

MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY INC  
Form 10-Q  
August 06, 2015

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE  
ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2015

**or**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT  
OF 1934**

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

**Mechanical Technology, Incorporated**

**(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)**

\_\_\_\_\_

**New York**

**(State or other jurisdiction**

**of incorporation or organization)**

**000-06890**

**(Commission File Number)**

**14-1462255**

**(I.R.S. Employer**

**Identification No.)**

**325 Washington Avenue Extension, Albany, New York 12205**

**(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)**

**(518) 218-2550**

**(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  
smaller reporting company)

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

(Do not check if a

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of shares of common stock, par value of \$0.01 per share, outstanding as of July 31, 2015 was 5,258,883.

**MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**INDEX**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b><u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u></b>   | 2  |
| <b><u>Item 1. Financial Statements</u></b>  | 2  |
| <b><u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets</u></b><br><b><u>As of June 30, 2015 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2014</u></b>  | 2  |
| <b><u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)</u></b><br><b><u>For the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014</u></b>                      | 3  |
| <b><u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity</u></b><br><b><u>For the Year Ended December 31, 2014 and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Unaudited)</u></b> | 4  |
| <b><u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)</u></b><br><b><u>For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014</u></b>                                | 5  |
| <b><u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)</u></b>  | 6  |
| <b><u>Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u></b>   | 12 |
| <b><u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u></b>  | 17 |
| <b><u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u></b>   | 17 |
| <b><u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u></b>  | 17 |
| <b><u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u></b>   | 17 |
| <b><u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u></b>   | 17 |
| <b><u>Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u></b>   | 18 |
| <b><u>Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u></b>   | 18 |
| <b><u>Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures</u></b>   | 18 |
| <b><u>Item 5. Other Information</u></b>   | 18 |
| <b><u>Item 6. Exhibits</u></b>  | 18 |
| <b><u>SIGNATURES</u></b>  | 19 |

**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements****Mechanical Technology, Incorporated and Subsidiaries****Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets****As of June 30, 2015 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2014**

| (Dollars in thousands, except per share)  | June 30,<br>2015 | December<br>31,<br>2014 |
|---|------------------|-------------------------|
| Assets  |                  |                         |
| Current Assets:   |                  |                         |
| Cash  | \$1,471          | \$1,923                 |
| Accounts receivable – less allowances of \$25 in 2015 and \$0 in 2014                                   | 1,154            | 1,196                   |
| Notes receivable – related party, net   | —                | 20                      |
| Inventories   | 715              | 773                     |
| Deferred income taxes, net  | 20               | 20                      |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets   | 76               | 92                      |
| Total Current Assets  | 3,436            | 4,024                   |
| Deferred income taxes, net  | 1,315            | 1,315                   |
| Property, plant and equipment, net  | 152              | 140                     |
| <b>Total Assets</b>   | <b>\$4,903</b>   | <b>\$5,479</b>          |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity  |                  |                         |
| Current Liabilities:  |                  |                         |
| Accounts payable  | \$249            | \$216                   |
| Accrued liabilities   | 974              | 1,045                   |
| Total Current Liabilities   | 1,223            | 1,261                   |
| Commitments and Contingencies (Note 8)  |                  |                         |
| Stockholders' Equity:   |                  |                         |
| Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, authorized 75,000,000; 6,263,975 issued in both 2015 and 2014 | 63               | 63                      |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 135,765          | 135,698                 |
| Accumulated deficit   | (118,394)        | (117,789)               |
| Common stock in treasury, at cost, 1,005,092 shares in both 2015 and 2014                               | (13,754 )        | (13,754 )               |
| Total Stockholders' Equity  | 3,680            | 4,218                   |
| Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity  | <b>\$4,903</b>   | <b>\$5,479</b>          |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Mechanical Technology, Incorporated and Subsidiaries****Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)****For the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014**

| (Dollars in thousands, except per share)              | Three Months Ended |           | Six Months Ended |           |
|---|--------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
|   | June 30,<br>2015   | 2014      | June 30,<br>2015 | 2014      |
| Product revenue                                       | \$1,951            | \$2,478   | \$3,587          | \$3,860   |
| Operating costs and expenses:                         |                    |           |                  |           |
| Cost of product revenue                               | 733                | 997       | 1,371            | 1,576     |
| Unfunded research and product development expenses    | 378                | 371       | 754              | 732       |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses          | 1,048              | 932       | 2,057            | 1,806     |
| Operating (loss) income                               | (208 )             | 178       | (595 )           | (254 )    |
| Other income, net                                     | —                  | —         | —                | —         |
| (Loss) income before income taxes                     | (208 )             | 178       | (595 )           | (254 )    |
| Income tax expense                                    | (10 )              | —         | (10 )            | —         |
| Net (loss) income                                     | \$(218 )           | \$178     | \$(605 )         | \$(254 )  |
| Income (loss) per share attributable to MTI (Basic)   | \$(.04 )           | \$.03     | \$(.12 )         | \$(.05 )  |
| Income (loss) per share attributable to MTI (Diluted) | \$(.04 )           | \$.03     | \$(.12 )         | \$(.05 )  |
| Weighted average shares outstanding (Basic)           | 5,258,883          | 5,256,883 | 5,258,883        | 5,256,883 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding (Diluted)         | 5,258,883          | 5,495,461 | 5,258,883        | 5,256,883 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

**MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES****Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity****For the Year Ended December 31, 2014****and the Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Unaudited)**

