risks, uncertainties and other factors may cause Mitsui s actual results, performance, achievements or financial position to be materially different from any future results, performance, achievements or financial position expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. The risks, uncertainties and other factors referred to above include, but are not limited to, those contained in Mitsui s latest annual report on Form 20-F, which has been filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

This press release is published in order to publicly announce the specific facts stated above and does not constitute a solicitation of investments or any similar act inside or outside of Japan regarding the shares, bonds or other securities issued by us.