(Dollars in thousands, except per share)

|                                       | <b>Common Stock</b> |               |                                   |                            | <b>Treasury Stock</b> |               | <b>Total Stockholders' Equity (Deficit)</b> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---|
|                                       | <b>Shares</b>       | <b>Amount</b> | <b>Additional Paid-in Capital</b> | <b>Accumulated Deficit</b> | <b>Shares</b>         | <b>Amount</b> |   |
| January 1, 2014                       | 6,261,975           | \$ 63         | \$ 135,612                        | \$ (118,529 )              | 1,005,092             | \$ (13,754)   | \$ 3,392                                    |
| Net income                            | -                   | -             | -                                 | 740                        | -                     | -             | 740   |
| Stock based compensation              | -                   | -             | 85                                | -                          | -                     | -             | 85  |
| Issuance of shares – option exercises | 2,000               | -             | 1                                 | -                          | -                     | -             | 1   |
| December 31, 2014                     | 6,263,975           | \$ 63         | \$ 135,698                        | \$ (117,789 )              | 1,005,092             | \$ (13,754)   | \$ 4,218                                    |
| Net loss                              | -                   | -             | -                                 | (605 )                     | -                     | -             | (605 )                                      |
| Stock based compensation              | -                   | -             | 67                                | -                          | -                     | -             | 67  |
| June 30, 2015                         | 6,263,975           | \$ 63         | \$ 135,765                        | \$ (118,394 )              | 1,005,092             | \$ (13,754)   | \$ 3,680                                    |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

**MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY, INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARIES****Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)****For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014**

| (Dollars in thousands)  | Six Months<br>Ended June 30, |          |
|---|------------------------------|----------|
|   | 2015                         | 2014     |
| Operating Activities  |                              |          |
| Net loss  | \$(605 )                     | \$(254 ) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities: |                              |          |
| Depreciation  | 39                           | 46       |
| Provision for bad debts   | 25                           | —        |
| Stock based compensation  | 67                           | 38       |
| Provision for excess and obsolete inventories                               | 11                           | 9        |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities:                                |                              |          |
| Accounts receivable   | 17                           | (518 )   |
| Inventories   | 47                           | (85 )    |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets                                   | 16                           | 23       |
| Accounts payable  | 33                           | 380      |
| Accrued liabilities   | (71 )                        | (44 )    |
| Net cash used in operating activities                                       | (421 )                       | (405 )   |
| Investing Activities  |                              |          |
| Purchases of equipment  | (51 )                        | (32 )    |
| Principle payments from notes receivable – related party                    | 20                           | —        |
| Net cash used in investing activities                                       | (31 )                        | (32 )    |
| Decrease in cash  | (452 )                       | (437 )   |
| Cash – beginning of period  | 1,923                        | 1,211    |
| Cash – end of period  | \$1,471                      | \$774    |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.



## Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

### 1. Nature of Operations

#### *Description of Business*

Mechanical Technology, Incorporated (MTI or the Company), a New York corporation, was incorporated in 1961. The Company's core business is conducted through MTI Instruments, Inc. (MTI Instruments), a wholly-owned subsidiary.

MTI Instruments was incorporated in New York on March 8, 2000 and is a supplier of precision linear displacement solutions, vibration measurement and system balancing systems, and wafer inspection tools, consisting of electronic gauging instruments for position, displacement and vibration application within the industrial manufacturing/production markets, as well as the research, design and process development market; tensile stage systems for materials testing at academic and industrial research settings; and engine vibration analysis systems for both military and commercial aircraft. These tools, systems and solutions are developed for markets and applications that require the precise measurements and control of products, processes, and the development and implementation of automated manufacturing, assembly, and consistent operation of complex machinery.

#### *Liquidity*

The Company has incurred significant losses primarily due to its past efforts to fund direct methanol fuel cell product development and commercialization programs, and has an accumulated deficit of approximately \$118.4 million and working capital of approximately \$2.2 million at June 30, 2015.

Based on the Company's projected cash requirements for operations and capital expenditures for 2015, its current available cash of approximately \$1.5 million, the \$2.5 million available from its existing credit facilities, current cash flow requirements and revenue and expense projections, management believes it will have adequate resources to fund operations and capital expenditures for at least the next twelve months.

### 2. Basis of Presentation

In the opinion of management, the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments, which are of a normal recurring nature, necessary for a fair statement of the results for the periods presented in accordance with United States of America Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (U.S. GAAP) and with the instructions to Form 10-Q in Article 10 of the Securities and Exchange Commissions (SEC) Regulation S-X. The results of operations for the interim periods presented are not necessarily indicative of results for the full year.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP have been condensed or omitted. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

The information presented in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2014 has been derived from the Company's audited consolidated financial statements. All other information has been derived from the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and June 30, 2014.

### *Principles of Consolidation*

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, MTI Instruments. All intercompany balances and transactions are eliminated in consolidation.

The Company records its investment in MeOH Power, Inc. using the equity method of accounting. The fair value of the Company's interest in MeOH Power, Inc. has been determined to be \$0 as of June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, based on MeOH Power, Inc.'s net position and expected cash flows. As of June 30, 2015, the Company retained its ownership of approximately 47.5% of MeOH Power, Inc.'s outstanding common stock, or 75,049,937 shares, and 54.8% of the common stock and warrants issued, which includes 31,904,136 warrants outstanding.

**3. Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivables consist of the following at:

| (Dollars in thousands)          | June<br>30,<br>2015 | December<br>31, 2014 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| U.S. and State Government       | \$ 14               | \$ 3                 |
| Commercial                      | 1,165               | 1,193                |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (25 )               | —                    |
| Total                           | \$ 1,154            | \$ 1,196             |

For the six months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014, the largest commercial customer represented 6.7% and 14.0%, respectively, and the largest governmental agency represented 3.6% and 22.5%, respectively, of the Company's product revenue. As of June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the largest commercial receivable represented 16.6% and 9.1%, respectively, and the largest governmental receivable represented 1.2% and 0.2%, respectively, of the Company's accounts receivable.

**4. Inventories**

Inventories consist of the following at:

| (Dollars in thousands) | June<br>30,<br>2015 | December<br>31, 2014 |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Finished goods         | \$ 267              | \$ 314               |
| Work in process        | 146                 | 161                  |
| Raw materials          | 302                 | 298                  |
| Total                  | \$ 715              | \$ 773               |

**5. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Property, plant and equipment consist of the following at:

| (Dollars in thousands)         | <b>June<br/>30,<br/>2015</b> | <b>December<br/>31, 2014</b> |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Leasehold improvements         | \$39                         | \$ 39                        |
| Computers and related software | 1,052                        | 1,035                        |
| Machinery and equipment        | 848                          | 817                          |
| Office furniture and fixtures  | 62                           | 61                           |
|                                | 2,001                        | 1,952                        |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation | 1,849                        | 1,812                        |
|                                | \$152                        | \$ 140                       |

Depreciation expense was \$39 thousand and \$83 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2015 and the year ended December 31, 2014, respectively.

## **6. Income Taxes**

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2015, the Company's effective income tax rate was 4.8% and 1.7%, respectively. The projected annual effective tax rate is less than the Federal statutory rate of 34%, primarily due to permanent differences, the change in the valuation allowance and changes to estimated taxable income for 2015. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2014, the Company's effective income tax rate was 0%, respectively. Income tax expense of \$10 thousand for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015, respectively, related to an adjustment of the prior period estimated tax accrual.

The Company provides for recognition of deferred tax assets if the realization of such assets is more likely than not to occur in accordance with accounting standards that address income taxes. Significant management judgment is required in determining the period in which the reversal of a valuation allowance should occur. The Company has considered all available evidence, both positive and negative, such as historical levels of income and future forecasts of taxable income amongst other items, in determining its valuation allowance. In addition, the Company's assessment requires us to schedule future taxable income in accordance with accounting standards that address income taxes to assess the appropriateness of a valuation allowance which further requires the exercise of significant management judgment.

The Company has determined that it expects to generate sufficient levels of pre-tax earnings in the future to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded on the balance sheet at June 30, 2015. The Company has projected such pre-tax earnings utilizing a combination of historical and projected results, taking into consideration existing levels of permanent differences, non-deductible expense and the reversal of significant temporary differences. We project that our taxable income for the next three years is adequate to ensure the realizability of the \$1.3 million of deferred tax assets recorded on our balance sheet at June 30, 2015. In the event that actual results differ from these estimates or we adjust these estimates in future periods, we may need to adjust the recorded valuation allowance, which could materially impact our financial position and results of operations. We will continue to evaluate the ability to realize our deferred tax assets and related valuation allowance on a quarterly basis.

The Company believes that the accounting estimate for the valuation of deferred tax assets is a critical accounting estimate, because judgment is required in assessing the likely future tax consequences of events that have been recognized in our financial statements or tax returns. The Company based the estimate of deferred tax assets and liabilities on current tax laws and rates and, in certain cases, business plans and other expectations about future outcomes. In the event that actual results differ from these estimates or the Company adjusts these estimates in future periods, the Company may need to adjust the recorded valuation allowance, which could materially impact our financial position and results of operations. The valuation allowance was \$16.9 million at June 30, 2015 and \$16.7 million at December 31, 2014. The Company will continue to evaluate the ability to realize its deferred tax assets and related valuation allowances on a quarterly basis.

## **7. Stockholders' Equity**

### ***Common Stock***

The Company has one class of common stock, par value \$.01. Each share of the Company's common stock is entitled to one vote on all matters submitted to stockholders. As of June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, there were 5,258,883 shares of common stock issued and outstanding.

### ***Reservation of Shares***

The Company had reserved common shares for future issuance as follows as of June 30, 2015:

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Stock options outstanding  | 942,689   |
| Common stock available for future equity awards or issuance of options | 266,500   |
| Number of common shares reserved                                       | 1,209,189 |

***Earnings (Loss) per Share***

The Company computes basic income (loss) per common share by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the reporting period. Diluted income (loss) per share reflects the potential dilution, if any, computed by dividing income (loss) by the combination of dilutive common share equivalents, comprised of shares issuable under outstanding investment rights, warrants and the Company's share-based compensation plans, and the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the reporting period. Dilutive common share equivalents include the dilutive effect of in-the-money stock options, which are calculated based on the average share price for each period using the treasury stock method. Under the treasury stock method, the exercise price of a stock option, the amount of compensation cost, if any, for future service that the Company has not yet recognized, and the amount of windfall tax benefits that would be recorded in additional paid-in capital, if any, when the stock option is exercised are assumed to be used to repurchase shares in the current period.

Not included in the computation of earnings per share, assuming dilution, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015, were options to purchase 942,689 shares of the Company's common stock. These potentially dilutive items were excluded because the Company incurred a loss during the periods and their inclusion would be anti-dilutive.

Not included in the computation of earnings per share, assuming dilution, for the three months ended June 30, 2014, were options to purchase 176,566 shares of the Company's common stock. These potentially dilutive items were excluded even though the average market price of the common stock exceeded the exercise prices for a portion of the options because the calculation of incremental shares, which includes the unrecognized compensation expense, resulted in an anti-dilutive effect. Not included in the computation of earnings per share, assuming dilution, for the six months ended June 30, 2014, were options to purchase 713,566 shares of the Company's common stock. These potentially dilutive items were excluded because the Company incurred a loss during this period and their inclusion would be anti-dilutive.

## 8. Commitments and Contingencies

### Commitments:

#### *Leases*

The Company and its subsidiary lease certain manufacturing, laboratory and office facilities. The lease provides for the Company to pay its allocated share of insurance, taxes, maintenance and other costs of the leased property. Under the May 2, 2014 agreement, MTI Instruments has an option to terminate the lease as of December 1, 2016. If MTI Instruments terminates the lease prior to November 2019, MTI Instruments is required to reimburse the landlord for all unamortized costs that the landlord incurred for renovations to the leased space in conjunction with the lease renewal.

Future minimum rental payments required under non-cancelable operating leases (with initial or remaining lease terms in excess of one year) as of June 30, 2015 are (dollars in thousands): \$111 remaining in 2015, \$222 in 2016, \$224 in 2017, \$218 in 2018 and \$204 in 2019.

#### *Warranties*

Product warranty liabilities are included in “Accrued liabilities” in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. Below is a reconciliation of changes in product warranty liabilities:

| (Dollars in thousands)                | Six<br>Months<br>Ended<br>June 30,<br>2015 2014 |       |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------|
| Balance, January 1                    | \$17  | \$ 17 |
| Accruals for warranties issued        | 9   | 10    |
| Settlements made (in cash or in kind) | (7)   | (6)   |
| Balance, end of period                | \$19  | \$ 21 |

#### *Employment Agreement*

The Company has an employment agreement with one employee that provides certain payments upon termination of employment under certain circumstances, as defined in the agreement. As of June 30, 2015, the Company's potential minimum obligation to this employee was approximately \$76 thousand.

**Contingencies:**

***Legal***

We are subject to legal proceedings, claims and liabilities which arise in the ordinary course of business. We accrue for losses associated with legal claims when such losses are probable and can be reasonably estimated. These accruals are adjusted as additional information becomes available or circumstances change. Legal fees are charged to expense as they are incurred.

**9. Debt**

On June 16, 2015, the Company entered into a Loan Agreement (the Loan) with Bank of America, N.A. (the Bank) to replace its previous line of credit with the Bank discussed below. The Loan contains three different credit facilities for our use in future capital requirements and strategic initiatives. All the credit facilities under the Loan are available until July 31, 2016 and may be renewed subject to all the terms and conditions as set forth in the Loan. Except as otherwise stated in the Loan, all interest and fees, if any, will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year and the actual number of days elapsed. The Loan is secured by equipment and fixtures, inventory and receivables owned by the Company and guaranteed by MTI Instruments. The Loan requires the Company to provide specified financial information within 120 days of the fiscal year end and maintain on a consolidated basis a Debt Service Coverage Ratio of at least 1.25 to 1.0. The Company is also subject to other restrictions as set forth in the Loan.



The Company may borrow under the Facility No. 1 Commitment revolving line of credit from time to time up to \$1 million. This facility is similar to the line of credit that was entered into in May 2014. The Facility No. 1 Commitment is payable no later than the expiration date of the Loan and interest is payable on the last day of each month beginning on June 30, 2015 and until payment has been made in full. The interest rate on funds borrowed under the Facility No. 1 Commitment is equal to the LIBOR Daily Floating Rate plus 2.50%.

The Company may borrow under the Facility No. 2 Commitment non-revolving line of credit from time to time up to \$1 million. Any amount borrowed under the Facility No. 2 Commitment permanently reduces the amount remaining available to borrow under this line of credit. Any principal borrowed under the Facility No. 2 Commitment is payable in equal installments beginning on August 31, 2016, and on the same day of each month thereafter, and ending on July 31, 2021 (the Repayment Period) and may be prepaid in full or in part at any time. The interest rate on funds borrowed under the Facility No. 2 Commitment is equal to the LIBOR Rate (Adjusted Periodically) plus 2.50% and will be adjusted on the first day of the month of every month (the Adjustment Date) and remain fixed until the next Adjustment Date. This facility provides for payment of any accrued interest on June 30, 2015, and then on the last day of each month thereafter until payment in full of any principal outstanding under this facility. Each prepayment of an amount bearing interest must be accompanied by the amount of accrued interest on the amount prepaid and a prepayment fee. During the Repayment Period, the Company has a one-time option to convert the interest rate on the loan from the rate specified above to a fixed rate, provided no event of default exists.

The Company may borrow under the Facility No. 3 Commitment non-revolving line of credit from time to time up to \$500 thousand. Any amount borrowed under the Facility No. 3 Commitment permanently reduces the amount remaining available to borrow under this line of credit. Any principal borrowed under the Facility No. 3 Commitment is payable in equal installments beginning on August 31, 2016, and on the same day of each month thereafter, and ending on July 31, 2021 (the Repayment Period) and may be prepaid in full or in part at any time. The interest rate on funds borrowed under the Facility No. 3 Commitment is equal to the LIBOR Rate (Adjusted Periodically) plus 2.50% and will be adjusted on the first day of the month of every month (the Adjustment Date) and remain fixed until the next Adjustment Date. This facility provides for payment of any accrued interest on June 30, 2015, and then on the last day of each month thereafter until payment in full of any principal outstanding under this facility. Each prepayment of an amount bearing interest must be accompanied by the amount of accrued interest on the amount prepaid and a prepayment fee. During the Repayment Period, the Company has a one-time option to convert the interest rate on the loan from the rate specified above to a fixed rate, provided no event of default exists.

As of June 30, 2015, there were no amounts outstanding under these credit facilities.

On May 5, 2014, the Company entered into a revolving line of credit with the Bank. The Company was allowed to borrow under the line of credit from time to time up to \$1 million to support its working capital needs. The line of credit was available until July 31, 2015. The loan was payable no later than the expiration date of the loan and interest was payable on the last day of each month beginning on May 30, 2014 and until payment was made in full. The interest rate on funds borrowed under the line of credit was equal to the LIBOR Daily Floating Rate plus 2.75%. The

loan was secured by equipment and fixtures, inventory and receivables owned by the Company and guaranteed by MTI Instruments. The Company was required to hold a balance of \$0 for 30 consecutive days during the period from May 5, 2014 through July 31, 2015, and each subsequent one-year period of the loan, if any. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, the Bank was allowed to set off against our repayment obligations any amounts we maintained at the Bank. The Company was also subject to other restrictions as set forth in the loan. As of June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, there were no amounts outstanding under this line of credit.

## **10. Stock Based Compensation**

The Mechanical Technology, Incorporated 2014 Equity Incentive Plan (the 2014 Plan) was adopted by the Company's Board of Directors on March 12, 2014 and approved by its stockholders on June 11, 2014. The 2014 Plan provides an initial aggregate number of 500,000 shares of common stock that may be awarded or issued. The number of shares that may be awarded under the 2014 Plan and awards outstanding may be subject to adjustment on account of any stock dividend, spin-off, stock split, reverse stock split, split-up, recapitalization, reclassification, reorganization, combination or exchange of shares, merger, consolidation, liquidation, business combination, exchange of shares or the like. Under the 2014 Plan, the Board appointed administrator of the 2014 Plan is authorized to issue stock options (incentive and nonqualified), stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units, phantom stock, performance awards and other stock-based awards to employees, officers and directors of, and other individuals providing bona fide services to or for, the Company or any affiliate of the Company. Incentive stock options may only be granted to employees of the Company and its subsidiaries.

The Mechanical Technology, Incorporated 2012 Equity Incentive Plan (the 2012 Plan) was adopted by the Company's Board of Directors on April 14, 2012 and approved by stockholders on June 14, 2012. The 2012 Plan provides an initial aggregate number of 600,000 shares of common stock which may be awarded or issued. The number of shares which may be awarded under the 2012 Plan and awards outstanding can be subject to adjustment on account of any recapitalization, reclassification, stock split, reverse stock split and other dilutive changes in Common Stock. Under the 2012 Plan, the Board of Directors is authorized to issue stock options (incentive and nonqualified), stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, restricted stock units and other stock-based awards to employees, officers, directors, consultants and advisors of the Company and its subsidiaries. Incentive stock options may only be granted to employees of the Company and its subsidiaries.

During 2015, the Company granted 140,000 options to purchase the Company's common stock from the 2014 Plan, which generally vest 25% on each of the first four anniversaries of the date of the award. The exercise price of these grants was \$1.20 per share and was based on the closing market price of the Company's common stock on the dates of grant. Using a Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model, the weighted average fair value of these options was \$1.14 per share and was estimated at the date of grant.

During 2014, the Company granted 140,000 options to purchase the Company's common stock from the 2012 Plan, which generally vest 25% on each of the first four anniversaries of the date of the award. The exercise price of these grants was \$1.08 per share and was based on the closing market price of the Company's common stock on the dates of grant. Using a Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model, the weighted average fair value of these options was \$1.07 per share and was estimated at the date of grant.

During 2014, the Company granted 102,000 options to purchase the Company's common stock from the 2014 Plan, which generally vest 25% on each of the first four anniversaries of the date of the award. The exercise price of these grants was \$0.85 per share and was based on the closing market price of the Company's common stock on the dates of grant. Using a Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model, the weighted average fair value of these options was \$0.84 per share and was estimated at the date of grant.

## **11. Related Party Transactions**

### ***MeOH Power, Inc.***

As of June 30, 2015, the Company owned an aggregate of approximately 47.5% of MeOH Power, Inc.'s outstanding common stock, or 75,049,937 shares, and 54.8% of the common stock and warrants issued, which includes 31,904,136 warrants outstanding. The number of shares of MeOH Power, Inc.'s common stock authorized for issuance

is 240,000,000 as of June 30, 2015.

On December 18, 2013, MeOH Power, Inc. and the Company executed a Senior Demand Promissory Note (the Note) in the amount of \$380 thousand to secure the intercompany amounts due to the Company from MeOH Power, Inc. upon the deconsolidation of MeOH Power, Inc. Interest accrues on the Note at the Prime Rate in effect on the first business day of the month, as published in the Wall Street Journal. At the Company's option, all or part of the principal and interest due on this Note may be converted to shares of common stock of MeOH Power, Inc. at a rate of \$0.07 per share. Interest began accruing on January 1, 2014. At December 31, 2013, the Company recorded a full allowance against the Note. In 2014, \$115 thousand was received from MeOH Power, Inc. in principle and interest and an additional \$20 thousand was released from the allowance in advance of a January 2015 payment from MeOH Power, Inc. As of June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, \$262 thousand and \$278 thousand, respectively, of principal and interest are available to convert into shares of common stock of MeOH Power, Inc. Any adjustments to the allowance are recorded as miscellaneous expense during the period incurred.

## **12. New Accounting Pronouncements**

The Company considered the applicability and impact of all accounting standard updates (ASUs). ASUs were assessed and determined to be either not applicable or are expected to have minimal impact on our consolidated financial position or results of operations.

## **Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

*Unless the context requires otherwise, the terms we, us, and our refer to Mechanical Technology, Incorporated, a New York Corporation and MTI Instruments refers to MTI Instruments, Incorporated, a New York corporation and our wholly-owned subsidiary.*

*The following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and the related notes thereto included in Item 1 of Part I of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and the audited Consolidated Financial Statements and the related notes thereto and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations for the year ended December 31, 2014 contained in our 2014 Annual Report on Form 10-K.*

*In addition to historical information, the following discussion contains forward-looking statements, which involve risk and uncertainties. Our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ include those set forth in Part I Item 1A-Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2014, as filed on March 5, 2015, and elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Readers should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date on which the statements were made and are not guarantees of future performance. Except as may be required by applicable law, we do not undertake or intend to update any forward-looking statements after the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Please see Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements below.*

### **Overview**

MTI's core business is conducted through MTI Instruments, Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary. MTI Instruments is a supplier of precision linear displacement solutions, vibration measurement and system balancing solutions, precision tensile measurement systems and wafer inspection tools, serving markets that require 1) the precise measurements and control of products and processes in automated manufacturing, assembly, and consistent operation of complex machinery, 2) metrology tools for semiconductor and solar wafer characterization, tensile stage systems for materials testing and precision linear displacement gauges all for use in academic and industrial research and development settings, and 3) engine balancing and vibration analysis systems for both military and commercial aircraft.

We are continuously working on ways to increase our sales reach, including expanded worldwide sales coverage and enhanced internet marketing.

## Recent Developments

On June 11, 2015, the Board of Directors of the Company approved a share repurchase program of up to 525,000 shares of its outstanding shares of common stock. Stock may be purchased from time to time, in the open market or through private transactions, as market conditions warrant. Such stock repurchases, if and when commenced, may be suspended or discontinued at any time. Any repurchased shares will be held as treasury stock and available for general corporate purposes.

On June 16, 2015, the Company entered into a Loan Agreement (the Loan) with Bank of America, N.A. (the Bank) to replace its previous line of credit with the Bank. The Loan contains three different credit facilities for our use in future capital requirements and strategic initiatives. All the credit facilities under the Loan are available until July 31, 2016 and may be renewed subject to all the terms and conditions as set forth in the Loan. Except as otherwise stated in the Loan, all interest and fees, if any, will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year and the actual number of days elapsed. The Loan is secured by equipment and fixtures, inventory and receivables owned by the Company and guaranteed by MTI Instruments. The Loan requires the Company to provide specified financial information within 120 days of the fiscal year end and maintain on a consolidated basis a Debt Service Coverage Ratio of at least 1.25 to 1.0. The Company is also subject to other restrictions as set forth in the Loan. As of June 30, 2015, there were no amounts outstanding under these credit facilities. For additional information, see Note 9 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included in this report.

## Results of Operations

*Results of Operations for the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 Compared to the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2014.*

### MTI Instruments, Inc.

*Product Revenue:* Product revenue consists of revenue recognized from the MTI Instruments product lines.

Product revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2015 decreased by \$527 thousand, or 21.3%, to \$2.0 million from \$2.5 million during the three months ended June 30, 2014. This decrease in product revenue was attributable to a decrease in government purchases from the U.S. Air Force. For the three months ended June 30, 2015, the largest commercial customer for the segment was a system integrator in the U.S., which accounted for \$242 thousand, or 12.4%, of the second quarter 2015 revenue. In 2014, the largest commercial customer for the segment was an Asian customer, which accounted for \$540 thousand, or 21.8%, of the second quarter 2014 revenue. The U.S. Air Force was the largest government customer for the three months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014, accounting for \$67 thousand, or 3.4%, and \$770 thousand, or 31.1%, respectively, of revenue for the three month periods ended June 30, 2015 and 2014.

Product revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2015 decreased by \$273 thousand, or 7.1%, to \$3.6 million from \$3.9 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014. This decrease in product revenue was attributable to a decrease in government purchases from the U.S. Air Force. For the six months ended June 30, 2015, the largest commercial customer for the segment was a system integrator in the U.S., which accounted for \$242 thousand, or 6.7%, of the year-to-date 2015 revenue. In 2014, the largest commercial customer for the segment was an Asian customer, which accounted for \$540 thousand, or 14.0%, of the revenue during the six months ended June 30, 2014. The U.S. Air Force was the largest government customer for the six months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014, accounting for \$127 thousand, or 3.6%, and \$870 thousand, or 22.5%, respectively, of revenue for the six month periods ended June 30, 2015 and 2014.

Information regarding government contracts included in product revenue is as follows:

| (Dollars in thousands)                   |                           | Revenues for the   |        | Revenues for the |        |                           |          | Total Contract Orders Received to Date June 30, 2015 |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|--------|---------------------------|----------|--|
|  |                           | Three Months Ended |        | Six Months Ended |        | Contract Revenues to Date |          |  |
|  |                           | June 30,           |        | June 30,         |        | June 30,                  |          |  |
| Contract <sup>(1)</sup>                  | Expiration                | 2015               | 2014   | 2015             | 2014   | 2015                      | 2015     |  |
| \$6.5 million U.S. Air Force Maintenance | 09/27/2014 <sup>(2)</sup> | \$                 | \$ 139 | \$               | \$ 228 | \$                        | \$ 5,001 | \$ 5,001   |
| \$4.1 million U.S. Air Force Systems     | 08/29/2015 <sup>(2)</sup> | \$                 | \$ 627 | \$               | \$ 627 | \$                        | \$ 2,793 | \$ 2,793   |
|  | 09/30/2014 <sup>(2)</sup> | \$                 | \$     | \$               | \$     | \$                        | \$ 769   | \$ 769   |

|                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| \$917 thousand U.S. Air Force Kit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

- (1) Contract values represent maximum potential values at time of contract placement and may not be representative of actual results.
- (2) Date represents expiration of contract, including the exercise of option extensions. At this time, no additional orders are expected under any of these specific contracts.

*Cost of Product Revenue:* Cost of product revenue includes the direct material and labor cost as well as an allocation of overhead costs that relate to the manufacturing of products we sell. In addition, cost of product revenue also includes the labor and material costs incurred for product maintenance, replacement parts and service under our contractual obligations.

Cost of product revenue at MTI Instruments for the three months ended June 30, 2015 decreased by \$264 thousand, or 26.5%, to \$733 thousand from \$997 thousand during the three months ended June 30, 2014. Cost of product revenue at MTI Instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2015 decreased by \$205 thousand, or 13.0%, to \$1.4 million from \$1.6 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014. These decreases are primarily a result of the decreased sales as discussed above under *Product Revenue*. Gross profit, as a percentage of product revenue, increased to 62.4% for the three month period and 61.8% for the six month period ending June 30, 2015, compared to 59.8% and 59.2%, respectively, for the same periods in 2014. The enhancement in gross margin percentage is due to the current customer mix consisting of a higher percentage of domestic sales, along with on going efforts to reduce manufacturing costs and improve inventory management.

*Unfunded Research and Product Development Expenses:* Unfunded research and product development expenses (meaning research and development that we conduct that is not reimbursed by customers) includes the costs of materials to build development and prototype units, cash and non-cash compensation and benefits for the engineering and related staff, expenses for contract engineers, fees paid to outside suppliers for subcontracted components and services, fees paid to consultants for services provided, materials and supplies consumed, facility related costs such as computer and network services, and other general overhead costs associated with our research and development activities.

Unfunded research and product development expenses at MTI Instruments for the three months ended June 30, 2015 increased by \$7 thousand, or 2.0%, to \$378 thousand from \$371 thousand during the three months ended June 30, 2014. Unfunded research and product development expenses at MTI Instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2015 increased by \$22 thousand, or 2.9%, to \$754 thousand from \$732 thousand during the six months ended June 30, 2014. These increases were due to higher labor costs, partially offset by a decrease in material spending on current development projects.

*Selling, General and Administrative Expenses:* Selling, general and administrative expenses includes cash and non-cash compensation, benefits and related costs in support of our general corporate functions, including general



management, finance and accounting, human resources, selling and marketing, information technology and legal services.

Selling, general and administrative expenses at MTI Instruments for the three months ended June 30, 2015 increased by \$114 thousand, or 20.2%, to \$683 thousand from \$569 thousand during the three months ended June 30, 2014. This increase is the result of additional staffing, including consultants, in the sales department and increased international travel.

Selling, general and administrative expenses at MTI Instruments for the six months ended June 30, 2015 increased by \$252 thousand, or 22.7%, to \$1.4 million from \$1.1 million during the six months ended June 30, 2014. This increase is the result of additional staffing, including consultants, in the sales department, increased international travel and a \$25 thousand reserve established during the 2015 period for a potentially uncollectible receivable.

### **MTI Parent Corporate Entity**

*Selling, General and Administrative Expenses:* Selling, general and administrative expenses incurred by the Corporate Entity for the three months ended June 30, 2015 increased by \$2 thousand, or 0.4%, to \$365 thousand from \$363 thousand during the three months ended June 30, 2014.

Selling, general and administrative expenses incurred by the Corporate Entity for the six months ended June 30, 2015 decreased by \$1 thousand, or 0.09%, to \$697 thousand from \$698 thousand during the six months ended June 30, 2014.

### **Results of Consolidated Operations**

*Operating (Loss) Income:* Operating loss for the three months ended June 30, 2015 was \$208 thousand compared to operating income of \$178 thousand during the comparable 2014 period. Operating loss for the six months ended June 30, 2015 was \$595 thousand compared to \$254 thousand during the comparable 2014 period. These changes in operating income were a result of the factors noted above, primarily the decrease in product revenue at MTI Instruments.

*Income Tax Expense:* Income tax expense for the three months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014 was \$10 thousand and \$0, respectively. Our income tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014 was 4.8% and 0%, respectively.

Income tax expense for the six months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014 was \$10 thousand and \$0, respectively. Our income tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014 was 1.7% and 0%, respectively.

*Net (Loss) Income:* Net loss for the three months ended June 30, 2015 was \$218 thousand compared to net income of \$178 thousand during the comparable 2014 period. The decrease in net income is primarily attributable to the decrease in product revenue at MTI Instruments.

Net loss for the six months ended June 30, 2015 was \$605 thousand compared to \$254 thousand during the comparable 2014 period. The decrease in net loss is primarily attributable to the decrease in product revenue at MTI Instruments.

### Management's Plan, Liquidity and Capital Resources

Several key indicators of our liquidity are summarized in the following table:

| (Dollars in thousands)                              | <b>Six Months<br/>Ended<br/>June 30,<br/>2015</b> | <b>Six Months<br/>Ended<br/>June 30,<br/>2014</b> | <b>Year Ended<br/>December 31,<br/>2014</b> |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cash  | \$ 1,471  | \$ 774  | \$ 1,923                                    |
| Working capital                                     | 2,213   | 1,568   | 2,763                                       |
| Net (loss) income                                   | (605 )  | (254 )  | 740   |
| Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities | (421 )  | (405 )  | 686   |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment           | (51 )   | (32 )   | (77 )                                       |

The Company has historically incurred significant losses (the majority, until 2012, stemming from the direct methanol fuel cell product development and commercialization programs of MeOH Power, Inc.) and had a consolidated accumulated deficit of \$118.4 million as of June 30, 2015. During the six months ended June 30, 2015, the Company had a net loss of \$605 thousand, had cash used in operating activities totaling \$421 thousand and had working capital of \$2.2 million. Management believes that the Company currently has adequate resources to avoid cost cutting measures that could adversely affect the business. As of June 30, 2015, we had no debt, no capital expenditure commitments and approximately \$1.5 million of cash available to fund our operations.

If production levels rise at MTI Instruments, additional capital equipment may be required in the foreseeable future. We expect to spend approximately \$125 thousand on capital equipment and \$1.5 million in research and development on MTI Instruments' products during 2015. We expect to finance any future expenditures and continue funding our operations from our current cash position and our projected 2015 cash flow pursuant to management's current plan. We may also seek to supplement our resources with additional credit facilities and/or through sales of stock or assets. Besides the Company's lines of credit, the Company has no other formal commitments for funding future needs of the organization at this time and such additional financing during 2015, if required, may not be available to us on acceptable terms or at all.

While it cannot be assured, management believes that, due in part to our current working capital level, recent replacements in sales and engineering staff, improved inventory management and stabilized spending, the Company should, for the full-year 2015, continue the positive cash flows it experienced during 2014 to fund the Company's active operations for the foreseeable future. However, if revenue estimates are delayed or missed, the Company may need to implement additional steps to ensure liquidity including, but not limited to, the deferral of planned capital spending and/or delaying existing or pending product development initiatives. Such steps, if required, could potentially have a material and adverse effect on our business, results of operations and financial condition.

### ***Debt***

On June 16, 2015, the Company entered into a Loan Agreement (the Loan) with Bank of America, N.A. (the Bank) to replace its previous line of credit with the Bank discussed below. The Loan contains three different credit facilities for our use in future capital requirements and strategic initiatives. All the credit facilities under the Loan are available until July 31, 2016 and may be renewed subject to all the terms and conditions as set forth in the Loan. Except as otherwise stated in the Loan, all interest and fees, if any, will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year and the actual number of days elapsed. The Loan is secured by equipment and fixtures, inventory and receivables owned by the Company and guaranteed by MTI Instruments. The Loan requires the Company to provide specified financial information within 120 days of the fiscal year end and maintain on a consolidated basis a Debt Service Coverage Ratio of at least 1.25 to 1.0. The Company is also subject to other restrictions as set forth in the Loan. As of June 30, 2015, there were no amounts outstanding under these credit facilities. For additional information regarding these credit facilities, see Note 9 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included in this report.

On May 5, 2014, the Company entered into a revolving line of credit with the Bank. The Company was allowed to borrow under the line of credit from time to time up to \$1 million to support its working capital needs. The line of credit was available until July 31, 2015. The loan was payable no later than the expiration date of the Loan and interest was payable on the last day of each month beginning on May 30, 2014 and until payment was made in full. As of June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, there were no amounts outstanding under this line of credit. For additional information regarding this line of credit, see Note 9 to the condensed consolidated financial statements included in this report.

***Backlog, Inventory and Accounts Receivable***

At June 30, 2015, our order backlog was \$319 thousand compared to \$709 thousand at June 30, 2014 and \$665 thousand at December 31, 2014. The decrease in backlog from December 2014 was due to lower domestic instrument order activity during the second quarter of 2015.

Our inventory turnover ratios and average accounts receivable days outstanding for the trailing twelve month periods and their changes at June 30, 2015 and 2014 are as follows:

|  | <b>2015</b> | <b>2014</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Inventory turnover                           | 3.8         | 3.8         |               |
| Average accounts receivable days outstanding | 44          | 42          | 2             |

The current twelve-month inventory turns remained the same as the preceding twelve month period.

The average accounts receivable days outstanding increased two days during the last twelve months due to an increase in international commercial sales, as international customers take slightly longer to pay.

**Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We have no off balance sheet arrangements.

### **Critical Accounting Policies and Significant Judgments and Estimates**

The discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Note 2, Accounting Policies, to the consolidated financial statements in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014 includes a summary of our most significant accounting policies. There have been no material changes to the critical accounting policies previously disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014. The preparation of these condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses, and related disclosure of assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates and judgments, including those related to revenue recognition, inventories, income taxes and stock-based compensation. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other factors that we believe are reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. Periodically, our management reviews our critical accounting estimates with the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors.

### ***Statement Concerning Forward-Looking Statements***

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (Securities Act) and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (Exchange Act). Any statements contained in this Form 10-Q that are not statements of historical fact may be forward-looking statements. When we use the words anticipate, estimate, plans, projects, continuing, ongoing, expects, management believes, we believe, we intend, should, could, may, will and similar words or phrases to identify forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding:

- projected taxable income and the ability to use deferred tax assets;
- management's belief that it will have adequate resources to fund the Company's operations and capital expenditures over at least the next twelve months;
- anticipated positive cash flow for 2015;
- the expectation that cost-cutting measures will be avoided;
- future capital expenditures and spending on research and development;
- needing to purchase equipment; and
- expected funding of future cash expenditures.

Forward-looking statements involve risks, uncertainties, estimates and assumptions which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause these differences include the following:

- statements with respect to management's strategy and planned initiatives;
- sales revenue growth may not be achieved or maintained;

Edgar Filing: MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY INC - Form 10-Q

- the dependence of our business on a small number of customers and potential loss of government contracts particularly in light of potential cuts that may be imposed as a result of U.S. government budget appropriations;
- our lack of long-term purchase commitments from our customers and the ability of our customers to cancel, reduce, or delay orders for our products;
- our inability to build and maintain relationships with our customers;
- our inability to develop and utilize new technologies that address the needs of our customers;
- the cyclical nature of the electronics and military industries;
- the uncertainty of the U.S. and global economy;
- the impact of future exchange rate fluctuations;
- failure of our strategic alliances to achieve their objectives or perform as contemplated and the risk of cancellation or early termination of such alliance by either party;
- the loss of services of one or more of our key employees or the inability to hire, train, and retain key personnel;
- risks related to protection and infringement of intellectual property;
- our occasional dependence on sole suppliers or a limited group of suppliers;
- our ability to generate income to realize the tax benefit of our historical net operating losses;
- risks related to the limitation of the use, for tax purposes, of our net historical operating losses in the event of certain ownership changes; and
- other factors discussed under the heading **Risk Factors** in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2014.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. You should not put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. We assume no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect actual results, changes in assumptions, or changes in other factors affecting forward-looking information, except to the extent required by applicable securities laws. If we do update one or more forward-looking statements, no inference should be drawn that we will make additional updates with respect to those or other forward-looking statements.

### **Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

Not applicable.

### **Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

The certifications of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer attached as Exhibits 31.1 and 31.2 to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q include, in paragraph 4 of such certifications, information concerning our disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting. Such certifications should be read in conjunction with the information contained in this Item 4 for a more complete understanding of the matters covered by such certifications.

#### *(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures*

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of MTI's disclosure controls and procedures as of June 30, 2015. The term "disclosure controls and procedures," as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act, means controls and other procedures of a company that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the company's management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. We recognize that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving their objectives and we necessarily apply our judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. Based on the evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of June 30, 2015, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of such date, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level.

#### *(b) Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting*



There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act, during our fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2015 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## **PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

At any point in time, we may be involved in various lawsuits or other legal proceedings. Such lawsuits could arise from the sale of products or services or from other matters relating to our regular business activities, compliance with various governmental regulations and requirements, or other transactions or circumstances. We do not believe there are any such proceedings presently pending. See Note 8, Commitments and Contingencies, to our condensed consolidated financial statements for further information.

### **Item 1A. Risk Factors**

Part II, Item 1A (Risk Factors) of our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), filed on March 5, 2015, sets forth information relating to important risks and uncertainties that could materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and operating results. Except to the extent that information disclosed elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q relates to such risk factors (including, without limitation, the matters described in Part I, Item 2 (Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Statement Concerning Forward Looking Statements), there have been no material changes to our risk factors disclosed in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K. However, those risk factors continue to be relevant to an understanding of our business, financial condition and operating results and, accordingly, you should review and consider such risk factors in making any investment decision with respect to our securities.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

None

**Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities**

None

**Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures**

Not applicable.

**Item 5. Other Information**

Not applicable.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

Exhibit No. Description

|      |   |
|------|---|
| 10.1 | Loan Agreement dated June 16, 2015 between Mechanical Technology, Incorporated and Bank of America, N.A.                                  |
| 31.1 | Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, of Kevin G. Lynch                       |
| 31.2 | Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, of Frederick W. Jones                   |
| 32.1 | Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, of Kevin G. Lynch |
| 32.2 |   |

Edgar Filing: MECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY INC - Form 10-Q

Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, of Frederick W. Jones

- 101.INS\* XBRL Instance Document
- 101.SCH\* XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
- 101.CAL\* XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
- 101.DEF\* XBRL Taxonomy Definition Linkbase Document
- 101.LAB\* XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
- 101.PRE\* XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

All other exhibits for which no other filing information is given are filed herewith.

\* Submitted electronically herewith. Attached as Exhibit 101 are the following materials from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2015, formatted in eXtensible Business Reporting Language (XBRL) and tagged as blocks of text and including detailed tags: (i) Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014; (ii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014; (iii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014; and (iv) related notes.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Mechanical Technology, Incorporated

Date: August 6, 2015

By: /S/ Kevin G. Lynch  
Kevin G. Lynch  
Chief Executive Officer

By: /S/ Frederick W. Jones  
Frederick W. Jones  
Chief Financial Officer